CRITICAL STABILITY CONSTANTS

Volume 4: Inorganic Complexes

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Volume 1 • Amino Acids

Volume 2 • Amines

Volume 3 • Other Organic Ligands

Volume 4 • Inorganic Complexes

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Volume 4: Inorganic Complexes

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Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Martell, Arthur Earl, 1916-

Critical stability constants.

On vol. 2 and 4 Smith's name appears first on t.p.

Includes bibliographical references.

CONTENTS: v. 1. Amino acids.-v. 2. Amines.-v. 3. Other organic ligands-v. 4. Inorganic complexes.

1. Chemical equilibrium-Tables, etc. 2. Complex compounds-Tables, etc. I. Smith, Robert Martin, 1927joint author. II. Title. [DNLM:

1. Amino acids. 2. Chemistry, Physical. QD503 M376c]

QD503.M37 541',302 74-10610 ISBN 978-1-4757-5508-4 ISBN 978-1-4757-5506-0 (eBook)

DOI 10.1007/978-1-4757-5506-0

© 1976 Springer Science+Business Media New York Originally published by Plenum Press, New York in 1976 Softcover reprint of the hardcover 1st edition 1976

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PREFACE

Over the past fifteen years the Commission on Equilibrium Data of the Analytical Division of the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry has been sponsoring a noncritical compilation of metal complex formation constants and related equilibrium constants. This work was extensive in scope and resulted in the publication of two large volumes of *Stability Constants* by the Chemical Society (London). The first volume, edited by L. G. Sillen (for inorganic ligands) and by A. E. Martell (for organic ligands), was published in 1964 and covered the literature through 1962. The second volume, subtitled Supplement No. 1, edited by L. G. Sillen and E. Hogfeldt (for inorganic ligands) and by A. E. Martell and R. M. Smith (for organic ligands), was published in 1971 and covered the literature up to 1969. These two large compilations attempted to cover all papers in the field related to metal complex equilibria (heats, entropies, and free energies). Since it was the policy of the Commission during that period to avoid decisions concerning the quality and reliability of the published work, the compilation would frequently contain from ten to twenty values for a single equilibrium constant. In many cases the values would differ by one or even two orders of magnitude, thus frustrating readers who wanted to use the data without doing the extensive literature study necessary to determine the correct value of the constant in question.

Because of difficulties of this nature, and because of the general lack of usefulness of a noncritical compilation for teaching purposes and for scientists who are not sufficiently expert in the field of equilibrium to carry out their own evaluation, we have decided to concentrate our efforts in this area toward the development of a critical and unique compilation of metal complex equilibrium constants. Although it would seem that decisions between available sets of data must sometimes be arbitrary and therefore possibly unfair, we have found the application of reasonable guidelines leads directly to the elimination of a considerable fraction of the published data of doubtful value. Additional criteria and procedures that were worked out to handle the remaining literature are described in the *Introduction* of this book. Many of these methods are quite similar to those used in other compilations of critical data.

In cases where a considerable amount of material has accumulated, it is felt that most of our critical constants will stand the test of time. Many of the data listed, however, are based on only one or a very few literature references and are subject to change when better data come along. It should be fully understood that this compilation is a continually changing and growing body of data, and will be revised from time to time as new results of these systems appear in the literature.

The scope of these tables includes the heats, entropies, and free energies of all reactions involving organic and inorganic ligands. The magnitude of the work is such that far more than a thousand book pages will be required. In order that the material be available in convenient form, the amino acid complexes are presented in Volume 1 and amine complexes (which do not contain carboxylic acid functions) are included in Volume 2. The remaining organic complexes are the subject of Volume 3. Volume 4 comprises the inorganic complexes.

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We are grateful to Sten Ahrland, Charles F. Baes, Jr., Gregory R. Choppin, George H. Nancollas, and Reino Näsänen for reviewing portions of the manuscript and making valuable comments. We are also indebted to Charles F. Baes, Jr. for a prepublication copy of his book on the hydrolysis of cations (76BM).

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Robert M. Smith Arthur E. Martell

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INTRODUCTION

Purpose

This compilation of metal complex equilibrium (formation) constants and the corresponding enthalpy and entropy values represent the authors' selection of the most reliable values among those available in the literature. In many cases wide variations in published constants for the same metal complex equilibrium indicate the presence of one or more errors in ligand purity, in the experimental measurements, or in calculations. Usually, the nature of these errors is not readily apparent in the publication, and the reader is frequently faced with uncertainties concerning the correct values. In the course of developing noncritical compilations of stability constants, the authors have long felt that these wide variations in published work constitute a serious impediment to the use of equilibrium data. Thus these critical tables were developed in order to satisfy what is believed to be an important need in the field of coordination chemistry.

Scope

These tables include all organic and inorganic ligands for which reliable values have been reported in the literature. The present volume is restricted to inorganic ligands.

Values determined in nonaqueous solutions as well as values involving two or more different ligands (i.e., "mixed ligand" complexes) have not been included in this compilation but may be included in a subsequent volume. Mixed ligand complexes containing hydrogen or hydroxide ions are included since these ions are derived from the solvent and are therefore potentially always available. In general, data were compiled for only those systems that involve metal ion equilibria. Data on potentially important ligands for which only acid—base equilibria are presently available are given in a separate table.

Selection Criteria

When several workers are in close agreement on a particular value, the average of their results has been selected for that value. Values showing considerable scatter have been eliminated. In cases where the agreement is poor and few results are available for comparison, more subtle methods were needed to select the best value. This selection was often guided by a comparison with values obtained for other metal ions with the same ligand and with values obtained for the same metal ion with similar ligands.

While established trends among similar metal ions and among similar ligands were valuable in deciding between widely varying values, such guidelines were used cautiously, so as not to overlook occasionally unexpected real examples of specificity or anomalous behavior.

When there was poor agreement between published values and comparison with other metal ions and ligands did not suggest the best value, the results of more experienced research groups who had supplied reliable values for other ligands were selected. When such assurances were lacking, it was sometimes

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possible to give preference to values reported by an investigator who had published other demonstrably reliable values obtained by the same experimental method.

In some cases the constants reported by several workers for a given group of metal ions would have similar relative values, but would differ considerably in the absolute magnitudes of the constants. Then a set of values from one worker near the median of all values reported were selected as the best constants. By this method it is believed that internal consistency was preserved to a greater extent than would be obtained by averaging reported values for each individual metal ion. When an important constant was missing from the selected set of values, but was available in another set of values not selected for this compilation, the missing constant was obtained by adjusting the nonselected values by a common factor, which was set so as to give the best agreement between the two groups of data.

Values reported by only one investigator are included in these tables unless there was some reason to doubt their validity. It is recognized that some of these values may be in error, and that such errors will probably not be detected until the work is repeated by other investigators, or until more data become available for analogous ligands or other closely related metal ions. Some values involving unusual metal ions have been omitted because of serious questions about the form of their complexes.

Papers deficient in specifying essential reaction conditions (e.g., temperature, ionic strength, nature of supporting electrolyte) were not employed in this compilation. Also used as a basis for disqualification of published data is lack of information on the purity of the ligand. Frequent deficiencies are lack of calibration of potentiometric apparatus, and failure to define the equilibrium quotients reported in the paper. Papers in which both temperature and ionic strength are not controlled have been omitted from the bibliography.

A bibliography for each ligand is included so that the reader may determine the completeness of the literature search employed in the determination of critical values. The reader may also employ these references to make his own evaluation if he has any questions or reservations concerning this compilation.

Arrangement

The arrangement of the tables is based on the periodic table position of the central atom of the ligand except that the hydroxide ion is placed first because of its importance in considering equilibria involving other ligands. This is followed by transition metal ligands and then those of groups III through VII of the periodic table. Within each group of tables involving the same atom, the arrangement is from the lowest oxidation state to higher ones. Next there is a table of protonation constants for ligands for which no stability constants or only questionable metal stability constants are reported. Finally, there is a list of other ligands considered but not included in the tables for various reasons.

Metal Ions

The metal ions within each table are arranged in the following order: hydrogen, alkali metals, alkaline earth metals, lanthanides (including Sc and Y), actinides, transition metals, and posttransition metals. Within each group the arrangement is by increasing oxidation state of the metal, and within each oxidation state the arrangement follows the periodic table from top to bottom and from left to right. An exception is that Cu⁺, Ag⁺, Pd²⁺, and Pt²⁺ are included with the posttransition metals.

Equilibrium

An abbreviated equilibrium quotient expression in the order products/ reactants is included for each constant, and periods are used to separate distinct entities. Charges have been omitted as these can be determined from the charge of the metal ion and the abbreviated ligand formulas (such as HL) given

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after the name. Water has not been included in the equilibrium expressions since all of the values cited are for aqueous solutions. For example, $M_4L_4/M^4\cdot L^4$ for Mg^{2+} and hydroxide ion would represent the equilibrium: $4Mg^{2+} + 4OH^- \rightleftharpoons Mg_4(OH)_4^{4+}$. The symbol M represents the metal ion given in the first column and may include more than one atom as in the case of Hg_2^{2+} . The symbol H_{-1} (H_{-2} , etc.) is used for the ionization of a proton from the ligand alone at high pH.

Equilibria involving protons are written as stability constants (protonation constants) rather than as ionization constants to be consistent with the metal complex formation constants. Consequently the $\triangle H$ and $\triangle S$ values have signs opposite to those describing ionization constants.

Solids and gases are identified by (s) and (g) respectively and are included for identification purposes even though they are not involved in the equilibrium quotient.

Log K Values

The log K values are the logarithms of the equilibrium quotients given in the second column at the specified conditions of temperature and ionic strength. The selected values are those considered to be the most reliable of the ones available. In some cases the value is the median of several values and in other cases it is the average of two or more values. The range of other values considered reliable is indicated by + or - quantities describing the algebraic difference between the other values and the selected value. The symbol ± 0.00 indicates that there are one or more values which agree exactly with the stated value to the number of significant figures given. Values considered to be of questionable validity are enclosed in parentheses. Such values are included when the evidence available is not strong enough to exclude them on the basis of the above criteria. Values concerning which there is consierable doubt have been omitted.

The log K values are given for the more commonly reported ionic strengths. The ionic strengths most used for inorganic ligands are 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, and 0. Zero ionic strength is perhaps more important from a theoretical point of view, but several assumptions are involved in extrapolating or calculating from the measured values. The Davies equation is often used to calculate constants to zero from low-ionic-strength measurements. It was established from results obtained with monovalent and divalent ions and its extension to trivalent ions is extremely questionable.

The temperature of 25° C was given preference in the tables because of its widespread use in equilibrium measurements and reporting other physical properties. When available, enthalphy changes ($\triangle H$) were used to calculate log K at 25° C when only measurements at other temperatures were available.

Other temperatures frequently employed are 20° C, 30° C, and 37° C. These are not included in the tables when there is a lack of column space and $\triangle H$ is available, since they may be calculated using the $\triangle H$ value. Values at other temperatures, especially those at 20° C and 30° C, were converted to 25° C to facilitate quantitative comparisons with the 25° C values listed.

Equilibria involving protons have been expressed as concentration constants in order to be more consistent with the metal ion stability constants which involve only concentration terms. Concentration constants may be determined by calibrating the electrodes with solutions of known hydrogen ion concentrations or by conversion of pH values using the appropriate hydrogen ion activity coefficient. When standard buffers are used, mixed constants (also known as Bronsted or practical constants) are obtained which include both activity and concentration terms. Literature values expressed as mixed constants have been converted to concentration constants by using the hydrogen ion activity coefficients determined in KCl solution before inclusion in the tables. In some cases, papers were omitted because no indication was given as to the use of concentration or mixed constants. Some papers were

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retained despite this lack of information when it could be ascertained which constant was used by comparing to known values or by personal communication with the authors. For those desiring to convert the listed protonation constants to mixed constants, the following values should be added to the listed values at the appropriate ionic strength (the tabulation applies only to single proton association constants):

| Ionic strength | Increase in log K |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 0.05 | 0.09 |
| 0.10 | 0.11 |
| 0.15 | 0.12 |
| 0.2 | 0.13 |
| 0.5 | 0.15 |
| 1.0 | 0.14 |
| 2.0 | 0.11 |
| 3.0 | 0.07 |

The values in the tables have not been corrected for complexation with medium ions for the most part. There are insufficient data to make corrections for most of the ligands, and in order to make values between ligands more comparable, the correction has not been made in the few cases where it could be made. In general the listed formation constants at constant ionic strength include competition by ions from KNO₃ and NaClO₄ and are somewhat smaller than they would be if measured in solutions of tetraalkylammonium salts.

Limited comparisons were made between values at different ionic strengths using observed trends. With inorganic ligands the stability constants usually decrease with ionic strength until a minimum is reached and then increase with increasing ionic strength. The minimum is often at about 0.5 ionic strength when hydrogen or hydroxide ion is involved but may change with other ions. With basic ligands such as ammonia there is a continuing increase with ionic strength and no maximum or minimum is generally observed. With phosphorous compounds containing oxygen donors there is a continuing decrease with ionic strength because of the increased competition from sodium ions in the background electrolyte.

The solubility products of precipitates frequently become more negative with longer digestive times. This is apparently due to conversion to less soluble forms of the precipitate with time. Since various digestive times have been used to measure solubility products, their comparison becomes rather tenuous, except for rough approximations. With lanthanide hydroxides, the solubility products have been measured as a function of time at constant temperature in some cases, and the values listed in the table have been corrected to the fresh or active precipitate by using the average change with time of the lanthanide hydroxides as a whole.

The hydrolysis of highly charged metal ions, such as Th⁴⁺, apparently leads to different polymerization products in different media. Consequently the species formed may be different with a change in the background electrolyte if the background electrolyte becomes part of the polymeric ions.

Enthalpy Values

The enthalpy of complexation values ($\triangle H$) listed in the tables have the units kcal/mole because of the widespread use of these units by workers in the field. These may be converted to SI units of kj/mole by multiplying the listed values by 4.184.

Calorimetrically determined values and temperature-variation-determined values from cells without liquid junction were considered of equal validity for the tables. Other temperature-variation-determined values were rounded off to the nearest kcal/mole and were enclosed in parentheses because of their reduced accuracy. Other values considered to be reliable but differing from the listed value were

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indicated by + or - quantities describing the algebraic difference between the other value and the selected value.

The magnitude of $\triangle H$ may vary with temperature and ionic strength, but usually this is less than the variation between different workers and little attempt has been made to show $\triangle H$ variation with changing conditions except for certain carefully measured equilibria such as the protonation of hydroxide ion and of ammonia. These $\triangle H$ values may be used for estimating log K values at temperatures other than those listed, using the relationship

$$\frac{\Delta H}{2.303RT^2} = \frac{d \log K}{dT}$$

or, at 25°C,

$$\log K_2 = \log K_1 + \triangle H(T_2 - T_1)(0.00246).$$

This assumes that $\triangle C_p = 0$, which is not necessarily the case. The greater the temperature range employed, the greater the uncertainty of the calculated values.

Entropy Values

The entropy of complexation values ($\triangle S$) listed in the tables have the units cal/mole/degree and have been calculated from the listed log K and $\triangle H$ values, using the expression

$$\triangle G = \triangle H - T \triangle S$$

or, at 25°C,

$$\triangle S = 3.36 \ (1.363 \log K + \triangle H).$$

These entropy values have been rounded off to the nearest cal/mole/degree, except in cases where $\triangle H$ values were quite accurate.

Bibliography

The references considered in preparing each table are given at the end of the table. The more reliable references are listed after the ions for which values are reported. In some tables groups of similar metal ions have been grouped together for the bibliography. The term "Other references" is used for those reporting questionable values, or values at conditions considerably different from those used in the tables, or values for metal ions not included in the tables because of questionable knowledge about the forms of their complexes. These additional references are cited to inform the reader of the extent of the literature search made in arriving at the selected values.

The bibliographical symbols used represent the year of the reference and the first letter of the surnames of the first two listed authors. In cases of duplication, letters a, b, c, etc., or the first letter of the third author's name are employed. The complete reference is given in the bibliography at the end of each volume.

In a work of this magnitude, there will certainly be errors and a few pertinent publications will have been overlooked by the compilers. We should like to request those who believe they have detected errors in the selection process, know of publications that were omitted, or have any suggestions for improvement of the tables, write to:

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It is the intention of the authors to publish more complete and accurate revisions of these tables as demanded by the continually growing body of equilibrium data in the literature.

OH-

| но- | | | Hydroxide | ion | | L ⁻ |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Metal ion H ⁺ | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 13.74 ±0.02 13.78 ^a ±0.01 13.95 ^h 13.96 ^d ±0.01 | Log K 25°, 1.0 13.79 ±0.02 14.18 ^e ±0.04 | Log K 25°, 0 13.997±0.003 | $^{\Delta H}$ $^{25^{\circ}, 0}$ -13.34 ± 0.01 $-13.55^{b} \pm 0.05$ $-13.08^{e} \pm 0.03$ -12.69^{p} | ΔS 25°, 0 19.3 17.7 ^b 21.0 ^e |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.18 ^e | 0.36 | (0) ^r | (2) |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | -0.2 | (0) ^s | (-1) |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | -0.5 | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 8.3 ^h (16.5) (16.7) ^h | (17.5) ^e | 8.6 (14.4) | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ $ML_4/M.L^4$ | , , | | 18.8 18.6 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | 10.54 10.68 ^d | 10.95 ^e | (10.0) | -8.9 ^e -24.8 ^e | 20 ^e 72 ^e |
| | $M_3L_3/M^3.L^3$ | 32.41 32.98 ^d | 33.88 | 33.1 | | |
| | M ₆ L ₈ /M ⁶ .L ⁸ | | | (85) | (-58) ^t | (200) |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s}, \mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s}, \mathrm{M})$ | | | -21.0 -21.31 | | |
| | $M.L^2/ML_2(s, M.L^2/ML_2(s, $ | | | -21.7 | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L M ₄ L ₄ /M ⁴ .L ⁴ M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | 1.85 ^e 16.93 ^e | 2.58 ±0.0 16.3 -11.15 ±0.2 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | 0.64 ^e | 1.3 ±0.1 -5.19 ±0.2 | 2.0 -4.3 | 13 -38 |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.23 ^e | 0.8 ±0.1 | 1.2 | 8 |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; p 40°, 0; r 15-35°, 0; s 0-50°, 0; t 0-60°, 1.0 molal

| Metal ion Ba ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 0.4 ^a | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.00 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 0.6 ±0.1 | ΔH 25°, 0 1.1 ±0.1 | ΔS 25°, 0 9 |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Ба | M.L ² /ML ₂ (H ₂ 0) ₈ | | 0.00 | -3.6 | 13.7 | 29 |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 9.06 9.31 ^a ±0.00 | 8.63 ±0.02 | 9.7 | (2) ^t | (50) ^c |
| | 2 | 9.1 ^h | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 17.4 ^h | 17.4 | 18.3 | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 24.9 ^h | | 25.9 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 01 50 | | 30 | (10) t | ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | 21.50 21.53 ^a | 21.49 ±0.03 | 22.0 | (-12) ^t | (60) ^c |
| | $M_3L_5/M^3.L^5$ | 51.69 51.88 ^a | 51.55 ±0.07 | 53.8 | (-28) ^t | (150) ^c |
| | M.L ³ /MOL(s) | | -30.9 | -32.7 | | |
| _Y 3+ | ML/M.L | 5.39 ^u | 5.1 ^e | 6.3 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 14.06 ^e | 13.8 | | |
| | $M_{3}^{2}L_{5}^{2}/M^{3}.L^{5}$ | | 37.1 ^e | 38.4 | | |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -23.2 | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.67 ^u | 4.1 ^e | 5.5 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | (4.2) ^e | | | |
| | $M_{5}^{-}L_{9}/M^{5}.L^{9}$ | | 56.2 ^e | 54.8 | | |
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -20.7 | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | $M_3L_5/M^3.L^5$ | | 35.1 ^e | 36.5 | | |
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -21.2 | | |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.18 ^u | | | | |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -21.5 | | |
| Nd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.30 ^u | 4.8 ^e | 6.0 | | |
| | $ML_4/M.L^4$ | | | 18.6 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 14.43 ^e | 14.1 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -23.1 ± 0.0 | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.39 ^u | | | | |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -25.4 | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; t 10-40°, 1.0 molal; u 25°, 0.3

A. WATER 3

| Metal ion Eu ³⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 5.42 ^u | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|---|--|--|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <u>Ju</u> | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | J. 42 | | -25.6 | | |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | 5.38 ^u | 5.0 ^e 14.13 ^e | | | |
| 2т | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(s)$ | | | -25.7 | | |
| ть3+ | ML/M.L M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 5.57 ^u | | -25.5 | | |
| Dy 3+ | ML/M.L | 5.63 ^u | | 23.3 | | |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -25.6 | | |
| Но ³⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 5.69 ^u | | -25.9 | | |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 5.74 ^u | | -24.9 | | |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.78 ^u | | -24.9 | | |
| _{Yb} 3+ | ML/M.L | 5.81 ^u | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -25.0 | | |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.83 ^u | | | | |
| 21 | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | _ | | -26.1 | | |
| Pu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.7 ^a | | 7.0 | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 7.9 ^a | | | | |
| Cm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | $7.9^{a} - 0.1$ | | | | |
| Bk ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 8.2 ^a | | | | |
| Cf ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 8.2 ^a | | | | |
| Ce ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 13.17 ^k | | $(-8)^{z}$ | (30) ^k |
| | $M_2L_3/M^2.L^3$ | | 40.9 ^{e,n} | | | |
| | $M = 1/M^2 \cdot 1.4$ | | 54.5 ^{e,n} | | | |
| | $M_6L_{12}/M^6.L^{12}$ | | 168.4 ^{e,n} | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; e 25°, 3.0; e 25°, 1.5, assuming HL/H.L = 13.87; e NaNO₃ used as background electrolyte; e 25°, 0.3; e 10-25°, 1.5

| Metal <u>ion</u> | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 9.6 | 10.8 | (-8) ^t | (20) ^c |
| | M /M . 2 | | 9.1 ^{e,y} | | ÷ | 0 |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 19.89 | 21.1 | (-13) ^t | (50) ^c |
| | ^M 2 ^L 2 ^{/M} ·L | | 22.97 23.58 ^{e,y} | (21.9) | (-12) ^t | (60) ^c |
| | $M_2L_3/M^2.L_5$ | | 33.8 ^e ,y | | | |
| | M ₂ L ₅ /M ² .L ⁵ | | (53.7) ^{e,y} | | | |
| | M ₃ L/M ³ .L | | (12.7) ^{e,y} | | | |
| | $M_3L_3/M^3.L^3$ | | (35.7) ^{e,y} | | | |
| | M ₄ L ₈ /M ⁴ .L ⁸ | | 91.2 | (90.9) | (-51) ^t | (250) ^c |
| | $M_c L_{1/}/M^6 \cdot L^{14}$ | | 162.1 ^{e,y} | (5005) | (31) | (230) |
| | $M_6L_{15}^{14}/M^6.L^{15}$ | | 169.8 | 173.2 | (-96) ^t | (470) ^c |
| | $M.L^4/ML_{\Delta}(s)$ | | | -44.7° | , , | (, |
| | $M.L^4/MO_2^7(s)$ | | | -49.7 | | |
| Pa ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 14.04 ^e | 14.8 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | | 27.84 ^e | 28.0 | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 40.7 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 51.4 ^e | | | |
| u ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 12.24 | 12.23 -0.01 | 13.3 | (-2) ^r | (50) |
| | | 12.50 ^a | | | · -/ | (30) |
| | | 12.31 ^d ±0.03 | (12.1) ^e | | | |
| | $^{\rm M}6^{\rm L}_{15}/^{\rm M}_{\rm s}.^{\rm L}^{15}$ | | 196.1 ^e | 192.8 | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ³ | | | 54.0 | | |
| | $M.L^4/MO_2(s)$ | | | -56.2 | | |
| Np ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 11.7 ^d | | 12.5 | | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 12.14 | 12.1 | | | |
| | | 12.23 ^d | | | (-6) ^w | (40) ^d |
| | $M.L^4/ML_4(s)$ | | | -47.3 | | |
| | | | | | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^o 22°, 0; ^r 10-43°, 0; ^t 0-95°, 1.0 molal; ^w 15-25°, 2.0; ^y NaCl used as background electrolyte.

A. WATER 5

| Metal ion Pa(V) | Equilibrium ML ₄ /ML ₃ .L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 13.13 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 14.5 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | ML ₅ /ML ₄ .L | | 9.68 ^e | 9.5 | | |
| UO ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L | 8.0 ±0.0 (7.7) ^a | 8.1 ^e | 8.2 | (-2) ^x | (30) ^b |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | 9.6 | | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | 21.55 ±0.02 | 21.64 ±0.02 | 22.4 | | |
| | | 21.73 ^a | 22.32 ^e | | 16.7 ^e | 46 ^e |
| | $M_3L_4/M^3.L^4$ | | 42.4 43.5 ^e | | | |
| | $M_3L_5/M^3.L^5$ | 52.4 ±0.1 | 52.6 ±0.1 | 54.4 | | |
| | 5 5 | | 54.4 ^e | | 41.1 ^e | 111 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -22.4 | | |
| NpO_2^{2+} | ML/M.L | | 8.6 | 8.9 | | |
| 2 | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 20.9 | 21.6 | | |
| | $M_{3}^{2}L_{5}^{2}/M^{3}.L^{5}$ | | 50.7 | 52.5 | | |
| PuO ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 7.8 7.9 ^e | 8.4 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 19.1 20.1 ^e | 19.6 | | |
| | $M_3L_5/M^3.L^5$ | | 46.8 49.3 ^e | 48.4 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.9 ^a +0.1 3.5 ^d | 3.0 | 3.4 | (0) ^r | (20) |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | _ | | 7.7 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | 4.1 ^d | | (3.4) | | |
| | $M_2L_3/M^2.L^3$ | 16.4 ^d | | 18.1 | | |
| _ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -12.8 +0.1 | | |
| Fe ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.3 | 4.5 | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | | | (7.4) | | |
| | $ML_3^{-}/M.L_4^{3}$ | | | 10.0 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 9.6 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -15.1 | | |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; r 15-42°, 0; x 25-95°, 0.5

| Metal ion 2+ Co | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 (3.9) | Log K 25°, 1.0 (3.9) | Log K 25°, 0 4.3 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 4.2 ^e 8.5 | 8.4 | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 9.7 | 9.7 | | |
| | $ML_4/M.L^4$ | | 4.7 ^e | 10.2 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | 4.7 27.5 ^e ±0.0 | (2.7) | | |
| | M ₄ L ₄ /M ⁴ .L ⁴ | | | (25.6) | | |
| 2.1 | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | _ | -14.6 | -14.9 | - | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.7 ^a | 3.8 -0.1 | 4.1 | (-1) ^r | (20) |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | | | 8 | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | | 11 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | 4.2 ^e | (3.3) | 0 | 0 |
| | $M_4L_4/M^4.L^4$ | | 29.37 ^e ±0.03 | 28.3 | -12.8 ^e | 92 ^e |
| | $M.L/ML_2(s)$ | | | -15.2 | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 6.3 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 12.8 | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L_1^3$ | | 14.5 | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 15.6 | 16.4 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | 17.02 ^h ±0.03 | 17.28 ^j | 17.7 | | |
| | 2 2 | | 17.8 ^e | | -10.4 ^e | 47 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | -18.48 ^q | -18.9 | -19.32 | 13.2 ^d | -40q |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{MO}(\mathrm{s})$ | -19.51 ^q | | -20.35 | | |
| Ti ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 11.8 | 11.5 ^e ±0.1 | 12.7 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 24.8 ^e ±0.3 | | | |
| v ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 11.01 ^j | 11.7 | (-4) ^z | (40) ^c |
| | 2 2 | | 11.11 ^e | | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 23.8 ^j | 24.2 | | |
| | 2 2 | | 23.43 ^e | | | |
| | ${\rm M_2L_3/M^2.L^3} \ {\rm M.L^3/ML_3(s)}$ | | 34.5 ^e | | | |
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -34.4 | | |
| | | | | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; j 20°, 1.0; q 25°, 0.2 r 15-42°, 0; z 25-50°, 1.4

A. WATER 7

| Metal ion Cr ³⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 9.41 ⁱ | Log K 25°, 1.0 9.41 | Log K 25°, 0 10.07 ±0.02 | ΔH 25°, 0 -1.0 | ΔS 25°, 0 43 |
|----------------------------------|---|---|--|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² M ₄ L ₄ /M ⁴ .L ⁴ M ₄ L ₆ /M ⁴ .L ⁶ | 9.77 ^h ±0.03 17.3 ^h 24.6 ^d 50.7 ^d 72.8 ^d | 24.1 | | (4.5) | (94) ^h |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | $-29.8^{a} \pm 0.1$ | | | | |
| Mn ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 14.4 ^f | (-8) ^m | (40) ^f |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 11.01 ±0.07 11.17 ^a ±0.09 11.14 ^d | 11.09 ±0.1 11.21 ^e ±0.08 | 11.81 ±0.03 | -2 ^e | (45) ^e |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 11.14 | 21.9 ^j 22.1 ^e | 22.3 | | |
| | $ML_4/M.L^4$ | | | 34.4 | | |
| | M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | 24.7 24.7 ^a 25.3 ^d | 24.9 -0.1 $25.6^{e} \pm 0.2$ | 25.1 | -16.2 ^e | (63) ^e |
| | $M_3L_4/M^3.L^4$ | 23.3 | 51.0 ^e | 49.7 | -38 ^e | (106) ^e |
| | $M.L_3^{3/ML}$ (s) | | -38.6 ^e | -38.8 ± 0.2 | | ` , |
| | M.L ³ /MOOH(s, | x) | -41.1 ^e | 41.5 | | |
| | $M.L^{3}/(M_{2}O_{3})^{0}$ | . ⁵ (s,α) | | -42.7 | | |
| Co ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 13.52 ^e | | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -44.5° | (18) ^r | (-140)° |
| Rh ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 10.671 | | (-9) ^v | (20) ¹ |
| Ti(IV) | ML ₄ /ML ₂ .L ² | 22.6 ^a | | | | |
| Zr ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 14.3 | | |
| | vr. /v 5 | | | 13.9 ^f | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 50.5 ^d | | 54.0 55.4 | | |
| | M ₃ L ₄ /M ³ .L ⁴ M ₄ L ₈ /M ⁴ .L ⁸ | 103.4 ^d | | 106.0 | | |
| | $^{\rm H}_4^{\rm L}_8^{\rm M}$.L $^{\rm M}_2^{\rm L}$ (s) | 103.7 | -52.0 ^j | -54.1 | | |
| | | h | i i | . i | 1 | |

a 25, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; i 20°, 0.5; j 20°, 1.0; l 25°, 2.5; m 1-35°, 4.0; o 19°, 0; r 19-81°, 0; v 25-60°, 2.5

| Metal ion Hf | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 13.7 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--|---|--|--|------------------------------|---|--|
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ M.L ⁴ /MO ₂ (s) | | | 13.3 ^f 52.8 -54.8 | | |
| vo ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | | 7.9 ^e 18.31 ^e 28.35 ^e | 8.3 | | |
| Tc0 ²⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 12.6 ^h 24.2 ^h | | -23.5 | | |
| 0s0 ₄ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 1.8 1.1 | | | |
| Cu ⁺ Ag ⁺ | M.L/(M ₂ 0) ^{0.5} (s) ML/M.L | | | -14.7 +0.1 | -1.5 ⁱ | - 72 |
| лg | ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/(M ₂ 0) ^{0.5} (s) | -7.37 ^u -7.15 ^d | 3.55 ^e -7.18 -7.42 ^e | 2.0 3.99 -7.71 ±0.02 | 8.1 | -8 |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 8.7 | | | | |
| сн ₃ нg ⁺ | ML/M.L M ₂ L/ML.M | 9.24 ^a ±0.02 2.37 ^a | | | -8.5 ^h | 14 ^a |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.30 | 0.26 0.08 ^e (-0.8) ^e | 0.79 -0.10 ^g | 0.4 (1.8) ^e (6.8) ^e | 5 (6) ^e (19) ^e |
| (CH ₃) ₂ T1 | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | | 1.05 1.23 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₃ Sn ⁴ | ML/M.L M ₂ L/M ² .L M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | 7.54 ^d 8.5 ^d 14.1 ^d | 7.58 ^e | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) ₃ Sr | t ML/M.L | | 7.37 ^e | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0, assuming HL/H.L = 14.4; g 25°, 5.0; h 20°, 0.1; i 19°, 0.25; u 25°, 0.3

| Metal ion | Equilibrium n ⁺ ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 9.2 ^q | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|---------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | | 7.7 ^q | | | | |
| | b ⁺ ML/M.L | | | | | |
| Pd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 12.4 ^a | | 13.0 | | |
| | $ML_{2}/M.L^{2}$ | 25.2 ^a | | 25.8 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -28.5 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 5.0 ±0.0 | (0) ^r | (25) |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 8.3 ^e | (11.1) | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 13.7 ^e | 13.6 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 18.0 ^e | (14.8) | | |
| | $M_2L/M^2.L$ | | 5.5 | 5.0 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s,amo | orphous) | -14.82 ^q | -15.52 | 7.5 ^d | -43 |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2^2(\mathrm{s},\beta_1)$ |) | -15.54 ^q | -16.24 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s},\beta_2)$ | | -15.50 ^q | -16.20 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^{2}/\mathrm{ML}_{2}(\mathrm{s},\gamma)$ | | -15.56 ^q | -16.26 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s},\delta)$ | | -15.45 ^q | -16.15 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s},\varepsilon)$ | | -15.77 ^q | -16.46 ±0.04 | | |
| | $M.L^2/MO(s)$ | | -15.96 ^q | -16.66 | 5.4 ^d | -55 |
| Cd^{2+} | ML/M.L | | 4.1 ^e ±0.2 | 3.9 | 0.0 ^e | 19 ^e |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | 7.7 ^e | 7.7 | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 10.3 ^e | | | |
| | ML,/M.L ⁴ | | 12.0 ^e | (8.7) | | |
| | $M_2L/M^2,L$ | | 5.08 ^e | 4.6 | -2.2 ^e | 16 ^e |
| | $M_4^2L_4/M^4.L^4$ | | 24.9 ^e | 23.2 | -11.8 ^e | 74 ^e |
| | $\text{M.L}^{\frac{1}{2}}/\text{ML}_{2}(s,\beta)$ | | -14.29 ^e | -14.35 | 4.1 | -52 |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2^2(\mathrm{s},\gamma)$ | | -14.10 ^e | | | |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.6 | | |
| J | · | | 10.8 ^e ±0.2 | | -5.9 ^e | 30 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 21.0 ±0.2 | 21.1 ±0.2 | 21.8 +0.1 | | |
| | 2 | 21.2 ^a | | | | |
| | | 21.6 ^d | 22.2 ^e ±0.2 | | -16.4 ^e | 47 ^e |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | | 20.9 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | 11.5 ^e | 10.7 | -10.0 ^e | 19 ^e |
| | $M_3L_3/M^3.L^3$ | | 36.1 ^e | 35.6 | | |
| | M.L ² /MO(s,red) |) | | -25.44 | 7.9 ^c | -93 ^e |
| a _{25°} 0. | 1; ^c 25°, 1.0; ^c | | 25°. 3.0: ^q | 25°. 0.2: ^r 15-4 | 2°. 0: | |

| Metal ion Ge ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML ₂ /MO(s,brown) | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 -3.7 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--|---|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Sn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 10.4 ^e ±0.1 | | | |
| | M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | | 23.9 ^e | | | |
| | $M_3^2 L_4^2/M^3.L^4$ | | 49.93 ^e ±0.03 | | | |
| | $M.L^2/MO(s)$ | | | -26.2 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₂ Sn | 2+ ML/M.L | 10.53 ^a | 10.63 ^e | | | |
| 3 2 | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 19.04 ^a | 19.36 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 29.8 ^a | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 43.4 ^a | | | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | 22.6 ^a | 23.8 ^e | | | |
| | $M_4L_6^2/M^4.L^6$ | 65.8 ^a | 68.9 ^e | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ S ₁ | n ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 11.25 | | | |
| 2 3 2 | | | 10.78 ^e | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | 20.31 | | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 23.8 | | | |
| | 0 0 | | 24.0 ^e | | | |
| | $M_2L_3/M^2.L^3$ | | 34.1 | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₇) ₂ Sr | n ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 11.26 ^e | | | |
| 3 / 2 | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 24.8 ^e | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.0 ^u | 6.3 ^e | 6.3 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 10.3 ^u | 10.9 ^e | 10.9 | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 13.3 ^u | 13.7 ^e | 13.9 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | 7.9 ^e | 7.6 | | |
| | $M_{2}L_{I}/M^{3}.L^{4}$ | 31.7 ^u | 33.8 ^e | 32.1 | -25.9 ^e | 63 ^e |
| | $M_LL_A/M^4.L^4$ | 35.1 ^u | 37.5 ^e | (35.1) | -32.3 ^e | 68 ^e |
| | M ₆ L ₈ /M ⁶ .L ⁸ | 67.4 ^u | 71.3 ^e | 68.4 | -55.4 ^e | 141 ^e |
| | $M.L^2/(M_2OL_2)^{0.5}$ | s) | | -14.9 | | |
| | M.L ² /MO(s,yellow) |) | | -15.1 | | |
| | M.L ² /MO(s,red) | | | -15.3 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₂ Pb ² | 2+ ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 12.82 ^e | | | |
| J | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | 14.0 ^e | | | |
| | $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 17.53 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² M ₃ L ₄ /M ³ .L ⁴ | | 32.4 ^e | | | |
| a 250 0 | 1; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^u | 250 0 0 | | | | |
| 25, 0. | 1; 23, 3.0; | ²⁵ , 0.3 | | | | |

A. WATER

| Metal _ion_ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Au(III) | ML ₄ /ML ₃ .L | | | 2.3 | | |
| | ML ₅ /ML ₄ .L | | | 0.6 | | |
| | ML ₃ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -5.5 | | |
| A1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 8.48 ^a +0.5 | 8.31 | 9.01 ±0.03 | (-1) ^r | (40) |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | (17.6) ^a | | (18.7) | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | $(25.7)^{a}$ | | (27.0) | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 33.0 | | |
| | M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² | | 20.0 | 20.3 | (-9) ^t | (60) ^c |
| | $M_3L_4/M^3.L^4$ | | 42.5 | 42.1 | (-19) ^t | (130) ^c |
| | $M_{13}^{0}_{4}L_{24}.H^{8}/M^{13}$ | 3.L ³² | 336.5 | 349.2 | (-156) ^t | (1020) ^c |
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s,\alpha)$ | | | -33.5 | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 10.8 | | 11.4 | | |
| | | 10.9 ^a ±0.2 | | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 21.5 ^a | | 22.1 | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 30.9 ^a | | 31.7 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 39.4 | | |
| | M.L3/ML3(s,amo | rphous) | | - 37 | | |
| | M.L ³ /MOL(s) | | | -39.1 | | |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | (10.5) ^a | 9.76 ^e ±0.0 | 10.0 | -8.2 ^e | 17 ^e |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | $(20.3)^{a}$ | 19.6 ^e +0.5 | 20.2 | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | (29.3) ^a | | 29.6 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 33.9 | | |
| | $M_3L_4/M^3.L^4$ | | 47.4 ^e | 50.2 | | |
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -36.9 | | |
| | $M.L^{3}/(M_{2}^{3}O_{3})^{0.5}$ | (s) | | -35.9 | | |
| T1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | $(12.8)^{a}$ | 13.02 ^e ±0.02 | 13.4 | (11) ^e | (100) ^e |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | (25.3) ^a | 25.75 ^e ±0.02 | 26.4 | (23) ^e | (200) ^e |
| | $ML_2/M.L^3$ | (37.6) ^a | | (38.7) | | |
| | $ML_4/M.L^4$ $M.L^3/(M_2O_3)^{0.5}$ | | 40.0 ^e | 41.0 | | |
| | $M.L^{3}/(M_{2}O_{3})^{0.5}$ | (s) | -45.0 ^e | -45.2 | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^r 0-40°, 0; ^t 63-153°, 1.0 molal

| Metal ion | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ∆S 25° , 0 |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Sb(III) | ML ₂ /ML.L(in HN | | 15.5 ^g | | | |
| | ML ₃ /ML ₂ .L | J | | 12.8 | | |
| | ML ₄ /ML ₃ .L | | | 2.2 | | |
| | $M_2L_2/(ML_2)^2.H^2$ | (in HC10 ₄) | 0.7 ^g | | | |
| | $ML_2/H.(M_2O_3)^{0}$ | (s,rhombic) | -3.06g | -3.09 | | |
| | $ML_2/H.(M_2O_3)^{0.5}$ $ML_2/H.(M_2O_3)^{0.5}$ | (s,cubic) | -3.18 ^g | | | |
| Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 12.36 ^a | 12.60 ^e | 12.9 | | |
| | мг ₃ /м.г ³ | 31.9 ^a | | 33.1 | | |
| | ML ₄ /ML ₃ .L | | 0.95 | 1.1 | | |
| | $M_{6}^{L_{12}/M^{6}.L^{12}}$ | | 164.95 | | | |
| | 0 12 | | 170.49 ^e | | | |
| | $M_9L_{20}/(M_6L_{12})^1$ | .5 _{.L} 2 | | | | |
| | <i>y</i> 20 0 12 | 23.9 ^a ±0.2 | | | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{M}_{9}^{\mathrm{L}}_{21}/\mathrm{M}_{9}^{\mathrm{L}}_{20}.\mathrm{L}}$ | 10.6^a ± 0.0 | | | | |
| | M ₉ L ₂₂ /M ₉ L ₂₁ .L | $11.1^a \pm 0.1$ | | | | |
| | $ML_2/(M_2O_3)^{0.5}$ | s,α) | -5.34 | -5.4 | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^g 25°, 5.0, assuming HL/H.L = 14.6

Bibliography:

| H ⁺ | 17LB,23LR,290,30R,33HH,36W,55A,57AG, | La ³⁺ | 60AS,61BC,66FK,76BM |
|-------------------|---|----------------------|---|
| | 57IL,58A,59L,60CO,60NM,63GL,63HIa,63VS, | | 59AS,64BN,76BM |
| | 64FB,67A,67AK,67AKa,67EHP,67GL,67VLa, | Pr ³⁺ ,Lu | ³⁺ 63A,66FK |
| | 68GH,69VL,70G0,72CB,72CK,72JW,720,73DH, | Nd ³⁺ | 59TG,63A,66FK,73BL,76BM |
| | 74BA,74SM,74SS | Sm ³⁺ | 60ASa,66FK |
| Li ⁺ - | к ⁺ 640,76ВМ | Eu ³⁺ ,Tb | ³⁺ ,Ho ³⁺ 61AE,66FK |
| Be ²⁺ | 56GG,56KS,60SG,61COa,62COa,63FS,64HS, | Gd ³⁺ | 63A,66FK,74NBa |
| | 67BT,67MB,670K,68LC,68PG,69SW,73CG, | Dy ³⁺ | 60ASb,66FK |
| | 76BM | Er ³⁺ ,Yb | 3+ 60Aa,66FK |
| Mg ²⁺ | 29K,48SD,61PB,63FS,63Hb,63L,67YM,76BM | Tm ³⁺ | 66FK |
| Ca ²⁺ | 34K,49BPa,51DH,53BG,54GMa,56BPa,59BBC, | Pu ³⁺ | 49KD,69DH |
| | 60G,61CO,61PB,63FS,65HW,76BM | Am ³⁺ -Cf | 3+ 69DH,69GM |
| Sr ²⁺ | 52CM,54GMa,61CO,67H,76BM | Ce ⁴⁺ | 51HR,660S,67D,74AM |
| Ba ²⁺ | 49BPa,54GMa,61CO,65HWb,67H,76BM | Th ⁴⁺ | 54KH,61KB,65BM,68HS,76BM |
| Sc ³⁺ | 56BK,66A,68AN,71AO,76BM | Pa ⁴⁺ | 65G,68Ga,76BM |
| _Y 3+ | 60AS,64BC,66FK,76BM | U ⁴⁺ | 50KN,55KN,56DZ,59SH,64MW |
| | | | |

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Np<sup>4+</sup>
                                                                   (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>Sn<sup>+</sup>, (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>Pb<sup>+</sup>
Pd<sup>2+</sup> 67IF
         59SHC, 76BM
Pu<sup>4+</sup>
         49H, 50KN, 60RK, 65Pa
                                                                   Zn<sup>2+</sup>
Pa(V) 66Ga, 68Gb, 76BM
                                                                             53SL,55SL,60DF,62Bb,62Pb,62SA,63PE,
UO<sub>2</sub>2+
         54AHS, 56DZ, 60GR, 62BM, 62Sc, 63DH, 63DS,
                                                                             63SA,64SA,65Sd,72DS,76BM
                                                                   Cd<sup>2+</sup>
         63HR, 63RJ, 68ASa, 69VO, 76BM
                                                                             59Sf,59SLa,62BC,62DL,63Sd,64SM,
Np0<sub>2</sub>2+
           72CMT, 76BM
                                                                             67AKa, 76BM
                                                                   Hg 2+
Pu0<sub>2</sub>
           71S,72CMP,76BM
                                                                             38GH, 52HS, 54G, 58ASP, 59SL, 61AH, 61DT,
Mn<sup>2+</sup>
         41FS, 42Na, 52CC, 62Pa, 68FB
                                                                             62A,63FS,67AK,70CGM,76BM
Fe<sup>2+</sup>
                                                                   Ge<sup>2+</sup>
                                                                             52JL
         53H,53LK,56GW,76BM
Co<sup>2+</sup>
                                                                   Sn<sup>2+</sup>
         42Nb, 50GG, 62BA, 63BPa, 63SD, 67CB, 70BZ,
                                                                             41GH, 42GL, 59T, 74G
                                                                   (CH_3)_2 Sn^{2+}
                                                                                    64TY,64TYa,65TF
         70GHa, 76BM
Ni<sup>2+</sup>
                                                                   (C_2H_5)_2Sn^{2+}
         49GG,52CC,63SD,64P,65BLa,65BLS,66BI,
                                                                                      66TF,68AC
                                                                   (C_3H_7)_2Sn^{2+}
         68A,73KO,76BM
                                                                                      66TF
Cu<sup>2+</sup>
         53SL,56B,60P,64Wa,65SAH,68AP,70GH,76BM
                                                                             39GV,60C0,600,63C0,62P0,76BM
Ti<sup>3+</sup>
                                                                   (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Pb<sup>2+</sup>
                                                                                    66FT
         62PF,68PGa,70KB
v<sup>3+</sup>
         50FG,53Ga,63P,68MB,76BM
                                                                   Au(III)
                                                                                38JL
Cr<sup>3+</sup>
                                                                   A1<sup>3+</sup>
         10B, 27BK, 54W, 58BJ, 63TU, 64SM, 64Wa, 67SKV,
                                                                             54ST,55Ka,56Kf,62FP,65Ab,69NN,71MB,
         68ML,73MS
                                                                             71VP,76BM
Mn 3+
                                                                   Ga<sup>3+</sup>
         67WD
                                                                             52WT,57F,68NA,73BN
Fe<sup>3+</sup>
                                                                   In<sup>3+</sup>
         34BH, 41Ba, 51BB, 51SV, 52T, 52WT, 53Ha, 54CT,
                                                                             56Ba, 56RR, 59ASa, 61Sc, 63FS, 69BNR,
         55MV, 56CH, 57BS, 57Ma, 58La, 59P, 60RS, 62Sd,
                                                                             72Fa,76BM
                                                                   T1<sup>3+</sup>
         63FS,63PL,63SM,68AS,69F,72S
                                                                             51Sa,53B,58S,61RW,64KY,69BNT,73KK,
Co<sup>3+</sup>
         53Se,66CN
                                                                             76BM
Rh<sup>3+</sup>
         66SHa
                                                                   Sb(III)
                                                                                52GG,74AB
                                                                   Ri 3+
                                                                             570,590,60Tb,71Ba,72DN,76BM
Ti(IV)
          76BM
7.r<sup>4+</sup>
         56ZC,61PM,69NM,73Na
                                                                   Other references:
                                                                                               00A,00D,00KH,00L,00N,
Hf<sup>4+</sup>
         62Pa,71NAa,73Na
                                                                             01L,02NK,02S,03AC,03B,05G,05SA,06B,
vo 2+
         53Ga,55RR,66Ba
                                                                             06GE,07K,07L,07P,08B,08D,08M,09A,
Tc0<sup>2+</sup>
         69GK
                                                                             09LB,09S,10A,10B,10NK,10W,13K,16V,
Cu<sup>+</sup>
         53SL,63FS,76BM
                                                                             17K, 19L, 20F, 21G, 21LF, 22AR, 23B, 23H,
Ag<sup>+</sup>
         27L, 37PS, 60AD, 60AHS, 60BH, 60BS, 60NM
                                                                             23K,24JG,24JJ,24RK,24S,24Ba,25G,25H
н<sub>2</sub>2+
          52FH
                                                                             25Sa, 25W, 25WR, 26Ba, 27Da, 27DJ, 27S,
CH<sub>2</sub>Hg<sup>+</sup>
           65SS,66GD,73LR,74A
                                                                             28BV, 28FM, 28Pa, 28Pb, 28RS, 29B, 29BU,
         53BG,56BP,70KY,73KK,76BM
                                                                             29S, 29T, 30E, 30NB, 30R, 31KE, 31KK, 31P,
(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>T1<sup>+</sup>
               74LP
                                                                             32BR, 32E, 32IS, 32M, 32RF, 33BW, 33FM, 33J,
              66TF,68AC
                                                                             33KA,34Bb,34BH,34La,34M,35D,36H,
(C_2H_5)_3Sn^+
                 64TY
                                                                             36HD, 36MJ, 36SE, 36SH, 37C, 37CB, 37P,
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Other references: 37Q,38CF,38LJ,380,39Ga, 39GH, 39H, 39L, 40BC, 41K, 41Ma, 42DM, 42H, 42MR, 42N, 42RS, 43B, 43N, 43P, 43SK, 44F, 44La, 44MK, 45P,46M,47GD,47HK,47M,48F,48GF,48HS,48KA, 48SP,49A,49B,49EP,49KDa,49KK,49KN,49L, 59NT, 490S, 49S, 50A, 50AF, 50BQ, 50BW, 50ET, 50MK, 51Ab, 51D, 51Da, 51DB, 51DC, 51FR, 51HD, 51Mc,51MF,51PN,51Q,51S,51V,52B,52GW, 52HH, 52J, 52Ja, 52KF, 52KH, 52KP, 52Lb, 52Se, 52VR, 53Ea, 53IY, 53KF, 53KP, 53M, 53MK, 53RS, 53VT,53WS,54AH,54BBS,54D,54F,54FH,54FSa, 54G,54GL,54H,54KP,54M,54NR,54Ra,55B,55BS, 55DC,55GL,55Kc,55MS,55PH,55PK,55R,55SC, 55V,55WW,55ZD,56C,56CK,56DP,56DZd,56GWb, 56H, 56IA, 56J, 56JP, 56Kd, 56Ke, 56KF, 56KSa, 560B,56PC,56SP,56SW,57B,57BG,57Ca,57GL, 57GW, 57HW, 57Kb, 57Kc, 57Kd, 57MO, 57MT, 57P, 57PP, 57R, 57TE, 57TMa, 57ZM, 58Ab, 58AS, 58B, 58BB,58Cb,58GTZ,58K,58KG,58MG,58MP,58TG, 58VP, 58VPa, 58VRa, 58VS, 59A, 59ASb, 59ASc,, 59BE,59EG,59GS,59HS,59HSa,59I,59KB, 59KGa, 59KL, 59MA, 59MV, 590H, 59W, 60Ba, 60BB, 60BK,60BN,60Cc,60F,60Gb,60GB,60JP,60S, 60SWa,61A,61B,61BL,61BP,61Ka,61KBa,61KT, 61MN,61Nc,61P,61PP,61PS,61RK,61RL,61WL, 62B,62DG,62IN,62KB,62KB,62La,62LG,62M, 62N,62PPC,62RB,62RF,62BA,62BG,63BF,63BJ, 63DD,63Hd,63Kb,63KBa,63KS,63LC,63PS,63SA, 63SB,64Aa,64Bb,63BSa,63Ca,64DSa,64FC, 64G,64H,64HSa,64KB,64LD,64NK,64NL,64Pa, 64PH,64Sa,64SAa,64SMa,64ST,64Ta,65AKP, 65BS,65F,65Ga,65GA,65GCa,65H,65KY,65NT, 65RD,65Sf,65SAP,65SSa,65ZS,66Ba,66BB, 66BM,66HF,66KA,66KS,660P,66Sa,66SI, 66SWa, 67AKE, 67Bc, 67C, 67GK, 67GP, 67GS, 67GSb, 67H, 67HC, 67La, 67LK, 67MP, 67PB, 67SI, 67SSd, 68DM, 68GS, 68HC, 68HM, 68KA, 68MG, 68RR,68SF,68SM,68SR,68WS,68ZL,68ZP,69BS,

69CR,69FT,69GA,69H,69LS,69M,69MGa,69MKa,69Nb,69RC,69RS,69SMK,69VB,69WS,70C,70EL,70GH,70HR,70IE,70Ld,70MS,70NK,700E,70SB,70SK,70VT,71BZ,71DB,71GD,71HR,711B,71KP,71KS,71Ma,71Mb,71MKK,71NA,72CB,72HH,72MB,72MG,73MV,720K,72SK,72US,73AK,73Ba,73BF,73FJ,73G,73GG,73GT,73HHb,73RR,73SB,74HI,74KY,74NB,74RN,74VZ

| $^{\mathrm{H}_{3}\mathrm{O}_{4}\mathrm{V}}$ | | Hydrogen vanadate | (vanadic | acid) | | H ₃ L |
|---|--|---|--|--|--------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 13.0 13.5 ^h | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 14.3 13.2 ^e | ΔH 25°, 0 | ∆S 25°, 0 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 7.85 8.23 ^h | 8.04 ^j 8.31 ^{h,r} | 8.5 | | |
| | H ₃ L/H ₂ L.H VO ₂ /H ₃ L.H V ₂ O ₇ /(HL) ² | 3.78 3.20 0.4 | | 4.0 3.3 0.6 | | |
| | $HV_2O_7/(HL)^2.H$ | 10.58 | | 11.0 10.93 ^e | | |
| | V ₃ O ₉ /(HL) ³ .H ³ V ₄ O ₁₂ /(HL) ⁴ .H ⁴ V ₄ O ₁₂ /V ₄ O ₁₃ .H ² V ₃ O ₉ /(H ₂ L) ³ V ₄ O ₁₂ /(H ₂ L) ⁴ HV ₆ O ₁₇ /(H ₂ L) ⁶ V ₁₀ O ₂₇ /(H ₂ L) ¹⁰ | 8.9 7.14 ^s 10.10 ^s 13.04 ^s .H ⁶ 61.8 ^s | 31.6 ^e | 31.8 | | |
| | V ₂ /H. (V ₂ O ₅) V ₁₀ O ₂₇ . H ¹⁴ /(VO ₂ V ₁₀ O ₂₇ /HV ₁₀ O ₂₈ | (s) 10 2) 10 4.34 ^h 4.45 ^{h,r} 4.39 ^s | 4.5 ^{j,r} | -0.68 -5.5 ^e 3.5 ^e | 4.2 | 11 |
| | HV ₁₀ O ₂₈ /V ₁₀ O ₂₈ | 7.52 ^{h,r} | 5.8 6.06 ^j 7.6 ^{j,r} | | | |
| Li ⁺ | MV ₁₀ O ₂₈ /M.V ₁₀ O ₂₈ /M ₂ V ₁₀ O ₂₈ /MV ₁₀ O ₂₈ /M.HV ₁ | 28.M 0.6 ^{h,r} | | | | |

 $^{^{\}rm e}$ 25°, 3.0; $^{\rm h}$ 20°, 0.1; $^{\rm j}$ 20°, 1.0; $^{\rm r}$ (CH $_3$) $_4$ NC1 used as background electrolyte; $^{\rm s}$ 40°, 0.5

Hydrogen vanadate (continued)

| Metal _ion_ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------------------|---|--|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Na ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | 0.30 ^{j,r} | | | |
| | $^{MV}_{10}^{0}_{29}^{0}$ $^{M.}_{10}^{0}_{28}^{0}$ $^{M2}_{10}^{0}_{28}$ $^{M2}_{10}^{0}_{28}$ $^{M3}_{10}^{0}_{28}$ | 1.6 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| | MHV ₁₀ 0 ₂₈ /M.HV ₁₀ 0 ₂₈ | 0.7 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| к ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | 0.04 ^{j,r} | | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{MV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{/\mathrm{M.V}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{M}}$ $^{\mathrm{M}}{_{2}}^{\mathrm{V}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{/\mathrm{MV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{M}}$ $^{\mathrm{MHV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{/\mathrm{M.HV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}$ | 2.4 ^{h,r} 1.0 ^{h,r} 1.4 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| Rb ⁺ | $^{\mathrm{MV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{/\mathrm{M.V}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{MMV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{MHV}}$ | 2.8 ^{h,r} 1.8 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| Cs ⁺ | $^{\mathrm{MV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{/\mathrm{M.V}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{MMV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{M.HV}}{_{10}}^{\mathrm{O}}{_{28}}^{\mathrm{O}}$ | 3.18 ^{h,r} 2.20 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| NH ₄ ⁺ | M.H ₂ L/MVO ₃ (s) | | | -3.5 | 7.2 | 8 |

 $^{^{\}rm h}$ 20°, 0.1; $^{\rm j}$ 20°, 1.0; $^{\rm r}$ (CH $_3$) $_4$ NC1 used as background electrolyte.

Bibliography:

H⁺ 55LC,56RRa,58NL,59IB,60BI,63SG,64BI, Other references: 46SC,50SSa,56TS,57La,
64DS,66B,66BSW,76BM 58SPa,59NQ,60BC,60Ca,60Sa,63SZ,64DG,
Li⁺-Cs⁺ 63SG 64NH,64YK,65PSZ,66I,67TK,73R,74IG,
NH₄ 74VKL 74IGG

| ${\rm H_2O_4Cr}$ | | Hydrogen o | chromate (ch | romic acid) | | H ₂ L |
|-------------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 5.81 | Log K 25°, 1.0 5.74 | Log K 25°, 0 6.51 ±0.02 | ΔH 25°, 0 0.7 | ΔS 25°, 0 32 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.09 ^a ±0.04 -0.7 ⁱ -0.6 ^h | 5.90 ^e -0.7 ±0.1 -0.6 ^e | -0.2° | 1.1 ^e (9) ^r | 31 ^e (27) ^c |
| | Cr ₂ 0 ₇ /(HL) ² | 1.84 1.72 ^a ±0.02 | 1.97 ±0.03 2.17 ^e ±0.03 | 1.53 ±0.02 | -4.7 -4.8 ^e | -9 -6 ^e |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (0.57) ⁿ | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | -8.51 -8.96 ^a | -8.39 | -9.67 ±0.01 | (8) ^s | (-17) |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML.H/M.HL | 0.67 ^t | | | (4) ^u | (15) |
| NpO_2^{2+} | ML.H/M.HL | 1.81 ^t | | | (1) ^u | (12) |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -5.44 | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML.H/M.HL | 0.28 ^t | | | (3) ^u | (12) |
| Ag ⁺ | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | | -11.92 ±0.03 | (15) ^v | (-4) |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -8.70 | | |
| T1 ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -12.01 | | |

a 25°, 0.1; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; i 20°, 0.5; n 18°, 0; o 20°, 0; r 15-35°, 1.0; s 18-28°, 0; t 25°, 0.2; u 1-25°, 0.2; v 20-40°, 0

Bibliography:

Ag

H⁺ 34NR, 53TK, 55DP, 58Hb, 58HN, 58SM, 60BC, 61Tb,62Sa,64HR,64T,65La,66TJ,67LB, 68HSa,68LJ,70Lc,72AJ,72LL κ^+ 31BR 43BR ,NpO₂²⁺,Fe³⁺

35CM,41M,54Pa

66MB,67JJ,68PW,73AB

29B

| $^{\mathrm{H}}2^{\mathrm{O}}4^{\mathrm{Mo}}$ | | Hydrogen mol | ybdate (mol | ybdic acid) | | H ₂ L |
|--|---|-------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 3.55 | Log K 25°, 0 4.24° | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| | H ₂ L/H ² .L | 7.75 | 3.89 ^e 7.20 7.50 ^e | 8.24° | 14 ^e | 65 ^e |
| | Mo ₇ O ₂₄ /H ⁸ .L ⁷ HMo ₇ O ₂₄ /Mo ₇ O ₂₄ . | н | 52.81 57.74 ^e 4.57 | | -56.0 ^e | 76 ^e |
| | H ₂ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ /HMo ₇ O ₂ | | 4.40 ^e 3.63 | | 2.6 ^e | 29 ^e |
| | H ₃ Mo ₇ O ₂₄ /H ₂ Mo ₇ O | 24·H | 3.54 ^e 2.38 2.53 ^e | | 0.8 ^e | 19 ^e |
| 0. | M ₁₉ O ₅₉ /H ³⁴ .L ¹⁹ H ² .L/MoO ₃ (s) | | 196.3 ^e | -12.1 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | (-8.0) -11.55 | (-0.7) 12.6 | (-39) -11 |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | _ | | (-13.0) | (11.9) | (-20) |

e 25°, 3.0; ° 20°, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 58SM,63RC,63AA,64SS,68ASb,68SS,76BM Ca²⁺,Pb²⁺ 58MH Ag⁺ 54Pb,56MH

Other references: 31N,34BG,53PH,54IK,
56DZc,57DB,58SS,58YA,60Da,61Sd,
61Ta,63CK,63F,63LZ,63SBa,63YR,65C,
65CO,67Ab,67HS,67VDa,68DK,69BW,
74JJ

| $^{\mathrm{H}}2^{\mathrm{O}}4^{\mathrm{W}}$ | | Hydrogen w | olframate | (tungstic acid) | | H ₂ L |
|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| ion H | HL/H.L | 3.5 | | | | |
| | н ₂ L/н ² .L | 8.1 | 11.30 ^e | | | |
| | нw ₆ o ₂₁ /н ⁷ . L ⁶ | | | | -64.5 | |
| | 0 21 | | 60.76 ^e | | -62.5 ^e | 68 ^e |
| | нw ₆ 0 ₂₁ /w ₆ 0 ₂₁ .н | | 8.30 ^e | | -5 ^e | 21 ^e |
| | W ₁₂ O ₄₁ /H ¹⁴ .L ¹² | | 123.2 ^e | | 127 ^e | 138 ^e |
| | HW ₁₂ O ₄₁ /W ₁₂ O ₄₁ .H | 6.28 | 5.0 ^j | | | |
| | H ₂ W ₁₂ O ₄₁ /HW ₁₂ O ₄₁ . | Н | | | | |
| | - 12 11 12 12 | 5.27 | 4.3 ^j | | | |
| | H ₃ W ₁₂ O ₄₁ /H ₂ W ₁₂ O ₄₁ | . Н | | | | |
| | | 3.6 | | | | |
| | H ² .L/WO ₃ (s) | | | -14.05 | | |
| | H ² .L/H ₂ WO ₄ (s) | | | | 13.0 | |
| Ag ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -11.26 | 14.7 | -2 |
| | | | | | | |

e 25°, 3.0; ^j 20°, 1.0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 56DZa,58GH,58SM,62DK,62SG,69A,74AS Ag⁺ 54Pc,58GH

Other references: 33LH,34BG,58F,60Cb,64A, 64YP,65SP,65YR,69NP,71TM

ReO₄

O₄Re Rhenate (VII) ion

L-

 Metal
 Log K

 ion
 Equilibrium
 25°, 0

 K⁺
 ML/M.L
 (0.72)

Bibliography: 48M

Other references: 60BC,63SK,660A,700P

 $H_4^{Fe(CN)}_6$

| C6H4N6F | 4 ^N 6 ^{Fe} <u>Hydrogen hexacyanoferrate (II</u>) | | | | | $^{\rm H_4L}$ |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Metal <u>ion</u> | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.2 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| H ⁺ | HL/H.L | 3.25 | | 4.30 ±0.05 | 0.5 | 21 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 1.79 | | 2.6 ±0.4 | 1 | 15 |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.5 ^a | | 2.34 ±0.04 | 1.0 | 14 |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.8 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.8 -0.2 | 2.1 ^a | 24 |
| | M ₂ L/ML.M | | | 1.4 | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.8 | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 5.1 | | |
| Ag ⁺ | $M^4.L/M_4L(s)$ | | | -44.07 | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.00 | (1) ^r | (17) |
| | | | 0.82 ^e | | -1.8 ^e | -2 ^e |
| Zn ²⁺ | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | | -15.68 | | |
| | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -17.38 | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | | -18.02 | | |
| | | accordances | | | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^r 25-50°, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 35KT,41NZ,57HH,67HI K⁺ 37D,57CP,66CL,67EG Mg²⁺,Ba²⁺ 57CP Ca²⁺ 49Ja,74HI La³⁺ 58PW Ag⁺,Zn²⁺-Pb²⁺ 64RP T1⁺ 58PW,67MKa

Other references: 34R,38PO,41LK,53BG,56TG, 57BLa,57BP,58BS,58DT,59BBD,59BS, 59BSB,60BR,61BS,62BB,62JE,66MD,66NS, 66SNa,68LM,69NS,70Bb

Fe(CN)₆³⁻

| $^{\mathrm{C}}6^{\mathrm{N}}6^{\mathrm{Fe}^{\mathrm{3}}}$ | Hexacyanoferrate (III) ion | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.3 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | |
| к+ | ML/M.L | -0.24 0.85 ^a | 0.18 ^d 0.30 ^e | 1.43 ±0.03 | 0.5 | 8 | |
| Cs ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.52 ^e | | | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.04 ^e | 2.79 | | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.15 ^e | 2.83 -0.2 | 1.6ª | 18 | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.23 ^e | 2.85 | | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.88 | | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.74 ±0.00 | 0.9 +1 | 20 | |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.6 | 0.9 | 19 | |
| Nd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.74 | 0.8 | 20 | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 0.9 | 20 | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.74 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Tb 3+ | ML/M.L | | | 3.8 | 0.9 | 20 | |
| Dy ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Но ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.1 | 20 | |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.1 | 20 | |
| Yb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.7 | 1.0 | 20 | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.55 ±0.01 | 1.32 | | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0

B. TRANSITION METAL LIGANDS

Hexacyanoferrate (III) ion continued)

Bibliography:
Na⁺,Cs⁺ 67RM
K⁺ 49M,66CL,67EG,67RM
Mg²⁺-Ba²⁺ 52GMa,67RM,74HI
La³⁺-Lu³⁺ 48DJ,51DJ,63DK,72SC
Fe³⁺ 51ID,67SSb

Other references: 45D,50JMb,53BP,59GR, 61PF,62BBa,62JE,63LM,63HPS,65LW,66MR

II. INORGANIC LIGANDS B. TRANSITION METAL LIGANDS

$$Co(CN)_6^{3}$$

Hexacyanocobaltate (III) ion

_L3-

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| ion K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.22 | 2 | 12 |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.75 ±0.02 | 1.3 | 22 |
| Ag ⁺ | M ³ .L/M ₃ L(s) | | -25.41 | | |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | $M^3.L^2/M_3L_2(s)$ | | -36.72 | | |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.15 | | | |
| - | M ₂ L/ML.M | 3.50 | | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.17 | | |

Bibliography:

Other references: 59DT,60A,62AY

B(OH)₃

| H ₃ O ₃ B | | Hydrogen | borate | (<u>boric acid</u>) | | HL |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 8.97 ^a ±0.02 | Log K 25°, 1.0 8.85 ^r | Log K 25°, 0 9.236 ±0.001 | ΔH 25°, 0 -3.4 ±0.0 | ΔS 25°, 0 31 |
| | $B_{3}O_{3}(OH)_{4}/H^{2}.L^{3}$ $B_{3}O_{3}(OH)_{5}/H.L^{3}$ $B_{4}O_{5}(OH)_{4}/H^{2}.L^{4}$ $B_{5}O_{6}(OH)_{4}/H^{4}.L^{5}$ | 8.94 ^d ±0.07 19.62 ^a 38.1 ^a | 8.97 ^e 20.07 ^e 10.4 ^e 20.9 ^e 38.2 ^e | | -3.9 ^d | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L M.(HL) ² /H.MHL ₂ (s) | | 0.45 ^e 4.5 ^e | | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^r 25°, 0.7

Bibliography:

H⁺ 340,350,430K,44MD,57Ab,62I,63I,67Bb, 73BR,73DH Ag⁺ 70HS

Other references: OOWC,07L,09L,20K,22M, 24PW,27KB,30HK,30HKa,31FA,32BR,34BY, 38T,49KL,51Sb,53Ea,55L,57Ac,57La, 59D,59Sd,61Sb,61SB,63FU,63Sa,65Se, 66KG,67MN,68GL,72MBS,74BM 26

| CHN | | Hydrogen cya | nide (hydro | ocyanic acid) | | HL |
|--|---|--|--|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Metal ion + | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 9.01 ^a 9.14 ^h | Log K 25°, 1.0 8.95 9.48 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 9.21 ±0.01 | ΔH 25°, 0 -10.43 10.9 ^h -9.57 ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 7.2 5 ^a |
| Fe ²⁺ | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ MHL ₅ /ML ₅ .H | | | 35.4 | -85.8 -61.5 -32.0 | -126 |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ MHL ₄ /ML ₄ .H MH ₂ L ₄ /MHL ₄ .H | 30.5 ^a 5.4 ^a 4.5 ^a 2.6 ^a | 7.03 ^e 31.06 ^e | 30.22 ±0.1 | -43.2 | -7 |
| Fe ³⁺ | MH ₃ L ₄ /MH ₂ L ₄ .H ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 2.0 | | 43.6 16.26 21.6 ±0.1 23.1 | -70.1 -29.1 -40.2 -51.4 | -36 -23 -36 -67 |
| Ag | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ MOHL/M.OH.L M.L/ML(s) | | 20.0 20.3 ^s 20.8 ^s 12.7 -15.4 | 20.48 21.4 13.2 -15.66 | -32.9 -33.5 | -17 -13 |
| 2+ Hg ₂ CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) ML/M.L | 13.8 ^a | | -39.3 | -22.1 ^h | -11 ^a |
| Pd ²⁺ Zn ²⁺ | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML/M.L | | 5.3 ^e | 42.4 45.3 | -92.3 -92.5 | -116 -103 |
| ZII | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | 11.7 ^e 16.7 ^e 21.6 ^e -15.5 ^e | 11.07 16.05 19.62 | -11.0 -20.2 -27.9 | 14 7 -3 |

a 25°, 0.1; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; r 40°, 0; s 30°, 1.0

D. GROUP IV LIGANDS

Hydrogen cyanide (continued)

| Metal ion Cd ²⁺ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 6.01 | -7.3 | 3 |
| | | | 5.55 ^e ±0.07 | | -7.4 ^e | 1 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | | 11.12 | -13.0 | 7 |
| | 2 | | 10.7 ^e ±0.1 | | -15.1 ^e | -2 ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | | 15.65 | -21.6 | -1 |
| | 3 | | 15.5^{e} ±0.3 | | -22.2 ^e | -4 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 17.92 | -26.7 | -8 |
| | 4 | | 19.0 ^e ±0.2 | | -29.3 ^e | -11 ^e |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 18.00 ^h | | 17.00 | -23.2 | 0 |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 34.71 ^h | 33.9 ^t | 32.75 | -46.6 | -6 |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 38.54 ^h | 38.1 ^t | 36.31 | -53.4 | -13 |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 41.5 ^h | 40.6 ^t | 38.97 | -59.7 | -22 |
| | MOHL/M.OH.L | | 28.9 ^t | | | |

e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; t 30°, 2.0

Bibliography:

57A,59Ab,62IC,65SS,66BK,70CJ,71P Fe^{2+} , Fe^{3+} 65WC Co²⁺ 68IW Ni²⁺ 59FSa,63CI,68KM,71IJ,71PH,74P Cu⁺ 67IJ,71PK,74KH Ag 56KSa,65ZP,67AD,67IJ,72GC Hg₂²⁺ 29B CH₃Hg⁺ 65SS Pd²⁺ 67IW Zn²⁺ 65IC,71IJ,71P Cd²⁺ 44L,66Gb,71IJ,71P Hg²⁺ 57A,58NC,59NH,65CI,71IJ

Other references: 00M,00T,00WC,25HW,30RH, 31BDa,32Br,47R,50H,50VK,53S,54W,55F, 56N,56PJ,56SM,57TM,58SWa,60MJ,61Mb, 61MB,63AS,63PB,64GH,64VHa,65FK,67BP, 67ZF,68AD,68EP,69KH,71DG,72CD,72HF, 72P,74Kc HNCO

| CHON | | Hydrogen cyanate | (cyanic acid) | | HL |
|---|--|-------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
| Metal ion H ⁺ Co ²⁺ Ag ⁺ | Equilibrium HL/H.L ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/ML(s) | Log K 27°, 1.5 | Log K 25°, 0 3.48 ±0.02 5.00° -6.64° | ΔH 25°, 0 -2.0 | ΔS 25°, 0 9 |
| r 30°, | 0; ^s 19°, 0 | | | | |
| э_ | graphy: 8C,58J,58M 6CCV | | Ag 30BH,54C Other references: | 56Aa,66BK | |

HNCS

| CHNS | | Hydrogen thi | ocyanate | (thiocyanic acid) | 1 | HL |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|---|------------------|-------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 0.9 ±0.1 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | -0.16 ^f -0.6 ^f | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.9 ^e | | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.20 ⁱ | | 0.8 ^m | | |
| _Y 3+ | ML/M.L | $(-0.07)^{i}$ | | | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.12 ^r | 0.24 ^g | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.59 ^g | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.09 ⁱ | | | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.15 ^r | 0.7 | | |
| | | | | $0.38^{8} \pm 0.06$ | (1) ^s | (5) ^g |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.21 ⁱ | | | | |
| Tb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.23 ^r | | | |
| Dy ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.12 ⁱ | | | | |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.16 ⁱ | | | | |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.20 ^r | 0.45 ^g | | |
| Ac ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.05 | | | |
| Pu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.46 | | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.43 ±0.07 | 0.59 ^g ±0.2 | (3) ^s | (12) ^g |
| Cm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.44 ±0.01 | 0.61 ^g | (3) ^s | (12) ^g |
| Bk ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.49 | (0.86) ^g | (1) ^s | (6) ^g |
| Cf ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.57 | | | |
| Es ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.56 | | | |
| Th 4+ | ML/M.L | | 1.08 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 1.78 | | | |
| | £ | | | | _ | |

e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; g 25°, 4.0; i 20°, 0.6; m 20°, 4.0; r 30°, 1.0; s 10-55°, 5.0

Hydrogen thiocyanate (continued)

| Metal ion U ⁴⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.49 ^d 2.11 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 1.49 ^j 1.95 ^j 2.2 ^j | Log K 25°, 0 | $\frac{\Delta H}{25^{\circ}, 0}$ $(-6)^{t}$ $(-8)^{t}$ | ΔS 25°, 0 (-13) ^d (-17) ^d |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------|--|--|
| vo ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.75 0.72 ^u | 0.93 0.71 ^f | -0.8 ^c | 1 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 0.72 0.70 ^u | 0.72 ^f | -2.1 ^c | -4 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML_3/M.L}^3$ | | 0.18 | | -1.4 ^c | o ^c |
| v^{2+} | ML/M.L | | 1.43 | | (-5) ^v | (-10) ^c |
| Cr ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 1.09 0.77 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.80 1.30 ^k | 0.65 | 1.23 | -0.9 | 3 |
| Fe ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.81 ^e | 1.31 | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.11 ±0.04 | 0.98 ±0.03 1.27 ^e 1.32 | 1.72 -0.2 | -1.6 | 3 |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 1.23 ±0.02 | 1.13 ±0.01 1.34 ^e 1.58 -0.01 1.5 ±0.2 | 1.76 -0.09 | -2.3 -2.9 ^c -5.0 ^c | 0 -4 ^c -10 ^c -16 ^c |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.90 ^a | 1.74 +0.02 1.91 ^e | 2.33 | -3.0 -3.0 ^c | 1 -2 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 3.00 ^a | 2.74 | 3.65 | -3.1 ^c | 2 ^c |
| v ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.13 ±0.06 | | (-4) ^w | (-4) ^c |
| Cr ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | (1.87) (2.98) | 3.08 | (-2) ^x | (7) |

a 25°, 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^f 23°, 4.0; ^j 20°, 1.0; ^k 20°, 1.5; ^t 10-40°, 2.0; ^u 23°, 2.5; ^v 11-45°, 0.8; ^w 5-37°, 1.0; ^x 10-40°, 0

D. GROUP IV LIGANDS 31

Hydrogen thiocyanate (continued)

| Metal _ion_ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 5° |
|---|--|---------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.14 ±0.03 | 2.10 ±0.03 | 3.02 ±0.01 | 25°, 0 -1.3° | 5 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 3.3 ±0.2 | $2.21^{e} \pm 0.03$ 3.2 ± 0.1 | | -0.6 ^d | |
| | 2 | | 3.64 ^e ±0.04 | | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | 5.0 ^e | | | |
| | ML,/M.L ⁴ | | 6.3 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | | 6.2 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | | 6.1 ^e | | | |
| vo ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.92 | | 3.32 | (-4) ^x | (-4) |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 3.68 | (-1) ^x | (14) |
| Pd ²⁺ | $ML_4/M.L^4$ | | 27.2 ±1 | | | |
| Cu ⁺ | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | | | 11.00 ^g | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | | 10.9 ^g | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 10.4 ^g | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -13.40 ^g | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.6 ^a | | 4.8 | | |
| | 2 | | | 4.6 ^f | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 8.06 ^a | | 8.23 | | |
| | | 8.18 ^d | | 8.29 ^f | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 9.6 ^a | | 9.5 | | |
| | /1 | 9.3 ^d | | 10.0 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 10.5 ^a | | 9.7 | | |
| | (() | 10.0 ^d | | 11.3 ^f | | |
| | M.L/M.(s) | -11.80 ^a | | -11.97 ±0.03 | 22.6 | 21 |
| Au ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 15.27 ^e | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 16.98 ^e | | | |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | | -19.00 | -19.52 | | |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.05 ^h | | | | |
| J | M ₂ L/ML.M | 1.65 ^h | | | | |
| C ₂ H ₅ Hg ⁺ | ML ₂ /ML.L | | -0.10 | | | |
| _ 3 | ML ₃ /ML ₂ .L | | 0.20 | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; g 25°, 5.0; h 20°, 0.1; n 18°, 0; x 10-40°, 0

Hydrogen thiocyanate (continued)

| Metal ion T1 | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | Log K 25°, 0.5 0.24 0.12 ^d 0.00 -0.12 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.17 0.15 ^e ±0.05 -0.05 -0.12 ^e ±0.08 -0.4 -0.5 ^e ±0.1 | -0.03 ^f ±0.03 | ΔΗ 25°, 0 | ΔS <u>25°, 0</u> |
|--------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -3.79 ±0.02 -3.16 ^f | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.74 ^d | 0.71 | 1.33 1.11 ^f | -1.4 ^c | -1 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 1.15 ^d | 1.04 | 1.91 1.81 ^f | -1.8 ^c | -1 ^c |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 1.3 ^d | 1.2 | 2.0 2.8 ^f | -2° | -1 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 1.7 ^d | 1.5 | 1.6 2.8 ^f | -4 ^c | -6 ^c |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.35 -0.02 1.53 ^a | 1.32 ±0.02 | 1.89 | -2.3 ^c | -2 ^c |
| | | 1.34 ^d | 1.41 ^e -0.05 | | -1.9 ^e | o ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 2.04 | 1.99 | 2.78 | -4.2 ^c | -5 ^c |
| | 0 | 2.05 ^d | 2.24 ^e -0.2 | | -3.7 ^e | -2 ^e |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | -6° | -12 ^c |
| | | 2.2 ^d | 2.5 ^e ±0.1 | | -5.2 ^e | -6 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | | |
| | | 2.0 ^d | 2.5^{e} ± 0.0 | | -6.2 ^e | -10 ^e |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 9.08 | | -11.9 ^c | 2 ^c |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 16.43 ^a | 16.86 | 17.26 | -24.0 ^c | -3 ^c |
| | $ML_{3}/M.L^{3}$ | 19.14 ^a | 19.70 | 19.97 | -29.0 ^c | -7 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | $21.2^{a} \pm 0.1$ | 21.7 | 21.8 ±0.1 | -34.4 ^c ±0.4 | -16 ^c |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | -19.56 | | | |
| Sn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.17 ^k | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 1.77 ^k | | | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 1.74 ^k | | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; k 20°, 2.2

33 D. GROUP IV LIGANDS

Hydrogen thiocyanate (continued)

| Metal ion | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| (CH ₃) ₂ S | Sn ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.43 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 1.0 | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.54 ^d | 0.78 ^e | 1.08 ^f | 0.3 | $3^{\mathbf{d}}$ |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | 0.87 ^d | 0.99 ^e | 1.48 ^f | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}^{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | | 1.0 ^e | | | |
| A1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.42° | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.18 ⁱ | | 2.15 ^y | | |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.34 ⁱ | | 3.15 ^y | | |
| | | 2.56 ^d | | | -1.7 ^d | 6 ^d |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | 3.53 ^d | | | -5.5 ^d | -2 ^d |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}^{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 4.6 ^d | | | -3.1 ^d | 11 ^d |
| CH ₃ Sn ³⁻ | + ML/M.L | | 1.48 | | | |
| 3 | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | | 2.20 | | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 3.3 | | | |
| Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.67 ^a | 1.32 | 2.21 | | |
| | | | $(1.28)^{e}$ | 2.02 ^f | | |
| | $\mathtt{ML}_2/\mathtt{M.L}^2$ | 3.0 ^a | 2.1 | 2.7 | | |
| | 2 | _ | 2.7 ^e | 3.5 ^f | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML_3/M.L}^3$ | 4.0 ^a | 3.0 | 4.4 f | | |
| | / | 2 | 3.8 ^e | 4.8 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 4.8 ^a | (2.9) | 5.2 | | |
| | . 5 | a | 5.3 ^e | 6.3 ^f | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 5.5 ^a | 3.6 | 5.8 | | |
| | 6 | a | 6.0 ^e | 6.8 ^f | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{ML}_{6}/\mathrm{M.L}^{6}}$ | 6.1 ^a | 4.0 6.9 ^e | 5.4 8.3 ^f | | |
| | | | 6.9 | 8.3 | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; k 20°, 2.2; y 30°, 0

Bibliography:

Hydrogen thiocyanate (continued)

```
u<sup>4+</sup>
           54AL,55DW
vo<sub>2</sub>2+
           49Aa,57DM,64VM,71AKa
v2∓
           68MSa,680P
Cr<sup>2+</sup>
           58YF
Mn<sup>2+</sup>
           58YK,63TC,64TCa,67NT,73HH
Fe<sup>2+</sup>
           58YK,67CS
Co<sup>2+</sup>
           51SS,58SP,58YK,62TZ,62W,63TC,64KS,
           67NT, 70MM, 71SM, 73HH
Ni<sup>2+</sup>
           58YK,62W,63TC,67NT,68MT,70MM,73HH,
           74K
Cu<sup>2+</sup>
           59TT,62W,67NT,70MM,73HH,74K
v<sup>3+</sup>
           51FG,67BSW,68KT
Cr<sup>3+</sup>
           54PB,55PK
Fe<sup>3+</sup>
           51MM, 51SS, 53BD, 55LR, 56L, 57YT, 58BCC,
           58P,61Y,64KS,65MR,67CS,68Ma,68PC,69VM
vo<sup>2+</sup>
           51FG,68SW
Cu<sup>+</sup>
           59FS
Ag<sup>+</sup>
           12K,54KT,54LN,55LN,56VS
Au<sup>+</sup>
           66K
Hg<sub>2</sub>
           29B,70CG
CH<sub>3</sub>Hg
            65SS
C2H5Hg+
             65BB
T1+
           52Sb, 57N, 58BC, 58PD, 60KM, 62KC, 65KM,
           660L,71FR
Pd<sup>2+</sup>
           63GKG,65FK,66BSA
Zn<sup>2+</sup>
           66MK, 70DSa, 71AKb, 73RS
Cd<sup>2+</sup>
           41L,57TH,63TC,64KS,66Gb,68G,68GJa,
           73HH,73RS
Hg<sup>2+</sup>
           56T,62TE,70CG,71AKb,74Kb
Sn<sup>2+</sup>
           61G0
(CH_3)_2 Sn^{2+}, CH_3 Sn^{3+}
Pb<sup>2+</sup>
           56LS,59TH,63MKT,67NT
A1<sup>3+</sup>
           63VM
Ga<sup>3+</sup>
           64KS,68DD
In<sup>3+</sup>
           54Sa,64KS,68DD,69R
\mathtt{Bi}^3
           71FKa
```

Other references: 26B,49KH,51HDC,52AP,
52YV,53BG,53CH,53FH,53J,56LS,56Ta,
57GS,57I,57TS,57YT,58HT,58PD,58SW,
60NA,61BT,61GS,61MD,61SN,62LY,62S,
62Va,63RS,64K,64VM,65HS,65MSW,65NH,
66CM,66SD,66VV,68P,69SMT,69SS,70FS,
70SGK,71BSB,71DD,71KN,71MO,71MS,71PT,
72HPB,72L,73CDa,73RT,74RB,74TM

NCSe⁻

| CNSe _ | | <u> </u> | L | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion Ni ²⁺ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.3 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 19°, 0 | $^{\Delta H}_{25^{\circ}, 1.0}$ | ΔS 25°, 1.0 |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.99 | | -3.1 | -6 |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | | 1.26 | | -6 | -14 |
| Ag ⁺ | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 13.90 | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -15.40 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.44 | | -1.4 | -3 |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | | 0.64 | | (-1.5) | (-2) |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.47 | | -2.4 | -1 |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 2.30 | | -6.3 | -11 |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L_3^3$ | | 2.8 | | (-1) | (9) |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 4.04 | | -10 | -15 |
| Hg ²⁺ | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 26.4 | | | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 28.9 | 28.7 ^r | | -46.1 | -23 ^r |

r 25°, 0.8

Bibliography:

Ni²⁺ 74Ka Ag⁺ 30BH,56T Hg²⁺ 56T,74Kb Zn²⁺,Cd²⁺ 74AA

Other references: 59G,59GK,60GSa,60LC, 61GSa,61GSb,62GA,66BK,67HB,72MT,73RT

 $C(CN)_3$

 $c_4 N_3^-$

Tricyanomethane ion

L-

Metal **Equilibrium** <u>ion</u> M.L/ML(s)

Log K 19°, 0 -8.34

Bibliography: 30BH

 $N(CN_2)^-$

 $c_{2}N_{3}^{-}$

Dicyanimide ion

L⁻

Meta1 _ion_ Equilibrium M.L/ML(s)

Log K 19°, 0 -8.85

Bibliography: 30BH

О || НО-С-ОН

| ^H 2 ^O 3 | | Hydrogen | carbonate | (carbonic acid) | | H ₂ |
|-------------------------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| etal ion | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, |
| H ⁺ | HL/H.L | 10.00 ^a | 9.57 | 10.329±0.01 | -3.5 -0.1 | 36 |
| | | | 9.56 ^e | | | |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.16 ^a | 6.02 ±0.03 | 6.352+0.01 | -2.0 ± 0.1 | 22 |
| | | 5.97 ^d | 6.33 ^e | | | |
| | H ₂ L/CO ₂ (g) | | -1.51 -1.55 ^e | -1.464±0.01 | | |
| g2+ | ML/M.L | (2.37) ^r | | 2.88 | (3) ^s | (20) |
| | MHL/M.HL | 0.77 ^r | | 0.95 | | |
| | M.L/ML(H ₂ 0) ₅ (s) | | | -4.54 | | |
| | M.L/ML(H ₂ 0) ₃ (s) | | | -4.67 | + | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -7.46 | (5) ^t | (-20 |
| a ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.00 ^r | | 3.15 ±0.05 | (4) ^s | (30 |
| | MHL/M.HL | 0.81 ^r | | 1.0 ±0.0 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s,calcite |) -8.01 ^r | | -8.35 ±0.1 | (2) ^u | (-30 |
| | M.L/ML(s,aragoni | te) | | -8.22 | | |
| r ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -9.03 | | |
| a ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.78 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -8.30 ± 0.01 | | |
| 3+ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -30.6 | | |
| a ³⁺ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -33.4 | | |
| d ³⁺ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -33.0 | | |
| 3+ m | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -32.5 | | |
| d ³⁺ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -32.2 | | |
| y3+ | ${\tt M}^2.{\tt L}^3/{\tt M}_2{\tt L}_3({\tt s})$ | | | -31.5 | | |
| 3+ b | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -31.1 | | |
| 2 + նո | MHL/M.HL | | 0.45 ^e | 1.8 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -9.68 ^e | -9.30 | | |
| e ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -10.68 | | |

Hydrogen carbonate (continued)

| Metal | | Log K | Log K | Log K | $\Delta \mathbf{H}$ | Δ\$ |
|-------------------------------|--|--|----------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|
| ion Co ²⁺ | <u>Equilibrium</u> | 25°, 0.5 | 25°, 1.0 | 25°, 0 | 25°, 0 | 25°, 0 |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -9.98 | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -6.87 | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 6.75 ±0.02 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 8.6 ^v | | 9.92 ± 0.09 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -9.63 | | |
| | M. (OH) ² .L/M(OH) ₂ I | L(s) | | - 15 | | |
| | M^2 . (OH) 2 L.L/M ₂ (OH) | | ite) | -33.78 | | |
| | M^3 . (OH) 2 . L^2/M_3 (OH) | H) ₂ L ₂ (s,azuri | te) | -45.96 | | |
| Ag ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -11.09 | | |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -16.05 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -10.00 | | |
| cd ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -13.74 | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 8.2 ^v | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -11.01 | -13.13 -0.01 | | |
| | $(M(OH)_3)^3.L^2/(OH)$ | ⁷ .M ₃ (OH) ₂ L ₂ (s | s) | -5.10 | | |
| | | | | | | |

^v 18°, 1.7

Bibliography:

H+ 14MR, 25MM, 28SH, 35MB, 35SM, 35W, 37P, 38CH, 41HS, 43HD, 46N, 57MS, 58FN, 58NR, 59Ea, 60GL, 61NM,71Nb,73DH,73MC Mg^{2+} 41G,62H,63Ha,74RL Ca²⁺ 29FJ, 35HR, 37BH, 41G, 46Na, 62GT, 68La, 70Lb, 74JL,74RL 35KA Ba²⁺ 35KA,46Na,73BS $y^{3+}-y_b^{3+}$ 66ЈН 35KA,63H,70GK Fe²⁺,Ni²⁺,Zn²⁺,Cd²⁺ 35KA Co²⁺ Cu²⁺ 35KA,58Sb,59FB,68SRG Hg_2^{2+}

Other references: 00Bc,03AC,07P,09SL,11AV, 13AP,14W,15J,17SL,220,23M,26HB,29K, 30M,39HJ,42N,42Na,46KD,50M,51M,52Lb, 52Sf,55MB,56BC,57Sa,57Sb,57Sc,58LG,58MG,58ML,58VG,59E,59Kb,59KS,59U, 60BG,60BK,60R,61GM,61GT,61PK,62GM,62PNN,62SH,62WS,63E,63MG,63R,63SR,64FD,65BBa,65GSS,66BT,67Ba,68B,68BB,68Na,69Bc,69H,69NR,70HKS,71Na,72MV,

28RS,35KA,59FB,61NM

720S

Рь2+

| ${\rm H_4O_4Si}$ | | Hydrogen | silicate | (silicic acid) | | H ₂ L |
|-------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------------------------|--|--|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L H ₂ L/HL.H | Log K 25°, 0.5 12.56 9.46 ±0.00 | Log K 25°, 1.0 12.71 ^e 9.47 | Log K 25°, 0 13.1 9.86 | ΔH 25°, 0 (-10) ^r (-5) ^r | $ \begin{array}{c} \Delta S \\ \underline{25^{\circ}. \ 0} \\ (24)^{b} \\ (27)^{b} \end{array} $ |
| | H ₂ L ₂ /H ² .L ² H ₄ L ₄ /H ⁴ .L ⁴ H ₆ L ₄ /H ⁶ .L ⁴ | 75.51 | 9.43 ^e 26.16 ^e 56.08 ^e | 55.9 78.2 | (-20) ^r | (280) ^b |
| Mg ²⁺ | H ₂ L/SiO ₂ (s,amorp | ohous) | -2.89 4.17 | -2.74 | | |
| mg | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL M(HL) ₂ /M.(HL) ² | | 0.64 3.82 | | | |
| | $M^{2}.(HL)^{3}/M_{2}(HL)_{3}$ | 3 ^{(H} 2 ^{O)} 4 ^(s) | 3.02 | -38.8 ^u | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | | 3.09 0.39 | | | |
| | M(HL) ₂ /M.(HL) ² M.L/ML(s) | | 2.89 | -7.2 | | |
| uo ₂ ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 7.5 ^s | | | _ | |
| Fe ³⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 8.9 ^a ±0.4 | | | (4) ^t | (50) ^a |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; e 25°, 3.0 molal; r_{25-50°}, 0.5; s 25°, 0.2; t 18-32°, 0.1; u 51, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 57GP,58G,58SMa,59L,67BI,68J,74SS,76BM Mg²⁺ 73CH,74SS Ca²⁺ 65GC,74SS UO₂²⁺ 71PW

Fe³⁺ 65WS,71PW,7300

Other references: 27H, 27H,28RL,30HK,34FW, 40RE,430Ka,54Ma,54AHI,57TK,58AK,60GC, 61KT,62FR,62MF,65Ac,67R,73PE

NH3

| н ₃ и | | | Ammonia | | | L |
|-------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 9.32 ±0.03 9.29 ^a -0.01 | Log K 25°, 1.0 9.40 ±0.04 9.49 ^d ±0.03 | Log K 25°, 0 9.244±0.005 9.80 ^g | ΔH 25°, 0 -12.45 ±0.05 -13.51 ^e -12.75 ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 0.5 |
| | HL/H.L(g) | | 11.11 | | (-11) ^s | (11) ^c |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.3 ^t | | | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 0.23 ^t 0.08 ^t -0.3 ^t | | 0.2 | -1.2 | -3 |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.2 ^t -0.8 ^t | | | | |
| Mm ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 1.00 ^k 1.54 ^k 1.70 ^k 1.3 ^k | | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | $2.10^{u} \pm 0.02$ $3.67^{u} \pm 0.07$ $4.78^{u} \pm 0.01$ $5.53^{u} \pm 0.02$ $5.75^{u} \pm 0.02$ $5.14^{u} \pm 0.03$ | | 1.99° 3.50° 4.43° 5.07° 5.13° 4.39° | -3.2 ^v | -1 ^u |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | $2.81^{d} \pm 0.04$ $5.08^{d} \pm 0.06$ $6.85^{d} \pm 0.07$ $8.12^{d} \pm 0.05$ $8.93^{d} \pm 0.02$ $9.08^{d} \pm 0.04$ | | 2.72 4.89 6.55 7.67 8.34 8.31 | $-4.0^{d} \pm 0.0$ $-7.8^{d} \pm 0.2$ $-12.1^{d} + 0.1$ $-15.6^{d} \pm 0.4$ $-19^{d} \pm 1$ $-24^{d} \pm 1$ | -1 ^d -3 ^d -9 ^d -15 ^d -22 ^d -39 ^d |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; g 25°, 5.0; k 20°, 2.0; o 20°, 0; r 40°, 0; s 25-40°, 1.0; t 23°, 2.0; u 30°, 2.0; v 27°, 2.0

E. GROUP V LIGANDS

Ammonia (continued)

| Metal ion Cu ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | Log K 25°, 0.5 4.24 ^d ±0.03 7.83 ^d ±0.04 10.80 ^d ±0.07 13.00 ^d ±0.05 12.43 ^d ±0.04 | Log K 25°, 1.0 4.12 ±0.03 7.63 ±0.02 10.51 ±0.03 12.6 ±0.1 | Log K 25°, 0 4.04 ±0.03 7.47 10.27 11.75 | $ \begin{array}{c} \Delta H \\ \underline{25^{\circ}, 0} \\ -5.5^{d} \pm 0.1 \\ -11.1^{d} + 0.1 \\ -16.6^{d} \pm 0.1 \\ -22.0^{d} \pm 0.1 \\ -26^{d} \pm 1 \end{array} $ | ΔS 25°, 0 1 ^d -1 ^d -6 ^d -14 ^d -30 ^d |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Co ³⁺ | ML ₅ /ML ₄ .L ML ₆ /ML ₅ .L ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | 5.07 ^d 4.50 ^d 35.21 ^u | 4.33 34.36 ^w | 4.15 | (-1.5) -6.9 | (18). ^d -3 ^d |
| Cu ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 5.93 ^x 10.58 ^d | | | (-16) ^y | (-5) ^d |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.30 3.26 ^d | 3.20 ^g | 3.31 ±0.06 | -4.9 | -1 |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 7.20 ^d | 7.21 7.13 ^g | 7.22 ±0.01 | -13.4 ±0.1 | -12 |
| сн ₃ нв ⁺ | ML/M.L | 7.25 7.60 ^h | | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.9 ^t | | | | |
| Pd ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 9.6 18.5 26.0 32.8 | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.38 ^d ±0.03 | 2.32 | 2.21 | -2.6 ^v | 2 ^d |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 4.88 ^d ±0.2 | 4.81 | 4.50 | -5.7 ^v | 3 ^d |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 7.43 ^d -0.3 9.65 ^d ±0.1 | 7.11 9.32 | 6.86 8.89 | -9.6 ^v -14.8 ^v | 2 ^d -6 ^d |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | 2.72 ^d ±0.03 4.90 ^d ±0.05 6.32 ^d ±0.00 7.38 ^d ±0.08 7.02 ^d 5.41 ^d | 2.62 -0.08 4.79 ±0.01 6.16 ±0.08 7.1 ±0.1 6.9 | 2.55 4.56 5.90 6.74 | -3.5 ^v -7.0 ^v -10.5 ^v -14.0 ^v -17.5 ^v -21.0 ^v | 1 ^d -1 ^d -6 ^d -13 ^d -27 ^d -46 ^d |

d 25°, 2.0; g 25°, 5.0; h 20°, 0.1; t 23°, 2.0; u 30°, 2.0; v 27°, 2.0; w 30°, 1.0; x 18°, 2.0; y 18-25°, 2.0

Ammonia (continued)

42

| Metal ion Hg ²⁺ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 8.8 ^t 17.4 ^d | (17.8) | | -24.7 ^V | -3 ^d |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 18.4 ^d (19.3) ^a | | | -28.0 ^v | -10 ^d |
| | 4 | 19.1 ^d | | | -31.6 ^v | -19 ^d |
| Au(III) | ML ₄ /ML ₃ .L | | 10.3 | | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{ML}_{4}/\mathrm{MH}_{-1}\mathrm{L}_{4}.\mathrm{H}}$ | | 7.48 | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; t 23°, 2.0; v 27°, 2.0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 30HO, 340a, 37P, 41B, 49BP, 50BL, 50BP, 53Sd,54EL,57KD,65PSV,67KZ,68RJ,68VK, 69ES,72VK,73CP,74RO Li⁺-Ca²⁺ 41B,54W Mn²⁺ 72KB Co²⁺ 41B,58YM,66LM Ni²⁺ 41B,43DV,57YMa,59Sb,66LM Cu²⁺ 31B, 32B, 34B, 41B, 44B, 44Na, 53SPa, 57YMa, 58E,59Sc,69ES,73CP Co³⁺ 41B,49YP Cu^+ 34B Ag⁺ 00BD, 37SBP, 41B, 41DS, 43VM, 44KN, 47N, 55Fa,66Ja CH₃Hg⁺ 65SS,74RO Pd²⁺ 68RJ

Zn²⁺ 41B,53SPa,57YM,66LM,72BP Cd²⁺ 41B,43L,43DV,53SP,57YM,58E,72BPa Hg²⁺ 41B,57YM,62TR,64WD Au³⁺ 74SB

43

 $^{\rm H_2NNH_2}$

| $^{\rm H}4^{\rm N}2$ | Hydrazine | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 8.06 ±0.02 8.48 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 8.18 | Log K 25°, 0 7.98 ±0.01 | ΔH 18°,~0 -9.7 | ΔS 25°, 0 4 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | | | -0.9° | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.57 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 2.15 | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 3.09 | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.76 ⁱ | | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 5.20 ⁱ | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L_1^3$ | 7.35 ⁱ | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 9.20 ⁱ | | | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 10.75 ¹ | | | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | 11.99 ⁱ | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.4 ⁱ | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 4.2 ⁱ | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}^{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 5.5 ⁱ | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

 $^{^{\}rm d}$ 25°, 2.3; $^{\rm i}$ 20°, 0.5 ${\rm N_2H_5BF_4};$ $^{\rm o}$ 20°, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 00Ba,36S,36WS,67SL,70AB,73KN,74KN Co²⁺ 73SS

 Ni^{2+} , Zn^{2+} 52SZ

Other references: 00Bb,28H,29G,41Y,53RL, 54R,54Sd,67BS,72AG,72AK

HONH₂

| H ₃ ON | <u>Hydroxylamine</u> | | | | | L |
|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Metal <u>ion</u> H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 6.00 6.21 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 6.06 | Log K 25°, 0 5.96 ±0.02 | ΔH 25°, 0 -9.3 +0.1 | ΔS 25°, 0 -4 |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.53 ⁱ | | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.93 ⁱ | | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.47 ⁱ | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 2.42 ⁱ 4.1 ⁱ | | | | |
| vo ₂ + | ML/M.L | | 1.10 | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.85 ⁱ | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.48 ⁱ | 0.40 1.01 | | | |

d 25°, 2.2; i 20°, 0.5

Bibliography:

H⁺ 00B,00T,270a,41H,61RB,63S,65LL Mm²⁺-Cu²⁺,Ag⁺ 63S VO₂⁺ 73B Zn²⁺ 55N, 63S

Other references: 01W,40IA,57MR,57MRH, 61Kb,65Fa,66FPS,66GS,68JD,68S,74IS

HN₃

| HN ₃ | Hydrogen azide (hydrazoic acid) | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L HL/HL(g) | | Log K 25°, 1.0 4.44 ±0.00 4.78 ^e | | ΔH 25°, 0 -3.6 -3.1° | ΔS 25°, 0 9 10 ^c |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.72 | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.86 ±0.02 1.04 ^e | | -0.2 ^c | 3 ^c |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | 1.3 | | -1.0 ^c -3.5 ^c | 2 ^c -6 ^c |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 2.44 ^h | | 2.86° 2.56 ^f 4.48 ^f 6.11 ^f 7.82 ^f -0.01 | | |
| | $M.L^2/ML_2(s)$ | | | | 3.6 | |
| Fe ³⁺ Cu ⁺ Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₃ /M.L ³ M.L/ML(s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 4.49 ^a ±0.07 | 4.20 ±0.1 | 4.85 ±0.04 7.76 ^f -8.31 2.49 ^f 4.2 ^f | (-2) ^r | (16) |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M.L/ML(s) | | | 4.2 ^f 3.7 ^f -8.56 ±0.02 -8.80 ^f | 16.7 | 20 |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -9. 15 | 29.9 | 58 |
| T1 ² | ML/M.L | | | 0.39 | -1.3 | -3 |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -3.66 | 11.1 | 21 |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 0.78 ^d 1.34 ^d 2.3 ^d 2.9 ^d | 2.2 | f h h | 0.6 ^c 1.2 ^c 3.0 ^c -1.8 ^c | 6 ^c 10 ^c 20 ^c 5 ^c |
| ª 25°, | 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0 |); " 25°, 2.0; | 25°, 3.0; | 25°, 4.0; "2 | 0°, 0.1; ° 20° | , 0; ⁻ 20-58°,0 |

Hydrogen azide (continued)

| Metal ion Cd ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.4 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 1.61 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 -1.2 ^e | $\frac{25^{\circ}, 0}{3^{e}}$ |
|----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 2.6 ^d | 2.78 ^e | | -2.6 ^e | 4 ^e |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 2.9 ^d | 3.2 ^e | | -4.3 ^e | 0 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 3.0 ^d | 3.9 ^e | | -5.6 ^e | -1 ^e |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 7.42 ^a | 6.98 | 7.80 | -7.3 ^c | 8 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 14.63 ^a | 14.39 | 15.36 | -16.1 ^c | 12 ^c |
| Pd ²⁺ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s},\alpha)$ | | | -8.57 ±0.03 | 15.9 | 14 |
| T1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.00 ^k | | | (-2) ^s | (7) ^k |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 5.38 ^k | | | (-5) ^s | (8) ^k |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}^{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 6.90 ^k | | | (-13) ^s | (-12) ^k |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; k 20°, 2.0; s 13-50°, 2.0

Bibliography:

T1⁺ н+ 52Sa,56GW,57NN 41Ya,56GW,59BC,61BD,63DW,66BK,67MR, Zn²⁺ 70DSa,76AA 72NS, 76AA, Cd²⁺ co²⁺ 43L,61SN,66Gb,76AA 70SG Ni 2+ Hg²⁺ 67MRa,70SG,76AA 65MK,76AA Cu²⁺ Рь2+ 56GW,58SO,71N,72NS,72SN 52Sc,54FS,56GW T1³⁺ Fe³⁺ 65V 61BD,61WD,65MK,67CE,76AA Cu⁺ 53Sb,72SN Other references: 00H,00W,160,28H,32BR,40Q, Ag⁺ 38TN,52Sa,54LS,56GW 57BPa,59ES,61NP,61SA,62BS,68DS,73AA, ${\rm Hg}_2^{2+}$ 52Sc,56GW 74РЪ

 $^{\mathrm{HNO}}2$

| но ₂ n | | Hydroge | n nitrite | nitrite (nitrous acid) | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 2.94 3.24 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 3.00 | Log K 25°, 0 3.15 | ΔH 25°, 0 (-2) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 (7) | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.34 1.26 ^d | 1.19 +0.01 1.36 ^e | 2.02 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.68 1.45 ^d | 1.43 ±0.01 1.54 ^e | 3.03 | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.70 1.31 ^k | 1.56 ^j 1.14 ¹ | 2.32 | (-7) ^r | (-14) | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 2.07 2.06 ^k | 2.15 ^j 2.00 ¹ | 2.51 | (-11) ^r | (-26) | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -3.72 ⁱ -3.36 ^k | -3.57^{j} -3.22^{1} | -4.13 | (15) ^r | (30) | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.83 | | | |
| Pd ²⁺ | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 20.3 | 21.6 +0.3 | | | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | a | 1.7 | 2.4 | ٩ | .e | |
| | 2 | 1.78 ^d | 1.80 ^e | | -2.1 ^e -4.2 ^e | 1 ^e -1 ^e | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 2.9 ^d | 3.0 ^e 3.1 ^t | | -4.2 | -1 | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 3.5 ^d | 3.1 3.8 ^e | | -5.8 ^e | -2 ^e | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.89 1.91 ^d | 1.90 | 2.51 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M _• L ² | 2.7 ^u | 2.4 ^t | 3.0 ^v | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 3.0 ^u | | 3.2 ^v | | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; i 20°, 0.5; j 20°, 1.0; k 20°, 2.0; l 20°, 3.0; r 15-35°, 0; t 30°, 1.0; u 25°, 2.5; v 20°, 3.8

Bibliography:

| $^{+}$ | 65LL,65LT,68TL | Cd ²⁺ | 43L,58VE,61TB,65JG,65SGa,66Gb | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Cu ²⁺ | 46KS,51F,71T | Pb ²⁺ 61TB,64GA,67JG,71TL | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | 72TL | Other 1 | references: 00S,02B,06Ba,29KH,37SM, | | |
| T1 ⁺ | 57NBC | 571 | H,58TW,59VK,60SW,60Ta,63BW,64PS,66SNb, | | |
| Pd ²⁺ | 65FK,70SS | 67 | G,67SK,71Ta,71Tb,73CZ,73T | | |

NO₃

| o ₃ n ⁻ | Nitrate ion | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | $\frac{\text{Log K}}{25^{\circ}, 0}$ $(-0.6)^{n}$ | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| к+ | ML/M.L | -0.37 ^a | | (-0.15)±0.05 | (-3) ^r | (-12) |
| Cs ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (0.01) ⁿ | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | -0.6 ^f | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.06 -0.02 ^d | -0.06 0.04 ^e | 0.7 -0.5 0.08 ^f | (-6) ^s | (-17) |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.3 -0.4 ^d | -0.5 -0.4 ^e | 0.6 -0.4 ^f | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | (0.06) 0.06 ^d | 0.05 0.08 ^e | 0.8 ±0.0 0.10 ^f | -2.4 ^b | -8 ^b |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | (-0.5) -0.2 ^d | -0.3 (-0.4) ^e | 0.8 -0.2 ^f | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.21 0.14 ^d | 0.16 0.20 ^e | 0.9 ±0.1 0.24 ^f | -3.2 ^b | -10 ^b |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | $0.1\\0.0^{\mathbf{d}}$ | 0.0 (-0.1) ^e | 1.0 0.0 ^f | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 0.28 ^f -0.3 ^f | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.1 +0.1 | | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.2 -0.1 | | | |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.2 | | | |
| Nd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.3 | | | |
| Pm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.39 -0.1 | | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.3 | | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.44 0.26 ^d | 0.31 ±0.0 | 1.23 0.2 ^f | (-1) ^t | (-1) ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | | -0.6 ^f | | |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.0 | | | |
| a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; n 18°, 0; r 25-39°, 0; s 18-25°, 0; t 0-55°, 1.0 | | | | | | |

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| Metal | | Log K | Log K | Log K | ΔΗ | ΔS |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Tb 3+ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | <u>25°, 0</u> | <u>25°, 0</u> |
| | ML/M.L | 0.10 | 0.05 -0.1 | 0.88 | | |
| Dy 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.3 | | | |
| Но 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.3 | | | |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.25 -0.1 | | | |
| _{Yb} 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| Ac ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.1 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 0.0 | | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.20 ^d | 0.26 ±0.00 | | | |
| Ce ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.32 ^u | | |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.67 | | 0.45 ^g | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | | 0.15 ^g | | |
| Մ ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.20^{d} | 0.28 ^e | 1.6 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 0.2 ^d | 0.3 ^e | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L_1^3$ | 0.0 ^d | 0.2 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | -0.5 ^d | -0.2 ^e | | | |
| Np ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.34 ^d | 0.38 | 1.7° | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 0.2 ^d | 0.1 ^j | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | -0.3 ^j | | | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.46 ^d | 0.54 | 1.8 | | |
| | | | | 0.74 ^m | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | | 1.37 ^m | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | | 1.2 ^m | | |
| ~ | ML/M.L | -0.25 ^d | | | | |
| 2 | ML/M.L | -0.6 ^d | -0.3 ^j | | (-3) ^v | (-13) ^d |
| NpO ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L | -0.9 | | | | |
| - | | -0.4 ^d | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; g 25°, 6.0; j 20°, 1.0; m 20°, 4.0; o 20°, 0; u 23°, 3.5; v 10-40°, 2.0

| Metal ion 2+ Mn | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.43 | Log K 25°, 0 0.2 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------|--------------------|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.41 ^d -0.3 -0.9 ^d | -0.24 ^e -0.6 -0.8 ^e | -0.14 ^f 0.6 -0.7 ^f | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | (-0.46) | -0.46 | 0.2 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | -0.48 ^d -0.3 -0.6 ^d | -0.60 ^e -0.4 -0.6 ^e | -0.38 ^f | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | d | -0.22 | 0.4 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.44 ^d -0.5 ^d | -0.55 ^e -0.9 ^e | -0.30 ^f -0.6 ^f | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | (-0.13) -0.06 ^d | -0.01 -0.02 ^e | 0.5 0.11 ^f | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | -0.6 ^d | -0.6 -0.5 ^e | -0.4 -0.4 ^f | | |
| | $M.(OH)^{1.5}.L^{0.5}/$ | M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (s) | | -16.37 | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.22 ^q | -0.5 | 1.00 | (-9) ^y | (-30) ^c |
| Zr ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.3 ^d | | 0.34 ^m | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | | 0.1 ^m -0.3 ^m | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | -0.3 ^m | | |
| Hf ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.34 ^d | | 0.40 ^m | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L_3^2$ | 0.0^{d} | | 0.1 ^m | | |
| _ | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | -0.7 ^d | 4 | | | |
| vo ₂ + | ML/M.L | | -0.5 ^j | | | |
| Ag | ML/M.L | -0.34 ^d | | $(-0.2) \pm 0.1$ | | |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.08 | 0.02 ^e -0.3 ^e | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.48 ^e | 0.33 ±0.00 | -0.7 | -1 |

^c 25°, 1.0; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^f 25°, 4.0; ^j 20°, 1.0; ^m 20°, 4.0; ^q 20°, 0.6; ^y 10-40°, 1.0

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| Metal ion Zn ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | Log K 25°, 0.5 -0.18 -0.14 ^d | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.19 0.01 ^e -0.6 -1.1 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 0.4 0.11 ^f -0.3 -0.8 ^f | ΔΗ 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.11 0.02^{d} -0.4^{d} | -0.05 0.04 ^e ±0.07 -0.8 (-0.6) ^e | 0.5 -0.1 0.08 ^f 0.2 0.0 ^f | -5.2 | -15 |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 0.11 ^e 0.0 ^e | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.25 0.40 ^d ±0.1 | 0.33 ±0.02 0.51 ^e ±0.06 | 1.17 ±0.02 | -0.6 -1.3 ^e | 3 -2 ^e |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | $0.4 \\ 0.4^{d} \pm 0.2$ | 0.4 ±0.1 0.4 ^e ±0.1 | 1.4 | -1.6 ^e | -4 ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | $0.2^{e} \pm 0.1$ - $0.3^{e} \pm 0.2$ | | (-2) ^w (-8) ^w | (-6) ^e (-28) ^e |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.18 ^q -0.3 ^q | | | | |
| т1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 0.90 ^e 0.1 ^e 1.1 ^e | | 0.0 ^e | 4 ^e |
| Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.72 (0.72) ^d | 0.81 (0.72) ^e | 1.7 0.92 ^f | (3) ^x | (13) ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | (0.94) 0.98 ^d | 0.90 0.96 ^e | 2.5 1.23 ^f | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | (0.2) ^d | 0.7 (0.1) ^e | 1.1 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M.L/MOL(s).H ² | (0.6) ^d | (-0.2) ^e | 0.4 ^f -2.55 | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; q 20°, 0.7; w 2-64°, 3.0; x 5-55°, 2.0

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Bibliography:
Na<sup>+</sup>
          27D
к<sup>+</sup>
          27D,270,37RD,66CL
Cs<sup>+</sup>
          31BR
Be<sup>2+</sup>
          71SK
Ca^{2+}-Ba^{2+}
                  30RD,63VV,64V,66MB,74FRa
Sc<sup>3+</sup>
          66SH
La^{3+}-Lu^{3+}, Am^{3+}
                           62PM,65CS,67K,67SS,69MK
Ac 3+
          68SMR
Ce<sup>4+</sup>
          65PF
Th 4+
          50DS,51ZA,56FM
u<sup>4+</sup>
          62EK,66SN
Np<sup>4+</sup>
          58SPS,66RY,66SN
Pu<sup>4+</sup>
          49Ha,51RL,60GN,66SN
NpO<sub>2</sub>+
          64GS
UO<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup> 51Aa,54DP,59VN
NpO<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup>
            66RY,70AW
Mn<sup>2</sup>+
          74FR
Co<sup>2+</sup>,Ni<sup>2+</sup> 73FS
Cu<sup>2+</sup>
          49NT,73FR
Fe<sup>3+</sup>
        51ID,52S,59M,69MS
        49CMa,57S
Hf<sup>4+</sup>
        63PA,69HS
vo<sub>2</sub>+
        66Ia
Ag+
        27D, 31BR, 37RD, 460A
T1<sup>+</sup>
        37RD, 57NN, 65KMa
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```
zn<sup>2+</sup>
        73FR
Cd<sup>2+</sup>
        30RD,41L,61V,62V,74FRP
Hg<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup>,Hg<sup>2+</sup> 46IS
Pb 2+
       30RD,53HS,55BPR,55Na,56BD,63MK,63MKc,
       65Ha, 67FR, 69FRa, 72FR
In<sup>3+</sup>
       68FD
T1<sup>3+</sup>
       65KY,67MK
Bi<sup>3+</sup>
       51SG,71FKM
Other references: 01E,28HE,36RR,37R,38R,
      43RB, 45Na, 49BM, 49ZN, 51CM, 51Mc, 53Y,
      54Pd,55Kb,55Ra,56HS,56M,57BW,57MP,
      58FK,58MF,58PS,59CH,59ST,59T,59TC,
      59TS,60D,60HR,60LP,60PB,60PN,61Kc,
      61Ma,61NR,61TJ,62Hb,62MR,62NP,62PB,
      62SK,62ST,63Hc,63KB,63LK,63M,63NPa,
      63PF,63RSa,63SI,64BP,64DB,64FW,64HMF,
      64HP,64LP,64MW,64NKa,64S,64SD,64DK,
      65HD,64HS,65MS,66BA,66CK,66DO,66Gc,
      66R,67AS,67EME,67KR,67VD,67VG,68DF,
      68DP, 68TR,69FR,69KM,69MF,69RP,69SGM,
      70AS, 70AW, 70HK, 70KS, 70LK, 70MM, 70PH,
      71GF,71M,71PJ,73Ab,73CDa,73HH,74FG,
      74M,74MS
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 $^{\mathrm{H}}2^{\mathrm{N}}2^{\mathrm{O}}2^{\mathrm{O}}$

| ^H 2 ^O 2 ^N 2 | | Hydrogen hyponitrite | (hyponitrous ac | <u>id</u>) | H ₂ L |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/M.L | Log K 25°, 1.0 10.85 | Log K 25°, 0 11.54 | ΔH 25°, 0 (-8) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 (26) |
| | н ₂ L/нL.н | 6.75 | 7.18 ±0.03 | (-5) ⁸ | (16) |
| Ag | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | -18.89 | | |

r 25-45°, 0; s 15-45°, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 63BPa,63HS,63Pa

Ag⁺ 61PY

Other references: 39LZ,59Pc

| $^{\rm H}{_3}^{\rm O}{_2}^{\rm P}$ | | Hydrogen hypopho | sphite | (<u>hypoph</u> | osphorous a | cid) | HL |
|--|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion H ⁺ Eu ³⁺ | Equilibrium HL/H.L ML/M.L | Log K 20°, 0.2 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | $\frac{2}{1}$. | Log K 5°, 0 23 ±0.2 2.27 | ΔH 25°, 0 1.6 | ΔS 25°, 0 11 |
| Cr ³⁺ | ML.H/M.HL | | 1.32 ^r | | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML/M.L | 4.01 6.79 8.96 | 0.54 ^f 0.2 ^f | | | | |
| f 25°, | ML ₂ /M.L ² 4.0; r 45°, 1 | .0 | 0.2 | | | | |
| | graphy: | | | 2Т | | | |
| | OFa,54PM,59D | | | Fe ³⁺ | 67MAN | | |
| Eu ³⁺ 6 | | | | Zn ²⁺ | 68HG | | |
| Cr ³⁺ 6 | 6EB | | | Other | references: | 20M,30Ma,34G | M,37N,64NM, |
| | | | | ϵ | 66CT,67MG,68 | LN | |

| H ₃ O ₃ P | | Hydrogen pho | osphite (p | hosphorous acid | <u>l</u>) | H ₂ L |
|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 6.08 6.34 ^a | Log K 25°, 1.0 6.01 6.00 ^d | Log K 25°, 0 6.79 +0.01 6.06 ^e | ΔH 25°, 0 2.2 | ΔS 25°, 0 39 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 1.1 ^r | | 1.5 ±0.1 | 2.2 | 14 |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | | | 1.05° 0.96° | | |
| к ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | | | 0.80° 0.74° | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 3.60 ^s 1.45 ^s | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/ML(s) | | 4.57 ^t -6.72 ^t | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | MHL/M.HL M(HL) ₂ /M.(HL) ² | | | 4.92 7.84 | | |
| сн ₃ нд ⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.67 ^h | | | | |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^h 20°, 0.1; ^o 20°, 0; ^r 25°, 0.6; ^s 25°, 0.2; ^t 25°, 3.5

Bibliography:

H⁺ 30N,40GM,41TY,59D,68MS Fe³⁺ 66MA
Na⁺,K⁺ 64FP CH₃Hg⁺ 65SS
Ni²⁺ 70EE Other references: 20B,27K,30Ma,37N,50Fa,
Cu²⁺ 64N 65FP,66P,67PS,68HG

| ^H 3 ^O 4 ^P | Hydrogen phosphate (phosphoric acid) | | | | | |
|--|---|---|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Metal <u>ion</u> H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 11.74 ^a ±0.08 | Log K 25°, 1.0 10.79 ^e ±0.07 | Log K 25°, 0 12.35 ±0.02 | ΔH 25°, 0 -3.5 ±0.9 | ΔS 25°, 0 45 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.57 ±0.05 5.72 ^a ±0.05 6.79 ^r ,s | 6.46 ±0.02 6.36 ^d 6.26 ^e ±0.02 | 7.199±0.002 | -0.8 ±0.2 -1.2 ^a | 30 |
| | н ₃ г/н ₂ г.н | 1.72 2.0 ^a ±0.1 | 1.70 ±0.02 1.86 ^e ±0.03 | | 1.9 ±0.1 | 16 |
| Li ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 0.72 ^{r,s} | | | (6) ^{r,t} | (23) ^{r,s} |
| Na ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 0.60 ^{r,s} | | | (8) ^{r,t} | (30) ^{r,s} |
| K + | MHL/M.HL | 0.49 ^{r,s} | | | (6) ^{r,t} | (22) ^{r,s} |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.4 ^u | | | |
| | MHL/M.HL | 1.7 ^a 1.88 ^{r,s} | 1.8 ^u ±0.0 1.42 ^e | 2.91 | 3 | 23 |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | 0.7 ^u 0.16 ^e | | | |
| | $M^3.L^2/M_3L_2(H_2O)_8$ | | | -25.20 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | M.HL/MHL(H ₂ O) ₃ (s) |) | | -5.82 | V | |
| Ca | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 1.50 ^s 1.70 ^{r,s} | 1.3 ^u | 6.46 2.74 -0.06 | (3) ^v (3) ^v | (40) (23) |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | 0.6 ^u | 1.4 -0.6 | (3) ^v | (17) |
| | M.HL/MHL(H ₂ O) ₂ (s) |) | | -6.58 ±0.03 | (1) ^w | (-28) |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | (4.2) ^h 1.2 ^h 1.52 ^r ,s | | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L M.HL/MHL(s) | 0.3 ^h | | -6.92 ⁰ | | |
| Ba 2+ | M.HL/MHL(s) | | | -7.40° | | |
| y ³⁺ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 1.84 ^x | | 2.65 | | |
| | d | _ _ h | | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; o 20°, 0; r (C₃H₇)₄NC1 used as background electrolyte; s 25°, 0.2; t 0-25°, 0.2; u 37°, 0.15; v 25-37°, 0; w 18-37°, 0; x 20°, 0.2

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Hydrogen phosphate (continued)

| Metal <u>ion</u> | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔΗ 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | |
|---|---|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 13H La | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 1.61 | | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -22.43 | | | | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | v | | (18.52) | | | |
| 0.1 | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 1.52 ^x | | 2.33 | | | |
| Pm ³⁺ | $^{\mathrm{MH}_{2}\mathrm{L}/\mathrm{M.H}_{2}\mathrm{L}}$ | 1.69 ^x | | 2.51 | | | |
| Gd ³⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | -22.26 | | | | | |
| Ac ³⁺ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 1.59 | | | | | |
| Am ³⁺ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 1.69 ^x | | 2.51 | | | |
| Th 4+ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 3.96 ^d | | | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L M(H ₂ L) ₂ /M.(H ₂ L) ² | 7.5 ^d | | | | | |
| | $M^3.L^2/M_2L_2(s)$ | -49.7 ⁱ | | | | | |
| _ | M.HL/MHL(s) | -12.17 ⁱ | | | | | |
| Fe ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | | 3.6 | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | | 2.7 | | | |
| | $M^{3}L^{2}/M_{3}L_{2}(H_{2}O)_{8}$ | (s) | | -36.0 | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 2.18 ^a | | | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 2.08 ^a | 2.00 ^y | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 3.2 ^a | 3.3 ^u | | | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{MH}_{2}\mathrm{L}/\mathrm{M.H}_{2}\mathrm{L}}$ | | 1.3 ^u | | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 8.30 | | | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 3.47 | | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(H ₂ 0) ₂ (s) | | | -26.4 | | | |
| vo ²⁺ | $M^3.L^2/M_3L_2(s)$ | -24.01 ^a | | -25.1 | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | M ³ .L/M ₃ L(s) | | | -17.55 | | | |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | M.HL/MHL(s) | | | -12.40 | | | |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 5.03 ^h | | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | 2.4 ^a | 2.4 ^u | | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | 1.2 ^u | | | | |
| | $M^{3}.L^{2}/M_{3}L_{2}(H_{2}O)_{4}$ | (s) | | -35.3 | | | |
| a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; h 20°, 0.1; i 20°, 0.3; u 37°, 0.15; x 20°, 0.2; y 15°, 0.1 | | | | | | | |

Hydrogen phosphate (continued)

| Metal ion Pb ²⁺ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Pb ²⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | | 3.1 | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | | 1.5 | | |
| | $M^{3}L^{2}/M_{3}L_{2}(s)$ | | | -43.53^{z} | | |
| | M.HL/MHL(s) | | | -11.43 | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | -21.0 | | | |
| In ³⁺ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | 1.43 ^j | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -21.63 | | | |
| | | | | | | |

^j 20°, 0.9; ^z 38°, 0

Bibliography:

H⁺ 29BU, 32JP, 37P, 43BA, 51B, 55CD, 56Bb, 56MS, 56SA, 57DS, 57ET, 57Ta, 58Ga, 59D, 61DK, 61VQ, 62CI,63GS,63Sb,63SG,64SSL,65HC,66CI, 66IT,67SB,69C,69MKb,69PN,70BS,71Pa, 72MR,74HH,74MB $\text{Li}^+ - \text{K}^+$ 56SA Mg²⁺ 54CC,54HP,56SAa,63TF,70C,74HH Ca²⁺ 40GR, 49Bb, 53DH, 56SAa, 57SN, 60M, 66MG, 68CM, 70C Sr²⁺ 56SAa,62GG,66SM Ba²⁺ 66SM y^{3+}, Pm^{3+}, Am^{3+} 66BE La³⁺ 63TV,70RS Ce³⁺ 50MS,66BE Gd³⁺ 67TP Ac 3+ 70RS vo₂2+ 65VP Th4+ 51ZA Fe²⁺ 72N Co²⁺ 67SB Ni²⁺ 67SB,72FS Cu²⁺ 67SB,70C Fe³⁺ 63GS,72Na vo²⁺ 56ZK

Ag⁺ 70Bd Hg₂²⁺ 49DC CH₃Hg⁺ 65SS Zn²⁺ 67SB,70C,73N Pb²⁺ 32JP,72Nb Ga³⁺ 64TC In³⁺ 68DT

Other references: 03B,03RD,09AB,14MG,17B, 20B, 20K, 24PWa, 25DS, 25HL, 25MM, 26SN, 27B, 27C, 27K, 27SH, 29B, 29JM, 29Ka, 29MJ, 30HKa, 30Ma, 31BD, 31L, 32BR, 33N, 34GS, 34N, 36SE, 40GR, 42Ha, 42LK, 42TL, 42W, 44A, 56G, 45M, 46H,49Ka,50CJ,50Fa,51HM,51Z,51ZA,52TM, 53BS,53BSL,53GC,54BR,54HP,54TO,55C, 55KE,55KJ,56CS,57CJ,57D,57DS,57TV, 58ES,58KB,58KC,58Mb,58Mc,59LP,59SV, 60DM, 60FSA, 60GL, 60MM, 61BM, 61BN, 61CA, 61CAa,61EA,61ICa,61K,61KZ,61TG,61WL, 62AM, 62F, 62FE, 62L, 62ML, 62RD, 63G, 63MG, 63PG,63UK,64DRC,64LA,64MP,64WE,65HSE, 65PE,65PT,66DM,66GM,66LA,67DS,67KPb, 67ME,67MSP,67WW,68Ba,68Ca,68MD,69BPa, 69IVa, 70GM, 70GS, 70IV, 70LS, 71MM, 73FA, 73IV,73NM,73RM,73SZ,74Fa,74FGA,74IK, 74RM

| H ₄ O ₇ P ₂ | | Hydrogen diph | nosphate (| pyrophosphoric | acid) | H ₄ L |
|--|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.1 8.37 ±0.08 9.00°±0.05 | Log K 25°, 1.0 7.43 +0.07 8.74 ^r ±0.04 | Log K 25°, 0 9.40 ±0.1 7.17 ^e | ΔH 25°, 0 -0.39 ±0.0 | ΔS 25°, 0 42 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.04 ±0.04 6.19 ^r +0.07 | 5.41 ±0.05 | 6.70 ±0.1 5.29 ^e | -0.13 ±0.0 | 30 |
| | н ₃ L/н ₂ L.н | 1.8 2.0 ^r ±0.1 | 1.4 +0.1 1.7 ^r ±0.0 | 2.2 ±0.1 1.4 ^e | 1.0 | 13 |
| | н ₄ L/н ₃ L.н | 0.8 ^r | 0.8 0.7 ^r ±0.1 | 0.8 ±0.1 | 1.5 | 9 |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.39 ^r | 3.4 ±0.3 | 1.0 0.3 ^{c,r} | 19 12 ^{c,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | | 1.03 ^r | 2.0 | 0.3 -0.2 ^{c,r} | 10 4 ^{c,r} |
| + Na | ML/M.L | 0.21 ^d | 1.00 ^r | 2.29 ±0.07 | 1.4 0.5 ^{c,r} | 15 6 ^{c,r} |
| | M ₂ L/ML.M MHL/M.HL | -0.8 ^d -0.5 ^d | | 1.9 ±0.6 1.4 ±0.1 | | |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.80 ^r | 2.1 | 1.7 0.7 ^{c,r} | 15 6 ^{c,r} |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² MHL/M.HL | 5.45 3.18 ^s | 5.42 ^r -0.01 7.80 ^r ±0.05 3.06 ^r -0.01 | 7.2 | 3 ^t | 43 |
| | MOHL/M.OH | | | 2.1 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 5.4 ^r 3.3 ^r | $4.9^{r} \pm 0.0$ $2.3^{r} -0.1$ | 6.8 | | |
| | MOHL/M.OH | | | 2.1 | | |
| | ML.M/M ₂ L(s) | | | -7.9 | | |

 $^{^{\}rm c}$ 25°, 1.0; $^{\rm d}$ 25°, 2.0; $^{\rm e}$ 25°, 3.0 Na $^{\rm +}$; $^{\rm r}$ (CH $_3$) $_4$ N salt used as background electrolyte; $^{\rm s}$ 15°, 0.1; $^{\rm t}$ 25°, var.

Hydrogen diphosphate (continued)

| Metal | F- 4141 4 | Log K | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔΗ | ΔS |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| ion Sr ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | $\frac{25}{3.26^{\text{h}}}$ | 25 , 1.0 | 5.4 | 25°, 0 | <u>25°, 0</u> |
| 01 | MOHL/ML.OH | 3120 | | 2.3 | | |
| | ML.M/M ₂ L(s) | | | -7.5 | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 16.72 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 18.57 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 19.59 ±0.06 | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 17.15 | | |
| Nd ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 19.98 | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.16 | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.27 | | |
| Gd ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.45 | | |
| Tb ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.50 | | |
| Dy ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.64 | | |
| Но ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 20.9 | | |
| Er3+ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 21.29 | | |
| Yb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 17.5 | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | | 19.4 | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 21.88 | | |
| | $M^{\overline{4}}.L^3/M_4L_3(s)$ | | | (-75.0) | | |
| Lu ³⁺ | M ₂ L/M ² .L | | | 22.23 | | |
| Ce ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | (18.41) | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -23.36 | | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.1 | | | | |
| | | 7.36 ^r | | | | |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.4 | | | | |
| | | 4.07 ^r | | | | |
| Ni ⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.94 | | | 4.2 ^t | 41 ^a |
| | | 7.01 ^r | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | | | | 2.0 ^t | |
| | MHL/M.HL | (3.71) | | | | |
| | | 3.81 ^r | | | | |

h 20°, 0.1; r (CH₃)₄N salt used as background electrolyte; t 25°, var

Hydrogen diphosphate (continued)

| Metal ion Cu ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 7.6 9.07 ^r | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 9.07 12.45 16.65 ^r | | (-0.7) ^t | (55) ^c |
| | MHL/M.HL | | 4.45 5.37 ^r | | | |
| | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | | 1.99 2.55 ^r | | | |
| | MHL ₂ /ML ₂ .H | | 4.9 6.61 ^r | | | |
| | MH ₂ L ₂ /MHL ₂ .H | | 4.7 5.63 ^r | | | |
| | MH ₃ L ₂ /MH ₂ L ₂ ·H | | 3.7 4.25 ^r 2.7 | | | |
| | MH ₄ L ₂ /MH ₃ L ₂ .H MH ₅ L ₂ /MH ₄ L ₂ .H | | 3.06 ^r | | | |
| Mn ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L M(H ₂ L) ₂ /M.(H ₂ L) ² | 16.68 ^u 31.85 ^u 5.11 ^u 8.41 ^u | | | | |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | M(H ₂ L) ₃ /M.(H ₂ L) ³ ML ₂ /M.L ² MOHL/M.OH.L | 11.24 ^u | 12.38 ^v 15.64 ^v | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.69 ^w 1.9 ^w | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² MOHL/ML.OH | | | 8.7 11.0 4.4 | 2.6 ^t | 59 |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L MOHL/ML.OH | | | (8.7) 3.1 | | |
| Hg ²⁺ | MOHL/M.OH.L | | 17.45 ^v | | | |

^c 25°, 1.0; ^r (CH₃)₄N salt used as background electrolyte; ^t 25°, var.; ^u 25°, 0.3; ^v 27°, 0.75; ^w 35°, 2.0

Hydrogen diphosphate (continued)

| Metal | | Log K | Log K | Log K | ΔΗ | ΔS |
|------------------|--------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------------------|-------------------|
| <u>ion</u> | Equilibrium | 25°, 0.1 | 25°, 1.0 | 25°, 0 | <u>25°, 0</u> | <u>25°, 0</u> |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 7.3 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 10.15 | | (-1.0) ^t | (43) ^c |

c 25°, 1.0; t 25°, var.

Bibliography:

70GSM

 H^+ 28KB, 49M, 50SZ, 54BR, 55D, 57LW, 59WO, 60N, 611,611Ca,63JW,64HM,64WS,66IT,66MM,68BC, 68MHB,70VA,70VAa,72FS,73PS,73VAK Li⁺-K⁺ 49M,55D,57LW,59WO,73VA Mg²⁺ 57LWa,57V,59WO,61I,61IC,72FS Ca²⁺ 59WL,59WO,60IC 59WO,62GG La³⁺, Nd³⁺-Lu³⁺ 66SS,67SSc Ce³⁺ 50MS Ce⁴⁺ 67MSK Co²⁺ 63JW,64HM 56YVa,64HM,73PS 56YVa,63SS,68BC Mn³⁺

59YD,60YD T1[‡] 52SD zn^{2+} 56YVa,59W0 Cd^{2+} 59W0 Hg²⁺ 60YD Pb²⁺ 56YVa,68CFa Other references: 09AB, 28M, 30Ma, 32Ma, 47SF, 49E, 49RR, 50Ha, 50LO, 50VC, 53GC, 53LU, 53WA,54GC,54UL,56UL,56YV,56YVb,580, 58PT,58VR,60FSA,60FT,600a,62AM,62NM, 64GL,64SSa,64WE,65BCY,65HS,65PE,65SMc, 66ASS,66GL,66MI,66VV,67MNU,67SA,68MSb,

68PV,69SA,71BSb,71MM,72BPb,72LG,73RM

| H ₅ O ₁₀ P ₃ | 3 | Hydrogen trip | hosphate | (triphosphoric acid) | | H ₅ L |
|---|---|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.1 8.00 ±0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 9.25 ±0.01 | ΔH 25°, 0 -0.1 | ΔS 25°, 0 42 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 8.70^{r} ± 0.1 5.50 ± 0.1 5.90^{r} ± 0.1 | 8.61 ^r ±0.0 | 9.54 ±0.07 | -0.1 ^{h,r} 1.4 ±0.1 | 40 ^a ,r 35 |
| | н ₃ L/н ₂ L.н | (2.6) 2.2 ^r -0.1 | 2.0 ^r ±0.0 1.0 ^r ±0.1 | | | |
| Li ⁺ | H ₄ L/H ₃ L.H ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | | 2.87 ^r | 3.9 | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | | 1.64 ^r 0.77 ^r | 2.7 ±0.1 | | |
| к+ | ML/M.L | | 1.39 ^r | | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/ML.H | 5.35 ^{h,r} | | | 4,7 ^{h,r} | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.76 ±0.1 7.11 ^r | 5.82 ^r ±0.0 | 8.6 | 4.3 ^{h,r} | 47 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.5 ±0.2 4.45 ^h ,r | 3.35 ^r ±0.0 | | | |
| 0.1 | MOHL/ML.OH | | | 2.4 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.20 ±0.2 6.38 ^r ±0.03 | 5.40 ^r ±0.0 | 8.1 | 3.3 ^{h,r} | 40 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.04 +0.1 4.02 ^{h,r} -0.2 | 2.9 ^r ±0.1 | | | |
| | MOHL/ML.OH | | | 2.3 | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.10 ±0.2 5.50 ^r | | 7.2 | 3.3 ^{h,r} | 36 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 2.53 ±0.3 3.56 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| | MOHL/ML.OH | | | 2.1 | | |

a_{25°}, 0.1; h_{20°}, 0.1; r₄ (CH₃)₄N salt used as background electrolyte.

Hydrogen triphosphate (continued)

| Metal ion 2+ | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.3 | | 6.3 | | |
| | MHL/M.HL | 1.8 | | | | |
| | $ML.M/M_2L(s)$ | | | -9.8 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 7.15 | | | | |
| | | 8.08 ^r | | | 2.8 ^{h,r} | 46 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.77 | | | | |
| | | 5.08 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.94 | | | | |
| | · | 8.01 ^r +0.1 | | | 4.5 ^{h,r} | 52 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.81 | | | | |
| | | 4.93 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.75 | | | | |
| MI | FIL/FI.L | 7.86 ^r +0.04 | | | 5.0 ^{h,r} | 53 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.65 | | | 3.0 | 23 |
| | THIE, IT. HE | 4.9 ^h ,r | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | | | | | | |
| Cu ⁻ | ML/M.L | 8.3 | | | 4.9 ^{h,r} | 59 ^{a,r} |
| | (| 9.36 ^r | | | 4.9 | 59,- |
| | MHL/M.HL | 4.34 6.1 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| 2.1 | 0 | 6.1 | | | | |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 11.23 ^t | | | |
| | MOHL/M.OH.L | | 15.00 ^t | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.34 ^u | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 2.26 ^u | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | M./M.L | 7.5 | | (9.7) | | |
| | | 8.43 ^r | | (211) | 6.3 ^{h,r} | 60 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.92 | | | | |
| | | 5.13 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| | MOHL/ML.OH | | | 3.3 | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.58 | | 9.8 | | |
| Cu | ML/M.L | 8.13 ^r | | 9.0 | 2.7 ^{h,r} | 46 ^{a,r} |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.60 | | | 2.1 | 46 |
| | inili/ ri• IIL | 4.97 ^{h,r} | | | | |
| | MOHL/ML.OH | 7.7/ | | 2.8 | | |
| a 25° | 0 1: h 20° 0 | r (ou) v | | 2.0 | t 278 0 | |

 $[\]overline{a}$ 25°, 0.1; h 20°, 0.1; r (CH₃)₄N salt used as background electrolyte; t 27°, 0.75; u 20°, 2.4

Hydrogen triphosphate (continued)

Bibliography:

Other references: 49T,50VC,53GC,55Lb,56Kc, 57Ka,57Mb,57PL,60G,62RK,62RKa,62SLW, 63Ka,64SSa,64SSG,64WS,65KS,66MI,67ASa, 68ASc,68SA,68WSa,71SB,74TR

| H ₆ O ₁₃ P ₄ | 4 | Hydrogen tetraphosphate | (tetraphosphoric acid) | H ₆ L |
|---|---|--|------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L H ₂ L/HL.H H ₃ L/H ₂ L.H H ₄ L/H ₃ L.H | Log K 25°, 1.0 8.34 ^r (6.63) ^r 2.23 ^r 1.4 ^r | | |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | (2.64) ^r (1.59) ^r | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 1.79 ^r 1.10 ^r | | |
| к ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 1.71 ^r (1.11) ^r | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL M ₂ L/ML.M | 6.04 ^r 3.74 ^r 2.19 ^r | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL M ₂ L/ML.M | 5.46 ^r -0.0 3.54 ^r -0.2 3.07 ^r +0.3 | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL M ₂ L/ML.M | 4.82 ^r 3.49 ^r 3.42 ^r | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² MHL/M.HL MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L MOHL/ML.OH MHL ₂ /ML ₂ .H MH ₂ L ₂ /MHL ₂ .E MH ₃ L ₂ /MH ₂ L ₂ . | .H 4.52 ^r | | |
| ** | MH ₄ L ₂ /MH ₃ L ₂ . | 7 | | |

r (CH₃)₄NC1 used as background electrolyte.

Hydrogen tetraphosphate (continued)

Bibliography:

H⁺ 63WS Li⁺-K⁺ 67WM

Mg²⁺-Sr²⁺ 68WM,69WKa

Cu²⁺ 68WM

Other references: 68WS,68MHB

| H ₃ O ₉ P ₃ | 3 | Hydrogen trimetapho | sphate | (<u>trimetap</u> | hosphoric | c acid) | H ₃ L |
|--|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 20°, 0.1 1.35 | Log K 25°, 1 | .0 25 | og K °, 0 | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 1.4 | 0 -0.2 | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.11 | | 3 | .31 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.06 | 1.64 | r 3.4 | 7 ±0.02 | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.99 ^s ±0.04 | | 3 | .35 | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3 | .35 | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 5 | .70 | | |
| Pm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.80 ^s | | 5 | .74 | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.48 ^s | | 6 | .06 | | |
| Cm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.64 ^s | | 5 | .92 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3 | .57 | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3 | .22 | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /H.L ² | | 1.58 2.2 ^r | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.94 ^s | | | | | |
| r (CH ₃ | $_{4}^{\mathrm{NNO}}$ used a | s background electro | olyte; s | 20°, 0.2 | | | |
| | graphy: | | | _ | | | |
| | 49DM,49Z,69WK | | | La ³⁺ 52Ma | | | |
| ე | 49DM,69GN 49JM,49Z | | | $Pm^{3+}-Cm^{3+}$ Cu^{2+} 69WK | | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | 495М,49Z 49DM,49JM,69W | Ka,74KO | | Zn 2+ 74KC | | | |
| Sr ²⁺ 5 | 52M,62GG,74KO n ²⁺ ,Ni ²⁺ 49J | | | | | 53GC,58I,62RK,65 | IM,68WSa |

| H ₄ O ₁₂ P | 4 | Hydrogen | tetrametapho | osphate (| etrametaphosphoric | acid) | H ₄ L |
|----------------------------------|---|------------|---------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H ⁺ | Equilibr HL/H.L | ium | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 1.53 ^r | Log K 25°, 0 2.76 ±0.02 | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.81 ^{r,} | 2.10 ±0.05 | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | | 5.17 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.28 2.90 ^s | 3.1 ^r | 5.37 ±0.05 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | | | 8.02 ±0.1 | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 2.80 ^t | | 5.12 7.54 | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | | 4.99 | | |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | | 6.66 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | | 5.74 | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.62 ^s | | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | ! | | 2.63 ^r , 3.48 ^r , | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 3.04 ^r 3.18 ^r , | и | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | ! | | 4.28 ^r 4.64 ^r , | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.86 ^s | | | | |
| r (CH ₃ | 3)4 ^{NNO} 3 use | ed as back | ground elect | rolyte; ^s 20 | °, 0.2; ^t 20°, 0.1 | 5; ^u 30°, 1.0 | |
| Diblia | graphy: | | | | | | |
| H+ | 49DM,54BR, | ,69WK | | L | a ³⁺ 52Ma | | |
| Na ⁺ | 49DM,55GG, | |) | C | o ²⁺ ,Zn ²⁺ 74KO | | |
| Mg ²⁺ ,E | 3a ²⁺ ,Mn ²⁺ | 50JMa | | | i ²⁺ 50JMa,55GG | | |
| | 49DM,50JMa | 1,69WKa,74 | KO | | u ²⁺ 55GG,69WK | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | 52M,62GG | | | C | ther references: | 53GC,62RK,65IM | |

| H ₆ O ₁₈ P ₆ | Hydro | gen hexametapho | sphate (hexa | ametaphosphoric acid) | H ₆ L |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion Na | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 0.2 | Log K 25°, 0 4.3 | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.59 | 4.11 | 6.9° | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3,73 | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.65 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.95 | | |
| ° 20°, | 0 | | | | |
| Bibliog | graphy: Na ⁺ 72 | ко | Ca ²⁺ | -Zn ²⁺ 74K0 | |

| но оно он |) |
|------------------|-------|
| 0=P-0-P-0-P-0-I | -OH |
| 1 | 1 |
| o (|) |
| 1 | |
| HO-P-O-P-O-P-O-I | ?=0 |
| /\ /\ | |
| о но оно о | OΗ |

| H ₈ O ₂₄ P | 8 Hydro | ogen octametapho | osphate (oct | ametaphosphoric acid) | н8г |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----|
| Metal ion Na | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 0.2 | Log K 25°, 0 4.6 | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.18 | 4.62 | 8.1° | |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.30 | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.80 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 5.02 | | |
| ° 20°, | 0 | | | | |

Bibliography: Na⁺ 72KO

 $Ca^{2+}-Zn^{2+}$ 74KO

| ^H 5 ^O 6 ^{NP} 2 | <u>H</u> | ydrogen imidodipho | osphate (imi | dodiphosphori | c acid) | $^{\rm H_4L}$ |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| H ⁺ | HL/H.L | 10.22 | 10.36 | | | |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 7.3 | 7.6 | | | |
| | н ₃ г/н ₂ г.н | 2.66 | 3.1 | | | |
| | н ₄ L/н ₃ L.н | 1.5 | 1.5 | | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.59 | 4.59 | 6.1 | (-6) ^r | (0) |
| | MHL/M.HL | 3.33 | 3.15 | 3.4 | | |
| r 25-50 |)°, 0 | | | | | |
| Bibliog | graphy: H ⁺ | 61ICa | Ca ²⁺ | 61IC | | |

| 0 | 0 | 0 | |
|---------|--------|--------|--|
| HO-P-NE | I-P-NI | H-P-OH | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| ÓН | ÓН | OH | |

| H ₇ O ₈ N ₂ 1 | P ₃ Hydroge | en diimidotripho | osphate (dii | midotriphosph | oric acid) | H ₅ L |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| ion H | HL/H.L | 9.84 | 10.00 | | | |
| | н ₂ г/нг.н | 6.61 | 6.86 | | | |
| | - Н ₃ L/Н ₂ L.Н | 3.03 | 3.36 | | | |
| | H _A L/H ₃ L.H | 2 | 2.0 | | | |
| | н ₅ L/н ₄ L.н | 1 | 1.0 | | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | (-9) ^r | (-6) |
| | MHL/M.HL | 4.44 | 4.16 | 4.6 | | |
| | | | | | | |

r 25-50°, 0

Bibliography: H⁺ 61ICa Ca²⁺ 61IC

 $^{\mathrm{H}}_{6}^{0}_{6}^{\mathrm{N}}_{3}^{\mathrm{P}}_{3}$ Cyclo-tri- μ -imidotris(dioxophosphate) (trimetaphosphimic acid) $^{\mathrm{H}}_{3}^{\mathrm{L}}$

| Metal <u>ion</u> | Equilibrium | Log K 20°, 0.1 |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| $^{+}$ | L/H ₋₁ L.Н | 12.19 |
| | HL/H.L | 3.23 |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.28 |

Bibliography: 49Z

| H ₄ O ₆ P ₂ | Hydrogen | diphosphate (| <u> </u> | isohypophosphoric acid) | H ₃ L |
|--|-----------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | |
| H' | HL/H.L | 6.10 ^r 6.14 ^{a,r} | 6.19 ^r | 6.26 | |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 1.35 ^r 1.56 ^a ,r | 1.57 ^r | 1.67 | |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.82 ^r | | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.50 ^r | | | |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.36 ^r | | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.65 ^r | | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.27 ^r | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; r (CH₃)₄NC1 used as background electrolyte.

Bibliography: 67CM

| H ₄ O ₆ P | 2 | Hydrogen hypophosphat | e (hypop | hosphoric acid) | H ₄ I | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Metal ion H | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.1 | | Log K 25°, 0 | | |
| H. | HL/H.L | 9.48 | | | | |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.77 | | | | |
| | н ₃ L/н ₂ L.н | 2.1 | | | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.31 | | |
| | MHL/M.HL | | | 1.32 | | |
| Bibli | ography: | | | | | |
| $^{\rm H}$ | 50SZ | | Na ⁺ | 67NS | | |
| | | 0 HO-P HO | -O-O-P-OH | | | - |

| H ₄ O ₈ P ₂ | | Hydrogen peroxodiphosphate | | | |
|--|--|---|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Metal <u>ion</u> H | Equilibrium HL/H.L H ₂ L/HL.H | 25°, 1.0 2 7.19 ^r | Log K 5°, 0 7.68 5.18 | | |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 1.34 ^r 0.70 ^r | | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL | 1.02 ^r 0.25 ^r | | | |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.01 ^r | | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L MHL/M.HL M ₂ L/M ² .L | 3.33 ^r 1.76 ^r 1.32 ^r | | | |

Bibliography: 60CE

r (CH₃)₄NC1 used as background electrolyte.

F6P

Hexafluorophosphate ion

 $_{
m L}^-$

Meta1

ion Equilibrium ML/M.L

 $\mathrm{M_2L_2/\left(ML\right)}^2$

Log K 25°, 0 0.38

0.5

(-8)

r 25-50°, 0

Bibliography: 61RSS

AsF₆

F6As

Hexafluoroarsenate ion

L

Meta1 ion

Equilibrium ML/M.L

Log K 25°, 0 (0.25)

Bibliography:

60AH

H-0-0-H

| H ₂ O ₂ | | | Hydrogen peroxic | <u>le</u> | | H ₂ L |
|--|---|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Equilibrium H ₂ L/HL.H H ₄ L ₂ /(H ₂ L) ² H ₄ L ₂ /H ₃ L ₂ .H H ₃ L ₂ /H ₂ L ₂ .H | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 12.13 ^r -0.96 ^r 10.89 ^r 13.86 ^r | Log K 25°, 0 11.65 ±0.03 | ΔH 25°, 0 -7.4 ^a | ΔS 25°, 0 29 |
| Pu ⁴⁺ UO ₂ ²⁺ | M ₂ OHL.H ³ /M ² .H ₂ L M ₂ L ₂ .H ⁴ /M ² .(H ₂ L) ² MHL/H.ML(s) | | | -1.4 | | |
| - Fe ³⁺ | MOHL/OH.ML(s) MHL/M.HL | 9.31 ^h | | -2.0 | (2) ^s | (50) ^h |
| TiO ²⁺ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | 3.94 ^d | 3.86 ±0.0 4.01 ^e | | -10.5 ^c | -18 ^c |
| | $M(H_2L)_2/M.(H_2L)^2$ $VOL/M.H_2L$ | | 6.3 4.53 ^u | | | |
| HCrO ₄ | $\operatorname{Cro}_5/M.(\operatorname{H}_2L)^2$ | 7.73 ^v | | | | |
| Mo ₂ 0 ₇ | MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L M(H ₂ L) ₂ .H ² /M.(H ₂ I | 3.42 a) ² 3.30 | | | | |
| в(ОН) ₄ | B(OH) ₃ HL/M.H ₂ L B(OH) ₂ (HL) ₂ /M.(H ₂ | 1.52 L) ² | | 1.32 1.53 | | |
| GeO(OH) |) ₃ M(H ₂ L) ₂ /M.(H ₂ I | = | | | | |
| H ₅ TeO ₆ | - MH ₂ L/M.H ₂ L | -0.15 ^a | | -0.17 | | |
| • | 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0; ^c 1.0; ^v 10°, 0.09 | ī 25°, 2.1; | | | .0; s 8-40°, | 0.1; |
| Biblio | graphy: | | | , ²⁻ 69AY | | |
| | 49EU,57MRa,57SM,640 | CH | | 53Eb,55Ab,5 | 5Kd | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | | | | OH) 60AR | | |
| UO ₂ 2+ | | | | 59EF,61AT | | 075 |
| Fe ³⁺ | | | Other | references: 1 | | |
| | 60Gb,68VV,70VV | | | 51M, 53EM, 56TS, 5 | | |
| vo ₂ - | | | | 60Ca,60CLa,63DL | ,03FL,03LK,04 | nk, opi, |
| HCrO ₄ | 57E | | | 670W | | |

н₂s

| н ₂ s | | Hydrogen s | ulfide (hyd | rosulfuı | ric acid) | | H ₂ S |
|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| Metal _ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Lo 25° | og K °, 0 | ΔΗ 25°, Ο | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| H ⁺ | HL/H.L | | 13.8 | | ±0.1 | -12 | 23 |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 6.83 | 6.61 | 7.02 | 2 ±0.04 | -5.3 | 14 |
| | H ₂ L/H ₂ L(g) | | | -(| 0.99 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s,pink) | | | -10 |) 5 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s,green) | | | -13.5 | | 5 | -45 |
| Fe ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -18.1 | | 10 | - 49 |
| Co ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s,α) | | | | | | |
| | $M.L/ML(s,\beta)$ | | | -21 -25 | | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | | | | | | | |
| NI | $M.L/ML(s,\alpha)$ | | | -19 | | | |
| | $M.L/ML(s,\beta)$ $M.L/ML(s,\gamma)$ | | | -24 | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -26 | | 0.5 | 4.0 |
| | _ | | | -36.1 | | 35 | -48 |
| Cu ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -48.5 | -0.5 | 52 | -48 |
| Ag | MHL/M.HL | 13.6 | 13.30 ^j | | | | |
| | $M(HL)_2/M.(HL)^2$ | 17.7 | 17.17 ^j | | | | |
| | MHL/ML.H | 8.3 | | | | | |
| | $M(HL)_2/MHL_2.H$ | 9.5 | | | | | |
| | $^{\text{M}}2^{\text{H}}2^{\text{L}}3^{\text{H}}2^{\text{L}}/(\text{M(HI)}$ | (2) ₂) ² | 3.2 ^j | | | | |
| | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | -49.7 ^j | -50.1 | ±0.0 | 66 | -8 |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | ML/M.L | 21.0 | | | | | |
| | M ₂ L/ML.M | 16.3 | | | | | |
| | M ₃ L/M ₂ L.M | 7 | | | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | 2.27 | | | | |
| | M ₂ HL/MHL.M | | 5.77 | | | | |
| | M_2^2 OH(HL) ₃ / M^2 .OH. | (HL) ³ | 14.96 | | | | |
| | $M_2(OH)_2(HL)_2/M^2$. | $(OH)^2.(HL)^2$ | 16.70 | | | | |
| | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | -21.1 | -21.2 | +0.3 | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.OH.HL | | 19.0 | | | | |
| | $M.L/ML(s,\alpha)$ | | -24.4 | -24.7 | ±0.0 | 20 | -46 |
| | $M.L/ML(s,\beta)$ | | | -22. | .5 | | |

Hydrogen sulfide (continued)

| Metal ion | Equilibrium_ | Log K 20°, 0.1 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| $\frac{\text{ion}}{\text{Cd}^2}$ | MHL/M.HL | | 7.6 | | | |
| | $M(HL)_2/M.(HL)^2$ | | 14.6 | | | |
| | $M(HL)_3^2/M.(HL)^3$ | | 16.5 | | | |
| | $M(HL)_4/M.(HL)^4$ | | 18.9 | | • | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -25.8 | -27.0 ±0.1 | 25 | -40 |
| Hg ²⁺ | $M(HL)_2/M.(HL)^2$ | | 37.71 ^j | | | |
| | M(HL) ₂ /MHL ₂ .H | | 6.19 ^j | | | |
| | MHL ₂ /ML ₂ .H | | 8.30 ^j | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s,black) | | -51.0 ^j | -52.7 | 63 | -30 |
| | M.L/ML(s,red) | | | -53.3 | | |
| Sn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -25.9 | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -27.5 -0.6 | 31 | -22 |
| In ³⁺ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -69.4 | | |
| | (M(OH) ₂) ² .L ³ /M ₂ L | ₃ (s) | | -90.8 | | |
| Bi ³⁺ | $M^2.L^3/M_2L_3(s)$ | | | -100 +1 | | |
| j 20°, | 1.0 | _ | | | | |

Bibliography:

H⁺ 46K,52L,53KZ,58SG,59EGa,59Md,61LH,

61MSa,62Pc,66SW,67EM

Mn²⁺-Cu⁺,Sn²⁺,Pb²⁺,Bi³⁺ 53R,59C

Ag⁺ 52GGF,53R,58SG,59C,66SW

CH₃Hg⁺ 65SS

T1⁺ 53R,59KK,66GK,72GR

Zn²⁺ 53R,59C,67GSa

Cd²⁺ 53R,59C,64ST

In³⁺ 62TS

Sb(III) 52Lb,53R

Other references: OOP,OOWC,04A,06K,09BZ,
14TG,22JC,31K,32WM,33J,34ZR,38E,49KLa,
50SS,51Y,53A,56BL,56KR,57TMb,58Gb,
60ASc,60Bb,60MTF,60ZK,61EAa,63CMa,
62DGa,63Ca,64GM,64WSa,65D,66AD,
66KGS,67Gb,67GR,68HRa,71EGa,71G

| H ₂ O ₃ S | | Hydrogen | sulfite | (sulfurous acid) | | H ₂ L |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 6.79 ^h | Log K 25°, 1.0 6.34 | Log K 25°, 0 7.18 ±0.03 | ΔH 25°, 0 (3) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 43 |
| | н ₂ L/нL.н | 1.62 ^a | 6.36 ^e 1.37 1.72 ^e | 1.91 ±0.02 | 4.0 | 22 |
| | H ₂ L/SO ₂ (g) | | 0.03 0.06 ^e | 0.09 | (-6) ^s | (-20) |
| Ca ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | -4.80 -5.04 ¹ | -6.5 | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 8.04 | | |
| Cu ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 7.85 8.7 9.4 | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | 5.4 ^d 7.8 ^d | | 5.60 8.68 9.00 -13.82 | | |
| СН ₃ Нд ⁺ Сd ²⁺ Нд ²⁺ | 2 | 8.11 ^h | 4.2 22.85 ¹ | 24.07 ⁿ 25.96 ⁿ | | |
| a 25°, s 25-50 | | e 25°, 3.0; | ^h 20°, 0.1; | ¹ 18°, 3.0; ⁿ 18° | , 0; ^r 10-50°, (|); |
| Ca ²⁺ 5 Ce ³⁺ 5 | graphy: 12L,26SN,32RZ,34 58FN,58NR,63Sb,64 58RB 50MS 55TSR 55TSR,56CD 65SS | | • | | 04D,07KB,11J,2 2BR,32D,38BC,55F 0Ga,61EA,64DR,65 | Rb,56FP, |

HSO₄

| HO ₄ s | | Hydrogen sı | ılfate ion | (sulfuric acid) | | HL_ |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.32 ±0.06 1.55 ^a ±0.05 | Log K 25°, 1.0 1.10 ±0.08 1.01 ^d ±0.07 | Log K 25°, 0 1.99 ±0.01 0.91 ^e ±0.02 | $^{\Delta H}_{25^{\circ}, 0}_{5.4 \pm 0.3}_{5.6^{\circ}}$ | ΔS 25°, 0 27 24 ^c |
| Li ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.64 | 0.0 | 3 |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.70 ±0.05 | 1.1 | 7 |
| к+ | ML/M.L | 0.4 ^a | | 0.85 ±0.1 | 3 | 14 |
| NH ₄ | ML/M.L | | | 1.11 ⁿ | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 0.72 ⁱ | 1.78 2.08 | 1.95 | · | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.01 ^q | 2.23 ±0.02 | 1.4 ±0.1 | 15 |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L/ML(s) | | 1.03 ^q -2.92 -3.16 ^e | 2.31 -0.01 -4.62 ±0.02 | 1.6 ±0.1 0.3 | 16 -20 |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L/ML(s) | 1.14 | | 2.55 -6.50 ±0.05 | 0.5 | -28 |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/ML(s) | | 0.66 1.42 | 2.7 -9.96 ±0.03 | 5.5 | -46 |
| Ra ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -10.37° | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 2.59 3.96 | | 4.20 5.7 | 7.5 13 | 44 70 |
| _Y 3+ | ML/M.L | 1.24 ^d | | 3.47 | 4.8 4.0 ^d | 32 19 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.68 ^d | | 5.3 | 7 5.5 ^d | 48 26 ^d |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; i 18°, 0.5; n 18°, 0; o 20°, 0; q 25°, 0.7

| Metal ion la | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 1.43 ±0.03 | Log K 25°, 0 3.64 ±0.02 | ΔH 25°, 0 4.4 | ΔS 25°, 0 31 |
|--------------------|---|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 1.29 ^d | 2.46 | 5.29 | 3.7 ^d 5.7 | 18 ^d 43 |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.77 ±0.02 1.24 ^d | | 3.59 | 4.6 4.3 ^d | 32 20 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 2.90 | | 5.2 | 6.2 | 20 45 |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.27 ^d | | 3.62 | 4.7 | 32 |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 1.27 ^d | | 4.92 | 3.9 ^d 10.4 | 19 ^d 57 |
| Nd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.26 ^d | | 3.64 | 4.7 4.2 ^d | 32 |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.26 1.79 ^d | | 5.1 | 4.2 8 | 19 ^d 50 |
| Pm ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.34 ^d 1.88 ^d | | | (4) ^r | (20) ^d |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.30 ^d | | 3.67 ±0.01 | 4.9 4.3 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 1.91 ^d | | 5.2 | 7.0 | 47 |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.87 2.23 ^a 1.37 ^d | 1.54 | 3.67 | 4.9 3.9 ^d | 33 19 ^d |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 2.73 1.96 ^d | (2.69) | 5.41 | 7.1 6.3 ^d | 49 30 ^d |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.90 1.33 ^d | | 3.66 | 4.8 4.0 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 2.84 1.75 ^d | | 5.21 | 7.4 5.7 ^d | 49 27 ^d |
| Tb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.27 ^d | | 3.64 | 4.7 4.2 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.89 ^d | | 5.15 | 7.8 5.8 ^d | 50 28 ^d |

^a 25°, 0.1; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^r 0-55°, 2.0

| Metal ion | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dy ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.23 ^d | | 3.62 | 4.9 4.4 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.72 ^d | | 4.8 | 10 5.7 ^d | 56 27 ^d |
| Ho 3+ | ML/M.L | 1.24 ^d | | 3.59 | 4.9 4.2 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.76 ^d | | 4.9 | 9 5.9 ^d | 53 28 ^d |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.23 ^d | | 3.59 | 4.9 4.2 ^d | 33 20 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.71 ^d | | 5.1 | 8 5.7 ^d | 50 27 ^d |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.15 ^d | | 3.59 | 4.8 4.2 ^d | 33 19 ^đ |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.59 ^d | | 5.14 | 7 5.2 ^d | 47 25 ^d |
| Yb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.15 ^d | | 3.58 ±0.02 | 4.7 4.1 ^d | 32 19 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.59 ^d | | 5.2 | 7 5.3 ^d | 47 25 ^d |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.09 ^d | 1.29 | 3.52 | 4.7 4.2 ^d | 32 19 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.61 ^d | 1.9 | 5.3 | 6 5.8 ^d | 44 27 ^d |
| Ac ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 1.20 1.85 | | | |
| Pu ³⁺ | ML/M.L M(HL) ₂ /M.(HL) ² | | 1.26 1.00 | | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.86 1.43 ^d | 1.57 | | (4) ^s | (20) ^d |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 2.82 1.85 ^d | 2.66 | | \ · / | (20) |
| d 25°, | 2.0; ^s 0-55°, 2. | | | | | |

| Metal ion Cm ³⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.86 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 (4) ^s | $\frac{^{\Delta_S}}{^{25^{\circ}}, 0}$ $(20)^{d}$ |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.34 ^d 2.7 1.86 ^d | | | | |
| Cf ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.36 ^d 2.07 ^d | | | (5) ⁸ | (20) ^d |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 3.22 ^d ±0.01 5.53 ^d ±0.06 | | | 5.0 ^d 9.6 ^d | 32 ^d 58 ^d |
| U ⁴⁺ | | 3.42 ^d +0.1 5.82 ^d ±0.07 | | | | |
| Np ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 3.51 ^d -0.07 | 3.41 ^e 5.42 ^e | 3.53 ^m 5.92 ^m | | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.66 | | | |
| Pa(V) | MOOHL/MOOH.L | | 2.21 ^e | | | |
| UO ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L | 1.65 ^t | 1.81 ±0.0 | 2.95 | 5.0 4.4 ^c | 30 24 ^c |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 2.5 ±0.2 3.7 ^j | 4.0 | 8.4 ^c | 41 ^c |
| NpO ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.07 2.20 ^a | 1.82 ^j | 3.27 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 3.4 3.8 ^a | 2.62 ^j | | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.26 -0.02 | 2.1 ±0.1 | 17 |
| Fe ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.2 | 1.6 | 15 |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.23 ^e | 2.36 +0.05 | 1.4 ±0.1 | 16 |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.0 ^k | 0.57 0.26 ^e | 2.32 | 1.5 -0.1 | 16 |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 1.42 | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 23°, 3.0; j 20°, 1.0; k 20°, 2.0; m 20°, 4.0 assuming HL/H.L = 0.83; s 0-55°, 2.0; t 25°, 2.7

| Metal ion Cu | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.95 0.70 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 2.36 ±0.03 | $ \begin{array}{c} \Delta H \\ 25^{\circ}, 0 \\ 2.1 \pm 0.4 \\ 1.7^{d} \end{array} $ | ΔS 25°, 0 18 |
|--------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--------------------|
| | $M.(OH)^{1.5}.L^{0.2}$ | ²⁵ /M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.2} | 5 ^(s) -16.86 ^j | -17.16 ±0.04 | (8) ^y | (-50) |
| Ru ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.88 ⁱ 1.30 ^k | 1.70 ^j | 2.72° | (0) ^v | (10) |
| v ³⁺ | M./M.L | | 1.45 | | | |
| Cr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.60 ^x | | | |
| Mn ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.20 ^t | 1.63 ^f | 1.90 ^g | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.24 ±0.1 | 2.02 ±0.1 1.93 ^e | 4.04 ±0.1 | (6) ^w | (30) ^b |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | | 2.11 ^e | 5.38 | | |
| Ru ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 2.04 ^d 3.57 ^d | | | | |
| Ti0 ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.15 ^e 2.26 ^f | 2.5 2.47 ⁸ | | |
| Zr ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 3.67 ^d 6.40 ^d 7.4 ^d | | 3.68 ^m 6.4 ^m 7.5 ^m | | |
| Hf ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 3.04 ^d 5.44 ^d | | | | |
| vo ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML/M.L | | 0.97 ^j | 2.44 ±0.04 | 4.1 | 25 |
| Ag + | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 0.31 ^d 0.19 ^d 0.40 ^d | 0.23 ^e 0.00 ^e | 1.3 | 1.5 | 11 |
| | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | 31 ,3 | | -4.83 ±0.03 | 4.1 | -8 |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.30 3.54 | | | | |
| - | M.L/ML(s) | productions | | -6.13 ±0.04 | 1.3 | -24 |
| k 20°, | | O, assuming HL/ | H.L = 0.83; | 3 25°, 5.0; i 20°, 0 20°, 0; t 23°, 2 | | |

| Metal ion T1 ⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 1.37 ±0.07 | ΔH 25°, 0 -0.2 | ΔS 25°, 0 6 |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|-------------------------------|---|--|
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 0.93 0.76 ^d 1.9 1.2 ^d (1.1) ^d | 0.89 0.70 ^e 1.2 0.7 ^e 1.7 0.9 ^e 1.7 | 2.38 | 1.5 ±0.1 | 16 |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 1.08 0.86 ^d 2.0 1.3 ^d 2.7 1.6 ^d | 0.95 0.71 ^e ±0.01 1.6 0.9 ^e ±0.1 1.8 1.0 ^e ±0.1 (2.3) 1.0 ^e ±0.1 | 2.46 | 2.3 ±0.1 1.9 ^d | 19 10 ^d |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.34 | (0.74) ^e 1.99 ^e | 2.75 -0.1 | | |
| In ³⁺ | M.L/ML(s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 1.78 ^k 1.88 ^k 2.36 ^k | -6.20 1.85 ^j 2.60 ^j 3.00 ^j | -7.79 ±0.02 | (3) ^y | (-26) |
| T1 ³⁺ Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | | 2.27 ^e 1.98 ^e 3.41 ^e 4.08 ^e 4.34 ^e 4.60 ^e | | -2.7 ^e (3) ^z (7) ^z (11) ^z (13) ^z | 1 ^e (19) ^e (39) ^e (56) ^e (64) ^e |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; j 20°, 1.0; k 20°, 2.0; y 0-50°, 0; z 15-65°, 3.0

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Bibliography:
                                                              Ru<sup>3+</sup>
H<sup>+</sup>
       10NS, 37P, 40S, 51M, 51ZA, 52DJ, 54S, 55ER,
                                                                        681.K
                                                              Ti0<sup>2+</sup>
       56R.58NNa.59Z.61RS.62AMa.63DS.62YI.63RF.
                                                                        69VV
                                                               Zr<sup>4+</sup>
       64F,65KYa,66CI,66MJ,66VL,67VLe,68Aba,
                                                                        49CMa, 63AK, 69N
                                                               Hf4+
       69ZL,71AKa,71EM,72CG,73CD,73P,73S,74T
                                                                        63Pa,65DK,67EME
                                                               vo<sup>2+</sup>
Li<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup>
          30RD,50JM,62AMa,66CL,68TH,69IE,74MV
                                                                        63SW,66KW,71BL
                                                              vo<sub>2</sub>+
NH,
        31BR
                                                                        66I
                                                                        30RD, 43VM, 52L, 54TO, 60SL, 65HWa,
Be^{2+}
       62BK,66KW,67SSa
                                                                        67CC,67LH
                                                              Hg<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup>
{\rm Mg}^{2+}
       27D, 40MS, 51DJ, 58NN, 66AP, 68KP, 69IEa, 70L,
                                                                        46IS,53L,57BL,70SP
                                                               T1<sup>∓</sup>
       73AM, 73HP, 73P
                                                                        30BD, 30RD, 53BG
                                                               Zn^{2+}
       32MD, 33LHS, 53BG, 58NR, 69KP, 70GG, 70L, 73A,
                                                                        27D,58NN,69IEa,70L,71FCK,73AM,
        74MVa
                                                                        73FC,73HP,73P
                                                              Cd<sup>2+</sup>
Sr<sup>2+</sup>
        23B,56SZ,68CS
                                                                        27D,69BG,69IEa,70L,71FCK,71FCM,
Ba<sup>2+</sup>
       10M, 23B, 33LHS, 40CB, 58R, 60T, 65L, 66SSH
                                                                        73FC,73P
                                                              Hg<sup>2+</sup>
Ra<sup>2+</sup>
        33NT
                                                                        46IS,57PT
Sc 3+_L<sub>11</sub>3+
                                                               Pb<sup>2+</sup>
              30Da,50JM,51CM,51M,54SJ,62Bc,62MM,
                                                                        31CL, 31LP, 34L, 46TM, 53L, 55S, 60RKa,
       65Sa,66AM,66AMa,66AP,67CC,67FD,67KI,
                                                                        61RS, 70GNa, 72BH
                                                               In 3+
       68ALN, 69IEa, 72HS, 73FP, 74Pa
                                                                        54S,54Sc,66DR,68AL
Ac 3+
                                                               т1 3+
       68SMR
                                                                        67MK
P113+
                                                               Bi 3+
       67NR
                                                                        71FK
Am^{3+}-Cf^{3+}
             65Sa,67CC,68ALN
                                                               Other references: 03B,07P,29B,30LM,32HJ,
Th 4+
        51ZA,59Z
                                                                    32MD, 38D, 41L, 42Nc, 50N, 52F, 52JM, 52S,
114+
       52SH,55DW
                                                                    53CT,53Na,53NA,53SK,54BB,54D,54DP,
Np<sup>4+</sup>
        54SH,62ST,63Ma,66AB
                                                                    54K,54NK,54Se,55LR,56HD,56Ka,57BM,
Pu<sup>4+</sup>
                                                                    57K, 58Aa,58Ja,58KV,58MF,59K,59Ka,
Pa(V) 66Ga
                                                                    59PL,59WL,60C,60H,60LP,60LS,60PB,
UO<sub>2</sub> 2+ 49BM,51A,57DM,60Mb,71AKa,71BL
                                                                    61BT,61HA,61MC,61S,62AY,62BS,62BW,
     2+
          68ABa,70AWa
NpO
                                                                    62ET,62JP,62NA,62RE,63AM,63BL,62Hc,
Mn<sup>2+</sup>-Cu<sup>2+</sup>
             27D, 380G, 47J, 49NT, 50F, 51NL, 56BD,
                                                                    63KV,63LM,63NP,63TU,63VRa,64BM,64BP,
       58BB,58Sb,59NN,60BB,61PF,61TO,63TS,
                                                                    64LP,65AK,65HS,65LB,65NT,65P,64T,
       65SMb,68MM,69BG,69IEa,70L,70MM,73AM,
                                                                    66BA,66E,66Fa,66MB,66MS,66NH,66S,
                                                                    67LN,67Ma,67VLd,67W,68M,68N,68P,
       73HP,73P
Ru<sup>2+</sup>
        66VL,67VLc
                                                                    68PS,68WSa,69BMN,69FP,69MN,69NPa,
v<sup>3+</sup>
                                                                    69PK,69RP,69SPa,69SS,69VS,69YM,70M,
        72KMN
Cr<sup>3+</sup>
        62FT
                                                                    70PH, 70TR, 71MD, 71MKA, 72MC, 72TSa, 73Ab,
Mn^{3+}
                                                                    73IVa,73PR,73PRa,73RM,74FP,74HI,74MC,
        73GT
Fe<sup>3+</sup>
        53WD,59M,60K,62DS,63W,67M,73NP
                                                                    74MS
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H₂S₂O₃

| H ₂ O ₃ S ₂ | | Hydrogen th | iosulfate | (thiosulfuric acid) | | H ₂ L |
|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.0 1.3 ^a | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.8 | Log K 25°, 0 1.6 ±0.1 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| | н ₂ L/нL.н | | | 0.6 | | |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.04 | | 0.53 ±0.05 | 1.1 ^b | 4 ^b |
| K + | ML/M.L | 0.28 | | 0.96 ±0.04 | 2.0 ^b | 8 ^b |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.56 | | 1.82 ±0.03 | 0.4 ^b | 4 ^b |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.70 | | 1.98 ±0.07 | 0.6 ^b | 5 ^b |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.04 | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L/ML(s) | | | 2.27 ±0.06 -4.79 | 2.6 | 19 |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.8 | 2.99 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.67 | | 1.95 | 0.5 ^b | 5 ^b |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.77 | | 2.05 | 0.5 ^b | 5 ^b |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.78 | | 2.06 | 0.4 ^b | 5 ^b |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.98 ^a | 1.18 ^r | | | |
| Cu ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 10.35 ^s 12.27 ^s 13.71 ^s | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 8.82° 7.36 ^f | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 12.78 ^d | 12.63 | 13.67° 12.72 ^f | -19 | -2 |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 13.1 ^d | 12.8 | 14.2° 13.5 ^f | | |
| | $^{M}2^{L}4/^{M}^{2}.L^{4}$ | | | 26.3 ^f | | |
| | $^{M_{2}L_{4}/M^{2}.L^{4}}_{M_{3}L_{5}/M^{3}.L^{5}}_{M_{6}L_{8}/M^{6}.L^{8}}$ | | | 39.8 ^f 78.6 ^f | | |
| CH_Hg+ | | 10.75 ^a | | , , , , | -11.7 ^h | 10 ^a |
| | 0.1; b 25°, 0.5 | | f 25°, 4.0; | h 20°, 0.1; ° 20°, 0 | | |

Hydrogen thiosulfate (continued)

| Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₄ /M ² .L ⁴ | 25°, 0.5 | 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 0.86 ^f 0.72 ^f 0.2 ^f 2.54 ^f | ΔΗ 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -4.54 ^f | | |
| ML/M.L | (1.12) | (0.62) 0.96 ^e | 2.35 ±0.06 | 3.1 2.2 ^b | 21 (13) ^b |
| $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | 3.3 ^e 5.84 ^e | | | |
| ML/M.L | 3.2 ^u | 2.82 2.74 ^e ±0.00 | 3.92 ±0.03 | 1.3 0.0 ^b | 22 15 ^b |
| $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | 4.57 4.70 ^e ±0.05 | 6.3 ±0.1 | -1.5 ^c | 16 ^c |
| ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 6.4 6.9 ^e ±0.1 7.1 ^e | | -3.4 ^c | 18 ^c |
| $M_2L_2/M^2.L^2$ | | 11.18 ^e | | | |
| ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ³ | | (29.93) (33.26) | 29.23 ±0.05 30.6 ±0.3 | -38.5 ^c | (23) ^c |
| ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 2.42 ^e 4.86 ^e 6.2 ^e | 30.0 _0.3 | 30.3 | (23) |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₄ /M ² .L ⁴ M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₄ /M ² .L ⁴ M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ M ₂ L ₂ /M ² .L ² ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ |

b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; u 30°, 0.1

| | YH,51DM,53Pb |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 49DW,51DM,55GM,74Aa |
| La ³⁺ 511 | |
| | 51DM,74Aa |
| Fe ³⁺ 309 | 5,57MN |
| Cu ⁺ 557 | rsl . |
| Ag + 460 | OA,53CP,54W,57CHP,58N,67BP |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | 65SS |

Bibliography:

T1⁺ 58Na
Zn²⁺ 51DM,55GM,70P,74Aa,74MS
Cd²⁺ 51DM,55GM,56Y,57YG,59MG,65HS,70P,74Aa,
Hg²⁺ 54T,61NS,70MSS,74Kb
Pb²⁺ 59DP
Other references: 11J,31CR,49Ba,53J,54NS,
54P,56A,56NM,57KP,57NM,57T,58D,58SW,
59Pb,59SD,64CL,68GF,68JG,72PR

SeSO₃²⁻

03SSe2-

Selenosulfate ion

L²⁻

Meta1

Equilibrium _ion_ $ML_2/M.L^2$

 ${\tt Log}\ {\tt K}$ 25°, 1.0 36.8

Bibliography: 57T

 H_3O_3NS

Hydrogen amidosulfate

(sulfamic acid)

HL

Metal

ion H Equilibrium HL/H.L H.L/HL(s)

Log K 25°, 2.0

Log K 25°, 0 0.988

-0.92

 $\Delta \mathbf{H}$ 25°, 0 -0.25

ΔS <u>25°, 0</u> 3.7

Pu⁴⁺ ML/M.L

0.11

Bibliography:

52KK,65HW,68C 68C

Other references: 55HB,58Sc,58Sd,59S,

65HSE

| H ₂ O ₈ S ₂ | <u>H</u> | ydrogen peroxodisulfate | (peroxodisulfuric | acid) | H ₂ L |
|--|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Metal | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K | Log K | ΔH | ΔS |
| <u>ion</u> | | 25°, 0.1 | 25°, 0 | 25°, 0 | 25°, 0 |
| K | | 0.52 | 0.92 | (2) ^r | (11) |

r 25-39°, 0

Bibliography: 66CL

н₂Se

| H ₂ Se | <u>;</u> | Hydrogen selenide | (<u>hydrose</u> | elenic acid) | | H ₂ L |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium | Log 25°, (11. | 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 15.0° | | |
| п | HL/H.L H ₂ L/HL.H | • | 48 | 3.89 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | 2 | | | | | |
| Mn | ML/M.OH.HL M.L/ML(s) | 8. -12. | | (-11.5) | | |
| 2+ | | | | | | |
| Fe ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-26.0) | | |
| Co ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-31.2) | | |
| Ni ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-32.7) | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-48.1) | | |
| Cu ⁺ | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | (| (-60.8) | | |
| Ag ⁺ | - | 48. | 5 | | | |
| | M ₂ L/M ² .OH.HL MOHL ₂ /M.OH.L ² | 24. | 1 | | | |
| | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | -53. | 8 (| (-63.7) | | |
| T1 ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | (| (-33.1) | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-29.4) | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-35.2) | | |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.OH.HL | 51. | 2 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.(OH)}^2.(\mathrm{HL})^2$ | | | | | |
| | $MHL_2/M.OH.(HL)^2$ | 52. | 8 | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -56. | 6 (| (-64.5) | | |
| Sn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-38.4) | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (| (-42.1) | | |
| o 22°, | 0 | | | | | |
| Biblio | graphy: | | | | | |
| | 41Ha,58W,70MG | | Ag ⁺ | 64BU,70MG | | |
| | 64BU,70MGa | _ | Hg ²⁺ | 64BU,71MG | | |
| Fe ²⁺ -C | u ⁺ ,T1 ⁺ ,Zn ²⁺ ,Sn ²⁺ ,Pb | 2+ 64BU | Other | references: | 13B,23Ha,42L,48LN, | 57W |

0 || HO-Se-OH

| $^{\mathrm{H}}2^{\mathrm{O}}3^{\mathrm{Se}}$ | | Hydrogen | selenite | (selenous acid) | | H ₂ L |
|--|--|---------------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.3 7.94 | Log K 25°, 1.0 7.78 8.05 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 -1.20° -1.26 ^e | ΔS 25°, 0 31.6 ^c 32.6 ^e |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 2.35 | 2.27 2.61 ^e | | 1.5 ^c | 15 ^c |
| | $H_2L_2/(HL)^2$ | 1.6 | 0.17 -0.61 ^e | | 1.2 ^c -0.9 ^e | 5 ^c -6 ^e |
| | H ₂ L ₂ /HL ₂ ·H | 8.0 | 7.7 7.70 ^e | | -0.6 ^c -1.1 ^e | 33 ^c 32 ^e |
| | H ₃ L ₂ /H ₂ L ₂ .H | 2.8 | 2.97 3.53 ^e | | 1.3 ^c 1.4 ^e | 18 ^c 21 ^e |
| | ^Н 4 ^L 2 ^{/Н} 3 ^L 2.Н | 2.4 | 2.10 1.89 ^e | | 1.5 ^c -0.1 ^e | 15 ^c 8 ^e |
| Mg ²⁺ | M.L/ML(H ₂ O) ₆ (s) | | | -5.36° | | |
| Sr ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -6.10° | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -6.57 | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -7.27° | | |
| Co ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -7.08° | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.L/ML(H ₂ 0) ₂ (s) | | | -7.78° | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | MHL/M.HL | | 2.81 | | (6) ^r | (30) ^c |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 2.4 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | 3.76 | - 15.55 | 10.7 | - 35 |
| Cd ²⁺ | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 5.1 | | | |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 12.5 | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -13.82 | | | |

c 25°, 1.0; e 25°, 3.0; o 20°, 0; r 20-40°, 1.0

Hydrogen selenite (continued)

Bibliography:

H⁺ 66SC,71BSa,72AB Mg²⁺ 66LSa Sr²⁺ 63SL Ba²⁺ 65LA Mn²⁺ 66LS Co²⁺ 64SLM Cu²⁺ 65LS

Fe³⁺ 65HI

Ag⁺ 62SLK,69MG

 Cd^{2+}, Hg^{2+} 57T

Other references: 09RP,20B,21RK,31BR,

32BR, 33R, 39Ha, 52Lb, 57KC, 59Me, 61LPa,

66PD,67KM,68RV,68SI

HSeO₄

| HO ₄ Se | | Hydrogen s | elenate ion | (selenic acid) | | HL- |
|--------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 1.70 ±0.05 | ΔH 25°, 0 5.6 ±0.1 | ΔS 25°, 0 27 |
| Ca ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -3.09 | -2.0 | -21 |
| Sr ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -4.40 | 0.1 | -20 |
| Ba ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -7.46 | 5.4 | -16 |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.78 2.64 | | | (-2) ^r | (1) ^b |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.43 | 3.5 | 23 |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.70 | 2.9 | 22 |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.67 | 3.5 | 23 |
| Ag ⁺ | $M^2.L/M_2L(s)$ | | | -8.91 | (-10.4) | (-76) |
| T1 ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -4.00 | (10.3) | (16) |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 0.73 1.35 | 2.19 | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.27 | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -6.84 | 3.8 | -19 |
| b 25°, | 0.5; r 25-45°, | 0.5 | | | | |
| Bibliog | graphy: 54Na,65CD,70GN, | 7/MRa | | T1 ⁺ 58Sa | | |
| Ca ²⁺ 5 | 59SS | , 4riba | | 717 3654 Zn ²⁺ 34Ba,74MS | | |
| Sr ²⁺ 5 | 59SZ , 63Sc | | | Cd ²⁺ 34Ba | | |
| | 88SSa,59SK | | | Pb ²⁺ 55Sb,59SK | | |
| • | L ²⁺ 70GN | | | Other references: | 42GK,50PA,53SK | a,59Ba, |
| | 57KI | | | 68WSa | | |
| Ag + 59 | SZF | | | | | |

 $^{\rm H_2^{\rm Te}}$

| H ₂ Te | | Hydrogen telluride | (hydrotelluric acid) | H ₂ L |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Metal ion 2+ | Equilibrium M.L/ML(s) | | Log K 25°, 0 (-15.9) | |
| Fe ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-30.0) | |
| Co ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-37.4) | |
| Ni ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-38.1) | |
| Cu ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | (-62.3) | |
| Ag ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | (-71.7) | |
| T1 ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | (-39.2) | |
| Zn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-33.3) | |
| Cd ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-41.5) | |
| Hg ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-69.6) | |
| Sn ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-44.7) | |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | (-46.3) | |
| Biblio | graphy: 64BU | | Other references: | 13B,23Ha,48LN,52Lb, |

Te(OH)₄

| H ₄ O ₄ Te | | Hydrogen tellurite (tellurous acid) | | | H ₂ L |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 9.00 9.36 ^a | Log K 25°, 1.0 8.60 | Log K 25°, 0 | |
| Ag ⁺ | M ² .L/M ₂ L(s) | | | -2.43 | |

^a 25°, 0.1

Bibliography:

H⁺ 73NS Other references: 20B,24K,25S,54IA,56DZb,
Ag⁺ 65GP 68NKa,68SI,71BG,71GB,74MB,74NK

HF

| HF | | Hydrogen f | luoride (hyd | rofluoric acid) | | HL |
|-------------------|---|---|--|-------------------------------|--|---|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 2.93 ±0.02 2.92 ^a ±0.03 | Log K 25°, 1.0 2.96 ±0.02 | Log K 25°, 0 3.17 ±0.01 | $^{\Delta H}$ 25°, 0 3.20 ±0.02 2.89 c ±0.03 | ΔS 25°, 0 25.3 23.3° |
| | HL ₂ /HL.L | 3.13 ^d ±0.02 0.59 ±0.02 | 3.30 ^e ±0.02 0.59 ±0.1 0.86 ^e ±0.2 | 0.5 ±0.1 | 1.0 0.9 ^c ±0.1 | 5 6 ^c |
| Li ⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -2.77 | 1.1 | -9 |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.71 4.99 ^k | 4.99 | | (0) ^s | (20) ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 8.32 8.78 ^k | 8.80 | | (-1) ^s | (40) ^c |
| | ${\rm ML_3/M.L}^3$ | 11.1 11.7 ^k | 11.6 | | (-2) ^s | (40) ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 13.4 ^k | 13.1 | | (-2) ^s | (50) ^c |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.31 ±0.01 1.46 ^a | 1.32 ±0.06 | 1.8 | 3.2 ^c | 17 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | 2010 | | -8.18 | (-2) ^r | (-40) |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | 0.6 ±0.1 | 0.58 ±0.05 | 1.1 -10.41 | 3.5 ^c (4) ^r | 15 ^c (-30) |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | 0.1 ±0.1 | -8.54 | 4 ^c (1) ^r | 14 ^c (-40) |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | -0.3 ±0.1 | -5.76 | (4) ^t (1) ^r | (12) ^c (-20) |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 6.18 ±0.01 11.46 ±0.02 15.5 ±0.0 18.4 +0.1 | | 7.1 12.9 17.4 20.3 | (0) ^u (-1) ^u (-2) ^u | (30) ^b (50) ^b (60) ^b |
| y ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ³ | 3.90 ±0.03 7.13 ±0.03 10.3 ±0.0 | 3.60 | 4.8 8.5 12.1 | 8.3 ^c | 44 ^C |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; k 20°, 2.0; r 0-27°, 0; s 0-60°, 1.0; t 15-60°, 1.0; u 15-35°, 0.5

| Metal _ion_ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.69 ±0.01 | 2.67 | 3.6 | 4.0 ^c | 26 ^c |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.13 | 2.81 | 4.0 | 4.8 ^c | 29 ^c |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.01 | | 5.7 ^c | 33 ^c |
| Nd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.09 | | 6.8 ^c | 37 ^c |
| Pm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | (3.16) | | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.12 | | 9.4 ^c | 46 ^c |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.40 -0.01 | 3.19 | | 9.2 ^c | 45 ^c |
| Gd ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.40 ±0.03 | 3.31 | 4.3 | 8.9 ^c | 45 ^c |
| _{Tb} 3+ | ML/M.L | | 3.42 | | 7.5 ^c | 41 ^c |
| Dy ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.46 | | 7.0 ^c | 39 ^c |
| Ho 3+ | ML/M.L | | 3.52 | | 7.3 ^c | 40 ^c |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.54 | | 7.4 ^c | 41 ^c |
| 7m 3+ | ML/M.L | | 3.56 | | 8.7 ^c | 45 ^c |
| _{Yb} 3+ | ML/M.L | | 3.58 | | 9.6 ^c | 48 ^c |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.61 | | 9.5° | 48 ^c |
| Ac 3+ | ML/M.L | 2.72 | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 5.22 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 7.9 | | | | |
| Am ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.39 | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 6.11 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 9.0 | | | | |
| Cm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.34 | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | 6.18 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 9.1 | | | | |
| | = | | | | | |

c 25°, 1.0

| Metal ion Th | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 7.59 ±0.04 | Log K 25°, 1.0 7.80 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 8.44 ±0.2 | ΔH 25°, 0 (-1) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 (40) |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|--|--|------------------------------------|
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 13.44 ±0.02 | 13.82 ^e | 8.2 ^m 15.08 ±0.2 14.7 ^m | (-2) ^r | (70) |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 17.9 | 18.8 ^e | 19.8 ±0.4 23.2 | (-3) ^r (-4) ^r | (90) (100) |
| | M.L4/ML ₄ (s) | | -28.3 ^e | | | |
| Pa ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 8.03 ^e 14.86 ^e | | | |
| u ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | | 9.0 ^m 15.7 ^m 21.2 ^m | | |
| Np ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 8.3 ^m 14.5 ^m | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 20.3 ^m 25.1 ^m | | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 6.77 | | | |
| Pa(V) | MOL/M(OH) ₃ .HL MOL/ ₂ MOL.L MOL ₃ /MOL ₂ .L | | 3.56 ^e 7.39 ^e 6.56 ^e | | | |
| vo ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.3 4.55 ^d | 4.54 -0.1 | 5.0 ^f | 0.4 ^c | 22 ^c |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | | 7.97 -0.08 | | 0.5 ^c | 38 ^c |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 10.55 -0.09 12.0 -0.2 | | 0.6 ^c 0.1 ^c | 51 ^c 55 ^c |
| NpO ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.04 4.12 ^a | 3.85 ^j | 4.6 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 7.00 7.01 ^a | 6.97 ^j | | | |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.7 ±0.1 | | | |
| Fe ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.8 | | | |
| a 0.50 | 0 1 C 050 5 | d | e ore of | 059 / 0 | | |

 $[\]overline{a}$ 25°, 0.1; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4,0, assuming HL/H.L = 3.5; f 20°, 1.0; f 20°, 4.0 f 4.0 f 5-45°, 0

| Metal ion Co ²⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.4 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.5 ±0.1 | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | (0.7) | 0.9 ±0.1 | (1.2) | (1) ^t | (7) ^b |
| Cr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.36 | | 5.2 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{2}^{2}$ | 7.70 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 10.2 | | | | |
| Mn ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.65 ^d | | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.18 ±0.04 | 5.18 | 6.0 | 2.3 ^b | 31 ^b |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 9.13 ±0.04 | 9.07 | | 3.5 ^b | 54 ^b |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 11.9 ±0.1 | 12.1 | | 4.4 ^b | 69 ^b |
| vo ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 3.37 -0.09 | | 1.9 ^c | 22 ^c |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | | 5.74 -0.3 | | 3.5 ^c | 38 ^c |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 7.29 -0.2 | | 4.9 ^c | 50 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 8.1 -0.7 | | 6.4 ^c | 59 ^c |
| Zr ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 9.8 | | |
| | | 8.94 ^d | | 9.4 ^m | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 16.4 ^d | | 17.2 ^m | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ³ | 22.4 ^d | | 23.7 ^m | | |
| | ML,/M.L ⁴ | | | 29.5 ^m | | |
| | $ML_5^7/M.L_5^5$ | | | 23.5 ^m | | |
| | $ML_6^{/M.L}^6$ | | | 28.3 ^m | | |
| Hf ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 9.0 ^m | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | | 16.5 ^m | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ³ | | | 23.1 ^m | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | | | 28.8 ^m | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ³ | | | 34.0 ^m | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | | | 38.0 ^m | | |
| vo ₂ + | ML/M.L | | | 3.04 ^j | | |
| _ | $ML_2/M.L_3^2$ | | | 5.60 ^j | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | | 6.9 ^j | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 7.0 ^j | | |

 $[\]frac{1}{6}$ 25°, 0.5; $\frac{1}{6}$ 25°, 1.0; $\frac{1}{6}$ 25°, 2.0; $\frac{1}{6}$ 20°, 1.0; $\frac{1}{6}$ 20°, 4.0 H⁺, assuming HL/H.L = 3.5; $\frac{1}{6}$ 15-35°, 0.5

| Metal <u>ion</u> Nb(OH) | Equilibrium 3+ ML ₅ /ML ₄ .L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 2.51 ^e | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | ML/M.L | -0.17 | -0.32 | 0.4 | (-3) ^s | (-10) ^b |
| | ML/M.L | 1.50 ^h | | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.10 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₃ | Sn ⁺ ML/M.L | | 2.28 | | | |
| 3 3 | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 2.89 | | | |
| (CH ₃) ₃ | Pb ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.81 | | | • |
| (C ₂ H ₅) | 3 ^{Pb+} ML/M.L | | 0.54 | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.73 | 0.78 ±0.03 | 1.15 | 3.8 | 18 |
| | | | 0.8 ^e | | 2.0 ^c | 10 ^c |
| | | | | | 1.8 ^e | 10 ^e |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.46 | | 1.2 ^c | 6 ^c |
| | | | 0.57 ^e | | 1.0 ^e | 6 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 0.53 | | 0.5 ^c | 4 ^c |
| | 2 | | 0.85 ^e | | | |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.03 | | 1.6 | (1) ^s | (8) ^b |
| Sn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.08 | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | 6.68 | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 9.5 | | | |
| (CH ₂) ₂ | Sn ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 3.70 | | | |
| 3 2 | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | 6.57 | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 8.0 | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.26 ^d | 1.44 ±0.04 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 2.55 ^d | 2.54 | | | |
| | | -6.60 ^d | -6.26 | -7.44 | (5) ^r | (-20) ^d |
| | Pb ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 1.73 | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) | 2 ^{Pb²⁺ ML/M.L} | | 1.54 | | | |
| (C ₃ H ₇) | Pb ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 1.61 | | | |
| J | - - | | | | | |

b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; h 20°, 0.1; r 9-27°, 0; s 15-35°, 0.5

| Metal ion B(III) | Equilibrium M(OH) ₃ L/M(OH M(OH) ₂ L ₂ .OH MOHL ₃ .(OH) ² ML ₄ .(OH) ³ /M | H) ₃ .L /M(OH) ₃ .L ² /M(OH) ₃ .L ³ | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.30 -6.27 -14.2 -21.6 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| A1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.11 ±0.03 | 6.09 | 7.0 | 0.7 ^c | 30 ^c |
| | | 6.43 ^a ±0.03 | | | 1.1 ^a | 33 ^a |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 11.12 ±0.1 | | 12.6 | | |
| | _ | 11.63 ^a ±0.04 | | | 2.0 ^a | 60 ^a |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 15.0 ±0.3 | | 16.7 | | |
| | , | $15.5^{a} \pm 0.0$ | | | 2.2 ^a | 78 ^a |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 18.0 ±0.8 | | 19.1 | | |
| | | $18.3^{a} \pm 0.4$ | | | 2.2 ^a | 91 ^a |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 19.4 | | | 1.8 ^a | 97 ^b |
| | $ML_6^{/M.L}^6$ | 19.8 | | | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 4.49 | 4.38 | 5.9 | 2.5 ^c | 28 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 8.00 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 10.5 | | | | |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.75 | 3.70 ±0.03 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 30 |
| | | 3.74 ^d | | | 2.2 ^c ±0.0 | 24 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 6.5 ±0.1 | 6.4 ±0.1 | 8.1 | 5 | 50 |
| | 2. | 6.6 ^d | | | 3 ^c ±1 | 40 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML_3/M.L}^3$ | 8.6 | 8.6 ±0.0 | 10.3 | 7 | 70 |
| | | 9.0 ^d | | | 5 ^c ±2 | 60 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 9.9 | 9.8 +0.1 | 11.5 | 9 | 80 |
| | . 7 | 10.3 ^d | | | 8 ^c | 70 ^c |
| CH ₂ Sn ³⁺ | H ML/M.L | 5.10 | | | | |
| 3 | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 9.85 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 14.0 | | | | |
| | $ML_4/M.L^4$ | 17.1 | | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 19.3 | | | | |
| a 25°, | | 0.5; ^c 25°, 1.0; | d 25°, 2.0 | | | |

Hydrogen fluoride (continued)

| Metal _ion_ | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| ion Sb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 3.0 ^v | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 5.7 ^v | | | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 8.3 ^v | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 10.9 ^v | | | | |
| Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.42 ^v | | | | |
| Ge(IV) | $ML_{\Delta}/M(OH)_{\Delta}.(HL)^{\Delta}$ | 7.30 | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M(OH) ₄ .(HL) ⁴ MHL ₅ /M(OH) ₄ .(HL) | ⁵ 8.94 | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

^v 30°, 2.0

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Bibliography:
          42B, 43BW, 47BD, 53HJ, 53HW, 54AL, 54CT, 56AL,
          58AN, 59KP, 63C, 63Ea, 63EMK, 64FR, 65BC, 65CG,
          65SS,67WC,69B,70HW,70PM,70W,71AK,71Nc.
          72B,73KB,73VK
Li<sup>+</sup>
          64SH
 Be<sup>2+</sup>
         61HG,65BG
 Mg<sup>2+</sup>-Ba<sup>2+</sup> 23B,54CT,55P,68TW,69AL,69GS,70E,
         71BH.71CV
sc<sup>3+</sup>
         55P,59KP,69ALa
         59KP,59Se,61PG,67WC,69AL,69ALa
La<sup>3+</sup>-Lu<sup>3+</sup> 55P,57KH,67WC,69AL,70AL
Ac 3+
         70AL
Am<sup>3+</sup>,Cm<sup>3+</sup> 69ALa
         49DR,50DS,51ZA,69Na,70Bc,71KMF
Pa<sup>4+</sup>,Pa(V) 66Ga
u<sup>4+</sup>
         69GV,69Na
Np<sup>4+</sup>
         66AB
Pu 4+
         49Mb,55P
UO<sub>2</sub> 2+
         54ALa,54DP,56AL,69GV,71AK
NpO<sub>2</sub> 2+
           68AB, 70AWa
Mn<sup>2‡</sup>
         65CG,72BHa
Fe<sup>2+</sup>,Co<sup>2+</sup> 72BHa
Ni<sup>2+</sup>
         56AR, 72BHa
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56AR, 58CP, 72BHa

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Cr<sup>3+</sup>
              52WT,55P
 Mn 3+
              48T
 Fe<sup>3+</sup>
             42BG, 49DR, 53HW, 53Sc, 55P, 55Y, 56CH,
              59Se,61Y,67WC
vo<sup>2+</sup>
             58AN,71AK
Zr<sup>4+</sup>
             49CMa,55P,63AK,67Na,69N,72B
Hf<sup>4+</sup>
 vo<sub>2</sub>+
             69IV
Nb (OH) 2 71Nc
             52LM,61CP
CH_3Hg^+
               65SS
T1+
             53BG
 (CH_3)_3 Sn^+, (CH_3)_2 Sn^{2+}, CH_3 Sn^{3+} 66CP
 (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>Pb<sup>+</sup>, (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>3</sub>Pb<sup>+</sup>, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Pb<sup>2+</sup>,
      (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Pb<sup>2+</sup>, (C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>)<sub>2</sub>Pb<sup>2+</sup> 70PM
             56AR,58CP,63MHa,69G,71CD
cd<sup>2+</sup>
             43L,66G
Hg<sup>2+</sup>
             55P
\operatorname{Sn}^{2+}
             61CP,70BT
Pb<sup>2+</sup>
             23B,61SR,64MH,65BC,71B,72H
B(III) 71GH
A1^{3+}
             43B0,53LJ,55P,59KG,69B,71AM,71WT
Ga<sup>3+</sup>
             55Y,55P,71WT
In<sup>3+</sup>
             54HK,54Sa,55P,68AL,69R,71WT,74VK
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Hydrogen fluroide (continued)

Sb³⁺ 70Ba Bi³⁺ 69Ba Ge(IV) 63BP

Other references: 12P,24DH,25RH,27A,31KP,
36RB,37J,37RP,39L,39R,41ID,46R,46Ra,
48RS,48W,49L,49TD,50K,50MKa,50TK,51Da,
51EU,51MS,51W,52JK,52K,52WT,53HJ,54BBa,
54Fa,54JK,54SD,54SE,55DW,55M,55RU,56Kg.
56TK,57Sd,57TV,58PL,59KGb,59Ta,59TL,

59WP,60CC,60Ka,60KG,60KV,60SB,60TV,61D,61Kd,61MF,61TD,62Ba,62CM,62LN,62NL,62SE,62VF,63MHa,63TN,63VH,63VR,64FC,64RK,64VH,65DK,65HS,65SG,64SK,65VW,66BF,66LN,66N,66PP,67Aa,67BN,67HR,67I,67KR,67LD,67LN,67MF,67PM,67VK,67VS,68FH,68HSb,68IZ,68K,68Ka,68KK,68KKa,68KKb,68PM,68SR,68V,69B,69Bb,69DK,69KK,69KKP,69SG,69VSa,70B,70BH,70BO,71B,71NL,71PMP,72B,72H,72LO,73J,73MSa,74MG

C1

| C1 | | | Chloride io | <u>n</u> | | L- |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion K | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 (-0.7) | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| Rb ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.55) ±0.2 | | |
| Cs ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.39) ±0.1 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₄ | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.04) | | |
| (C ₄ H ₉) | 4N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.40) | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.3 ^q | | (-0.8) ^f -0.7 ^f | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -1.0 ^e | | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.13) ⁿ | | |
| Sc 3+ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.04 ^q -0.1 ^q | | -0.12 ^f -0.8 ^f | | |
| _Y 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.1 | | | |
| 3+ La | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.1 ±0.0 | -0.2 ^f -0.6 ^f | 1.2 | 4 ^c |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.1 ±0.0 -0.5 | | | |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.1 ^j | | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.1 ±0.0 -0.7 ±0.2 | -0.15 ^f -0.7 ^f | (0) ^s | (0) ^c |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.1 ^j | | | |
| Yb 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 ^j | | | |
| Lu ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.4 ^j | -0.35 ^f | | |
| Ac ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.1 -0.6 | -0.04 ^f | | |
| _{Pu} 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.1 | (1.0) | | |
| c 25°. | 1.0; e 25°, 3.0 | ; f 25°, 4.0; | ^j 20°, 1.0; ^q 2 | 0°, 0.7; ⁿ 18°, | 0; ^s 0-48°, 1. | 0 |

| Metal ion Am ³⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.1 ^j ±0.1 | Log K 25°, 0 -0.15 ^f -0.7 ^f | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Bk ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.02 | | | |
| Es ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.02 | | | |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.30 ±0.05 0.08 ^d | 0.18 | 1.38 0.17 ^f ±0.06 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | -1.0 ^d | | -0.9 ^f ±0.0 | | |
| Pa ⁴⁺ | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 0.0 ^e | | | |
| u ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.26 ^d | 0.30 ^j | | (-5) ^t | (- 16) ^d |
| Np ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.15 ⁱ 0.04 ^k | -0.04 ^j | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ $ML_3/M.L^3$ | -0.15 ^k | -0.24 ^j -0.5 ^j | | | |
| Pu ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ² | | 0.14 -0.17 | 0.15 ^m 0.08 ^m | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | | -1.0 ^m | | |
| uo ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L | -0.06 ^d | -0.10 ^j | 0.21 | (4) ^t | (13) ^d |
| NpO ₂ ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.3 | -0.09 ^u -0.8 ^u | | | |
| PuO ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.10 ^d -0.01 -0.35 ^d -0.07 | | | (2) ^t (4) ^t | (7) ^d (12) ^d |
| Mn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.04 | | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.14 ^d | -0.05 -0.26 ^e ±0.02 | | 0.5 ^d | 1 ^d |
| Ni ²⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.21 ^d ±0.04 | 0.00 -0.57 ^e | | 0.5 ^d | 1^{d} |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.09 ^d | | 0.40 | 1.6 ^d | 6 ^d |
| ou | | .5/M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (| -0.00 (s) -17.16 | -17.3 ±0.1 | (9) ^r | (-50) |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; i 20°, 0.5; j 20°, 1.0; k 20°, 2.0; m 20°, 4.0; r 25-75°, 0; t 10-40°, 2,0; u 10°, 3.0

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| ion Re ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.0 | | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| Ti ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.34 ^v | | | | |
| Cr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.4 ^d | -0.5 | 0.05 ^f | 6.6 ^g | 22 ^f |
| Mn ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.9 ^d | 1.12 ^e | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.64 0.7 ^d | 0.63 ±0.03 0.8 ^e | 1.48 ±0.00 1.0 ^f | 5.6 4.3 ^c | 26 17 ^c |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | | 0.75 ±0.05 -0.7 | 2.13 | ,,,, | 1, |
| Co ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 1.42 ^e | | | |
| vo ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.04 ^j | | | |
| Zr ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.30 ^d | | 0.92 ^w | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L_3^2$ | | | 1.32 ^w | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 1.51 ^w 1.2 ^w | | |
| Hf 4+ | 4 ML/M.L | 0.38 ^d | 0.341 | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 0.07 ^d | -0.02 ¹ | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | -0.6 ^d | | | | |
| Cu ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.70 ^g | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 5.19 ^h | | 5.5° | | |
| | . 3 | | | 6.00 ^g | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | | 5.7° | | |
| | $M_2L_4/M^2.L^4$ | | | 6.0 ^g 13.1 ^g | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -6.73 | | |
| | . , | | | -7.38 ^g | | |

^c 25°, 1.0; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^f 25°, 4.0; ^g 25°, 5.0; ^h 20°, 0.1; ^j 20°, 1.0; ¹ 20°, 3.0 HClO₄; ^o 20°, 0; ^v 40°, 0.5; ^w 20°, 6.5 H⁺

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Ag | ML/M.L | 3.08 ^a | 3.36 | 3.31 ± 0.00 | | |
| • | | | 3.45 ^m | 3.70 ^g | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 5.08 ^a | 5.20 | 5.25 ±0.01 | | |
| | _ | | 5.67 ^m | 5.62 ^g | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | | 6.0 ^m | 6.4 ^g | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 6.0 ^m | 6.1 ^g | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -9.62 | -9.74 | -9.74 ±0.00 | 15.7 | 8 |
| | | | -10.05 ^e | -10.40 ^m | | |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | -16.88 | | -17.91 ±0.03 | 22 ^s ±3 | -8 ^b |
| CH ₃ Hg ⁺ | ML/M.L | 5.18 ^a | 5.32 | | -6.0 ^h | 4 ^a |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.11 ±0.00 | 0.04 ±0.04 | 0.49 ±0.03 | -1.5 ±0.1 | -3 |
| | | $-0.10^{d} \pm 0.02$ | -0.1 ^e ±0.1 | 0.0 ^f ±0.1 | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | -0.1 ±0.3 | 0.0 ±0.2 | | |
| | 2 | -0.6^{d} ±0.5 | -1.0 ^e ±0.1 | -0.8^{f} ±0.5 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -3.74 ± 0.02 | (10) ^r | (15) |
| | | | | -3.04 ^f | | |
| (CH ₃) ₃ H | Pb ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.32 | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) | 3Pb ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.57 | | | |
| Pd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 4.47 -0.5 | 6.1 -0.1 | -3.0 ^c | 10 ^c |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 7.74 -0.3 | 10.7 -0.1 | -5.6 ^c | 17 ^c |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L_3^3$ | | 10.2 -0.4 | 13.1 ±0.0 | -8.2 ^c | 19 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 11.5 ±0.6 | 15.4 ±0.3 | -11.6 ^c | 14 ^c |
| Pt ²⁺ | ML ₂ /ML.L | 4.0 | | | | |
| | ML ₂ (cis)/ML ₂ | (trans)0.08 | | | | |
| | ML ₃ /ML ₂ .L | 2.96 | | | 0 | 1 |
| | $ML_4/ML_3.L$ | 1.90 | • | | (-4) ⁸ | (-5) ^b |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; g 25°, 5.0; h 20°, 0.1; m 20°, 4.0; r 0-50°, 0; s 7-40°, 0.5

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | ı | 0.11 | 0.43 | _ | |
| | | -0.49 ^d | -0.19 ^e | 0.30 ^f | 1.3 ^e | 4 ^e |
| | 2 | a | 0 | 0.61 | • | • |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}_{3}^{2}$ | 0.02 ^d | -0.6 ^e | 0.0 ^f | 9 ^e | 27 ^e |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | đ | | 0.5 f | Δ. | 0 |
| | 4 | -0.1 ^d | 0.1 ^e | 1.0 ^f | 0 ^e | 1 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 0.2 | | |
| | 150 | ς. | | -1 ^f | | |
| | M. (OH) 1.3.L | ·5/M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} | (s) | -13.4 | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.35 ±0.02 | 1.35 ±0.02 | 1.98 ±0.03 | 0.3 ^b | 7 ^b |
| | | 1.44 ^d ±0.02 | 1.54 ^e ±0.05 | 1.66 ^f ±0.1 | -0.1 ^e | 7 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 1.7 ±0.1 | 1.7 ±0.1 | 2.6 ±0.1 | 0.9 ^b | 11 ^b |
| | _ | 1.9 ^d ±0.1 | 2.2 ^e ±0.1 | 2.4 ^f ±0.1 | 0.0 ^e | 10 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_3/\mathrm{M.L}^3$ | | 1.5 ±0.2 | 2.4 ±0.1 | 2.4 ^c | 15 ^c |
| | - | 1.9 ^d ±0.1 | 2.3 ^e ±0.1 | $2.8^{f} \pm 0.3$ | 1.9 ^e | 17 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML_4/M.L}^4$ | | | 1.7 | | |
| | 4 | | 1.6 ^e | 2.2 ^f +0.3 | 6.1 ^f | 31 ^f |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.74 -0.1 | 6.72 | | -4.8 | |
| | | | 7.07 ^e | | -5.7^{b} ±0.2 | 12^{b} |
| | | | | | -5.8 ^e | 13 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 13.22 -0.2 | 13.23 | | -12.8^{b} ±0.0 | 18^{b} |
| | _ | | 13.98 ^e | | -12.3 ^e | 23 ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 14.1 ±0.2 | 14.2 | | -15.0 ^b | 14 ^b |
| | | | 14.7 ^e ±0.0 | | -13.3 ^e | 23 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 15.1 ±0.1 | 15.3 | | -14.9 ^b | 19 ^b |
| | • | | 16.2 ^e ±0.1 | | -14.8 ^e | 25 ^e |
| | ML/MOHL.H | | 3.1 | | | |
| | MOHL.L/ML2.01 | H | 4.23 | 4.09 | -1.2 | 15 |
| | M(OH) ₂ .L/MOHI | L.OH | 3.8 | 3.77 | -1.2 | 13 |
| | | | | | | |

b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0

| Metal ion 2+ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 1.51 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 311 | | 1.08 ^d | 1.17 ^e ±0.02 | 1.45 ^f | (3) ^x | (15) ^e |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 1.72 ^d | 1.72 ^e ±0.02 | 2.25 2.35 ^f | (3) ^x | (20) ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 1.5 ^d | 1.7 ^e ±0.0 | 2.0 2.5 ^f | (6) ^x | (30) ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 1.5 2.3 ^f | | |
| (CH ₃) ₂ S | Sn ²⁺ ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 0.38 ^e -0.1 ^e | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.9 -0.07 1.02 ^d ±0.02 | 0.90 ±0.06 1.17 ^e ±0.03 | 1.59 ±0.02 1.29 ^f ±0.06 | 4.4 | 22 |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 1.3 -0.1 | 1.3 ±0.1 | 1.8 | | |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 1.4 ^d ±0.0 | 1.7 ^e ±0.1 1.4 ±0.2 | 1.7 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 1.5 ^d ±0.1 | 1.9 ^e ±0.1 | 2.3 ^f ±0.2 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | 0.7 ^d ±0.2 | 1.2 ^e ±0.2 -5.0 ^e | 1.7 ^f ±0.2 -4.78 ±0.02 | | |
| (CH ₃) ₂ I | Pb ²⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.76 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 1.31 | | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) ₂ | 2 ^{Pb²⁺ ML/M.L} | | 0.96 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 1.74 | | | |
| (C ₃ H ₇) ₂ | 2 ^{Pb²⁺ ML/M.L} | | 0.99 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 1.84 | | | |
| Au(III) |) M(OH)3 ^L /M(OH) | 4.H.L | | 8.51° | | |
| | M(OH) ₂ L ₂ /M(OH MOHL ₃ /M(OH) ₄ , |) ₄ .H ² .L ² | | 16.57° | | |
| | MOHL ₃ /M(OH) ₄ . ML ₄ /M(OH) ₄ .H ⁴ | н ^у . L ⁻ т ⁴ | | 23.6° 29.6° | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.01 ^q | | 27.0 | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; o 20°, 0; q 20°, 0.7; x 0-45°, 3.0

110 INORGANIC LIGANDS

| Metal _ion_ | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.32 ^q ±0.05 | 2.20 ^j | | | _ |
| | 0 | 2.45 ^d | 2.58 ^e | | 1.2 ^d | 15 ^d |
| | $^{\mathrm{ML}}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 3.62 ^q ±0.05 | 3.56 ^j | | , | 1 |
| | 2 | 3.4 ^d | 3.84 ^e | | 0.8 ^d | 18 ^d |
| | $^{\mathrm{ML}_3/\mathrm{M.L}^3}$ | $4.0^{q} \pm 0.2$ | | | | 9 |
| | | 3.7 ^d | 4.2 ^e | | 8 ^d | 44 ^d |
| | MOHL/ML.OH | | 10.3 ^e | | | |
| | M ₂ OHL/MOHL.M | | 1.6 ^e | | | |
| _{T1} 3+ | ML/M.L | 6.72 | | 7.72 | -5.5 ^e | 14 ^e |
| | | | 7.10 ^e ±0.06 | 7.46 ^f | -6.0 ^f | 14 ^f |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 11.76 ±0.07 | | 13.48 | -9.9 ^e | 24 ^e |
| | 2 | | 12.46 ^e ±0.1 | 13.25 ^f | -10.1 ^f | 27 ^f |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 14.4 ±0.0 | | 16.5 | -11.0 ^e | 35 ^e |
| | 3 | | 15.8 ^e ±0.3 | 16.7 ^f | -11.2 ^f | 39 ^f |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 16.3 ±0.1 | | 18.3 | -11.3 ^e | 45 ^e |
| | • | | 18.0^{e} ± 0.3 | 19.4 ^f | -11.3 ^f | 51 ^f |
| | ML/MOHL.H | | 1.87 ^e | | | |
| As(III) | м(он) ₂ L/м(он) |)L | | -1.07 | | |
| | MOHL ₂ /M(OH) ₂ . | .H ² .L ² | | -4.54 | | |
| | MOHL ₂ /M(OH) ₃ , ML ₃ /M(OH) ₃ .H | 3.L ³ | | -8.7 | | |
| sb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 2.3 ^f | | |
| 55 | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | | | 3.5 ^f | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L_3$ | | | 4.2 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 4.7 ^f | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | | | 4.7 ^f | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | | | 4.1 ^f | | |
| | 6, 2 | | | | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; j 20°, 1.0; q 20°, 0.7

Chloride ion (continued)

| Metal <u>ion</u> | Equilibrium | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|
| ion Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L | (2.36) ^k | 2.2 ^e | | 4.0 | |
| | | | | | 0.5 ^f | 12 ^e |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 3.5 ^k | 3.5 ^e | | (4) ^x | (30) ^e |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 5.4 ^k | 5.8 ^e | | (5) ^x | (40) ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 6.1 ^k | 6.8 ^e | | (4) ^x | (50) ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{5}^{4}/\mathrm{M.L}^{5}$ | 6.7 ^k | 7.3 ^e | | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | 6.6 ^k | 7.4 ^e | | | |
| | MOL(s).H ² /M.L | | -6.47 | -7.80 | (1) ^r | (-30) |
| | | -6.59 ^d ±0.05 | -6.75 ^e | | (4) ^t | (-20) ^d |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; k 20°, 2.0; r 15-25°, 0; t 15-25°, 2.0; x 25-65°, 3.0

Bibliography: Ni²⁺ 71PJ 57KL,60LR,66KL,70MM,74BL Cu²⁺ Rb⁺ 12NF,66MB,72DJ 49NT,51Ma,51NL,58BB,60BB,66KL, Cs⁺ 12NF, 27D, 54GMa, 71PJ 68MM,69MM Re²⁺ $_{\Lambda}N^{+}$, $(C_{\Lambda}H_{\Omega})_{\Lambda}N^{+}$ 65PY Ti³⁺ 65MJ,71SK 54D0 Mg³⁺ Cr³⁺ 73HHa 58SK,64BK,66AS,67HK Ba²⁺ Mn³⁺ 35MD 48T,74RN Sc³⁺ Fe³⁺ 64RSM,66SH 39L, 42RS, 55LR, 61SRD, 61WK, 62WG, 63HC, Y³⁺-Lu³⁺ 51M,62PM,63CU,64La,65S,67SS,71KN 67VLb,69F,71MH Co³⁺ 68SMR,69SS 66CN vo÷ Pu³⁺ 58AN 53CM Am³⁺ Zr⁴⁺ 62G,62PM,65S,71KN 49CMa,57S Hf⁴⁺ Bk³⁺,Es³⁺ 72HP 63PA,67HP Th⁴⁺ Cu^+ 50DS,51ZA,52WS 38L,61H,68ST,70AR,70GZ Pa⁴⁺,Pa(V) 66Ga Ag+ 380B,52GM,52JMa,54GM,54KT,55DJ, u⁴⁺ 55Fb,57CH,57L,61K,64AJ,64WG,71AB 54AL,55DW Np⁴⁺ Hg₂²⁺ 29B,46L,47JQ,55DG,63HI 66SN Pu⁴⁺ CH₃Hg⁺ 58RA,60GN 65SS,73BI UO₂ 2+ T1⁺ 26BH, 27D, 270, 28RV, 30BD, 34CL, 37RD, 51Aa,54DP,57DM NpO₂ 53BG,55Aa,57N,57NN,58H,61KMF,61NR, 55CS, 70AW PuO₂ 62Se,63KM,67Ka,67KPa,69BP,71BS, 57NB,61RMa Mn²+ 71FR,72FI 74BL $(C_6H_5)_3Sn^+, (C_6H_5)_3Pb^+$ 65SM 60LR,66KL,67MS,70MM,74BL

Chloride ion (continued)

 $(CH_2)_2Pb^+, (C_2H_5)_2Pb^+$ 71PM 57DBF,63GKG,64BS,64W,65FK,66SB,68L, 68LMV,72E,72R Pt²⁺ 66EL,67DE,70Ea Zn²⁺ 44SL,57KL,58AS,64MK,68SM,69G,71FCK,74BL Cd^{2+} 30RD, 36HF, 41L, 49K, 53E, 53VD, 57KL, 58TF, 59Ma, 62BD, 63MKN, 65M, 66G, 66M, 67MF, 68GJ, 68P,69SP,71FCK,72FKM,73HH,74BL,74EM, 74FRP Hg²⁺ 47LJ,57M,58E,60GK,61MP,63EM,63HI,64CI, 65A,65PI,66VS,68CG 28P,50DC,52VR,61RM,61TH,62HZ $(CH_3)_2 Sn^{2+}$ 30RD, 44NG, 55BPP, 55K, 55Na, 57KL, 57PC, 61M,63MKc,64AP,64MK,64MKb,64SM,65MKF, 66VSe,70FS,71V,72RSL,73V Au(III) 48B Ga³⁺ 67MA In³⁺ 54CI,54S,54Sb,54Sc,59BK,69R,72F,72Fa T1³⁺ 60B,63AG,64LR,64WG,64KMb,71BS As(III) 57Ad sb³⁺ 59PD Bi³⁺ 57AG,63KMa,67VL,68VG

Other references: 03S,04BE,10M,23B,23P, 26LD, 30W, 31F, 31FL, 32N, 33HJ, 33NS, 34BH, 34CC, 35BM, 35DH, 36R, 37M, 38G, 38PS, 39G, 42Ba, 42GN, 42Nc, 430, 440, 45B, 56Na, 48C, 49B, 49DJ, 49GGa, 49Hb, 49Jb, 49RP, 50B, 50KN,50MD,50N,51MS,51NK,51RL,51SSW, 52La,53BGa,53BL,53CT,53G,53GT,53N, 53P,53Pa,53WS,54SE,55GE,55M,55RC, 55WW,56G,56P,56PV,55Tb,57KS,57SL, 57TS,58Da,58GK,58Jb,58MW,58SPS,58SW, 58ZB,59CN,59Kc,59Mb,59Mc,59MC,59TC, 60BT,60FSS,60GG,60GS,60L,60Ma,60TZ, 61BT,61Ha,61MA,61MS,61S,61SM,62AP, 62BS,62DC,62FSD,62FT,62M,62MR,62MS, 62MSa,62P,62PPL,62Sb,62ST,63FD,63GK, 63KB,63MF,63MMa,63ND,64Ba,64BMa,64BP, 64ID,64NU,64SAb,64SB,64SM,64VR,65AB, 65BW,65GS,64HA,65HE,64HP,65HS,65JL, 65MRS,65NPG,66CP,66DO,66F,66L,66MSY, 66SG,66SHa,66WD,67BP,67EME,67ES,67Ga, 67IW,67KR,67L,67NK,68CF,68EPa,68L, 68LM,68MH,68NK,68NM,69BM,69Ca,69CPK, 69J,69KS,69MA,69MNM,69MP,69NPS,69PB, 69SB,69SM,69ST,70AW,70DS,70HV,70KBM, 70PH, 70RG, 71BHa, 71BN, 71D, 71DC, 71KB, 71KM, 71MKA, 71MM, 71PB, 71PJ, 71PS, 72BA, 72BBM, 72DJ, 72J, 73SB, 72TS, 73GS, 73L, 73Pa,74AC,74BC,74FKa,74GW,74MS,74SP

C10₃

| | | | 3 | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| o ₃ c1 | | | Chlorate | ion | | L ⁻ |
| Metal ion Li | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 (-1.2) | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.49) ±0.1 | | |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.15) +0.1 | | |
| Rb ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.10) | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (0.7) | | |
| sc^3 | ML/M.L | | -0.02 | | (0) ^r | (0) ^c |
| La ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.02 ^a | | | (-5) ^s | (-17) ^a |
| _{Tb} 3+ | ML/M.L | -0.05 ^a | | | (-4) ^s | (-14) ^a |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.26 | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.(OH) ^{1.5} .L ^{0.5} | 5 /M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (s |) -15.69 | -15.89 | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.5 0.5 | -0.40 | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (0.22) | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.47 | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.26 | -0.30 ^e | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.32 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | -0.6 | | | |
| a 25°. | 0.1° c 25° 1.0 | o; e 25°, 3.0; r | 15-30° 1 | 0. s 2-40° 0.1 | | |
| Biblio | | ,, 23 , 310, | 13 30 , 10 | 2 40 , 0.1 | | |
| Li ⁺ | | | | Cu ²⁺ 63LL | | |
| Na ⁺ -Rb | + 31BR,66MB,72D | DD . | | Fe ³⁺ 71MH | | |
| Ba ²⁺ : | 35MD | | | Ag ⁺ 48M | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | | | | T1 ⁺ 30BD | | |
| La ³⁺ : | | | | Cd ²⁺ 43L,56Kb | | |
| | b ³⁺ 72RC | | | Pb ²⁺ 56Kb | | |
| Th ⁴⁺ | 50DS | | | Other references | : 65РҮ,73НН | |

C10₄

| 0 ₄ C1 Pe | Perchlorate ion | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 (-0.01) ±0.00 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | | |
| Rb ⁺ ML/M.L | | (0.13) | | | | |
| (CH ₃) ₄ N ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.27 | 0.2 | 2 | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) ₄ N ⁺ ML/M.L | | -0.08 | 0.0 | 0 | | |
| (C ₃ H ₇) ₄ N ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.05 | 2.5 | 9 | | |
| Ce ³⁺ ML/M.L | 0.15 ^s | -0.21 ^t | (-17) ^u | (-60) ^s | | |
| Am^{3+} ML/M.L -0.07^d | | | | | | |
| Cu^{2+} M.(OH) ^{1.7} .L ^{0.3} /M(OH) _{1.7} L _{0.3} (s) | | -17.2 | | | | |
| Fe ³⁺ ML/M.L 0.4 ±0.1 | | 1.15 | | | | |
| T1 ⁺ ML/M.L | | 0.0 ±0.2 | (2) ^v | (7) | | |
| d 25°, 2.0; s 25°, 1.1; t 25°, 5.1; u 1 | 8-40°, 1.1 | ; ^v 23-80°, 0 | | | | |

Bibliography:

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| K ⁺ 45J,71Da | Fe ³⁺ 54Se,58Ha,59Sa,60RS,69F |
|---|--|
| Rb ⁺ 71Da | T1 ⁺ 37RD,66MB,67ZB |
| Rb 71Da $(CH_3)_4N^+$, $(C_2H_5)_4N^+$, $(C_3H_7)_4N^+$ 691E Ce^{3+} 56SW | Other references: 48M,52Se,54HR,55HB, |
| | 60HR,61H,63FP,63Hc,64S,65HD,65JB, |
| Am ³⁺ 72BC | 66LV,66R,68D,680A,70KS,73J,74J |
| Cu ²⁺ 49NT | |

Br⁻

| Br ⁻ | | | Bromide ion | | | L- |
|----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion Cs | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 (0.03) | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| (CH ₃) ₄ | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.16) ±0.07 | | |
| | 4 ^{N⁺ ML/M.L} | | | (0.38) | | |
| (C ₃ H ₇) | 4N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0,49) | | |
| Be ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.4 ^q | | -0.7 ^f -0.8 ^f | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -1.4 ^e | | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | -0.07 ^q -0.3 ^q | | | | |
| y ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.15 | | | |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 ^e | | | |
| Sm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 ^e | | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | -0.2 -0.4 | | | |
| но ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | (-0.6) ^e | | | |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.5 ^e | | | |
| Ac 3+ | ML/M.L | | -0.2 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | | -0.5 | | | |
| u ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.18 ^j | | | |
| UO ₂ 2+ | ML/M.L | | -0.3 ^j | -0.2 | | |
| Co ²⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.13 ^q | | | , | , |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | (-0.11) ^d -0.4 ^q | -0.7 ^e | | 0.1 ^d | $0^{\mathbf{d}}$ |
| | ML/M.L | | | | 0.1^{d} | $0^{\mathbf{d}}$ |
| Cu ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.(OH) ^{1.5} .L ^{0.5} | -0.07 ^d 5/M(OH), ₅ L ₀ 5(| -0.5 ^e ±0.1 s) -16.70 | -0.03 -17.15 [°] | 0.9 ^d | 3 ^d |
| | | | ^j 20°, 1.0; ° 20 | | .7 | |

Bromide ion (continued)

| Metal ion 3+ Fe | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.2 ±0.1 -0.5 ±0.1 | Log K 25°, 0 0.6 ±0.0 | ΔH 25°, 0 (6) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 (20) |
|---|---|--|--|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Hf ⁴⁺ Cu ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/ML(s) | | -0.1 | 5.9 -8.3 | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 4.30 ^a 6.64 ^a 8.1 ^a | 7.23 ^g 8.3 9.2 ^g 9.5 ^g | 4.68 ⁿ (7.7) ⁿ 8.7 ±0.2 | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | -12.10 ^a | -11.92 -12.62 ^g | -12.30 ±0.02 | 20.2 | 11 |
| Hg ₂ 2+ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | -21.29 | | -22.25 ±0.01 | 31 ^s ±1 | $2^{\mathbf{b}}$ |
| СН _З Нg ⁺ | ML/M.L | 6.49 ^a | | | -9.9 ^h | -4 ^a |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L ² ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 0.48 0.38 ^d | 0.41 0.34 ^e | 0.91 ± 0.03 0.33 $^{f}\pm 0.01$ 0.17 $^{f}\pm 0.04$ -0.1 $^{f}\pm 0.2$ -0.6 f | -3.0 ±0.5 -5 ^f | -6 -15 ^f |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -5.44 ±0.03 -4.81 ^f -0.01 | (14) ^t | (22) |
| 0 3 3 | Sn ⁺ ML/M.L | 3.3 ^p | | | | |
| (C ₆ H ₅) ₃ Pd ²⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 5.7 ^p | 5.17 9.42 12.7 | | -5.1 ^c | 7 ^c |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 14.9 ±1 | | -13.1 ^a | 24 ^c |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.59 ^e ±0.02 | | 0.4 ^e | -1 ^e |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; g 25°, 5.0; b 20°, 0.1; l 20°, 3.0; n 18°, 0; p 30°, 0.1; r 30-40°, 0; s 7-40°, 0.5; t 5-45°, 0

Bromide ion (continued)

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25° 0 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.55 ±0.05 | 1.57 ±0.01 | 2.14 ±0.02 | -0.8 ^b | 25°, 0 |
| | | 1.63 ^d ±0.05 | 1.74 ^e ±0.09 | | -1.0 ^e ±0.0 | 5 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | | 2.1 ±0.1 | 3.0 ±0.1 | -0.8 ^b | 7 ^b |
| | _ | 2.2^{d} ±0.1 | 2.4 ^e ±0.1 | | -1.6 ^e -1 | 6 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_3/\mathrm{M.L}^3$ | | 2.6 ±0.1 | 3.0 ±0.1 | 0.0 ^b | 12 ^b |
| | 4 | 2.8 ^d ±0.2 | 3.3 ^e ±0.2 | | 0.2 ^e -1 | 16 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_4/\mathrm{M.L}^4$ | d | 2.6 ±0.2 | 2.9 ±0.2 | _ | |
| 2. | | $3.2^{d} \pm 0.2$ | $3.8^{e} \pm 0.2$ | | 0.5 ^e -1 | 19 ^e |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 9.00 ±0.06 | 9.40 ^e | | -10.6 | |
| | | | | | -10.2 ^b +0.1 | 7 ^b |
| | 2 | | | | -9.6 ^e | 11 ^e |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 17.1 ±0.2 | 17.98 ^e | | -20.9 | • |
| | | | | | $-21.0^{b} \pm 0.2$ | 8 ^b |
| | 3 | | e | | -19.2 ^e | 18 ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 19.4 ±0.2 | 20.7 ^e | | -23.8 ^b | 9 ^b |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 21.0 ±0.2 | 22.23 ^e | | -21.8 ^e | 22 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L | 21.0 ±0.2 | 22.23 | | -25.9 $-27.8^{b} \pm 0.1$ | 3 ^b |
| | | | | | $-2/.8^{\circ} \pm 0.1$ -25.2° | 3° 17 ^e |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | -18.9 | | | -25.2 25 | -3 ^b |
| Sn ²⁺ | 2 | 10.7 | | | 23 | -3 |
| Sn | ML/M.L | 0.50 ^d ±0.07 | 0.74 | 1.16 ±0.05 | 11 | ۵ |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 0.50 ±0.07 | 0.75 ^e ±0.03 | $0.88^{f} \pm 0.03$ | (1) ^u | (7) ^e |
| | 2/11.1 | (1.19) ^d | 0.9 1.15 ^e ±0.02 | 1.7 ±0.1 1.43 ^f | (3) ^u | (20) ^e |
| | $^{\mathrm{ML}_{3}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}}$ | (1.13) | $1.13^{\pm 0.02}$ 1.2^{e} ± 0.1 | 1.43 1.5 ^f | (3) (2) ^u | (20) ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 0.4 ^e | 1.0 ^f | (2) | (20) |
| (CU) C | Sn ²⁺ ML/M.L | | -1.0 ^e | 1.0 | | |
| (Cn ₃)2 ^S | on ML/M.L | | -1.0 | | | |

b 25°, 0.5; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; u 0-45°, 3.0

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Bromide ion (continued)

| Metal _ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.06 | 1.10 ±0.06 | 1.77 ±0.1 | | |
| | · | 1.20 ^d | 1.29 ^e ±0.01 | 1.48 ^f ±0.03 | (-1) ^v | (3) ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | (-/ | (-) |
| | 2 | 2.0 ^d | 2.2 ^e +0.1 | 2.5 ^f | (-1) ^v | (7) ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 2.0 | 2.2 ±0.0 | 3.0 | | |
| | - | $2.5^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 2.9 ^e ±0.1 | 3.5 ^f | (-1) ^v | (10) ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 2.0 | 2.3 | | |
| | | 2.6 ^d | 3.1 ^e | 3.5 ^f | (-4) ^v | (1) ^e |
| | $ML_{50}/M.L^{5}$ | $1.6^{	ext{d}}$ | 2.4 ^e | 2.7 ^f | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -5.68 ^f | | |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.10 ^q | | | | |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.04 ^q | 1.93 | | | |
| | | 1.99 ^d | | 2.08 ^f | 0.5 ^d | $11^{	extsf{d}}$ |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 3.1 ^q | 2.6 | | | |
| | _ | 2.6 ^d | | 3.4 ^f | 1.4 ^d | 17 ^d |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | 3.4 ^q | | 4.0 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | | 4.8 ^f | | |
| T1 ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 8.3 ⁱ | 8.9 | 9.7 ⁿ | | |
| | | | 9.28 ^e | 9.51 ^f | -9.0 ^f | 13 ^f |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 14.6 ¹ | 16.4 | 16.6 ⁿ | | |
| | | | 16.70 ^e | 16.88 ^f | -15.1 ^f | 27 ^f |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_3/\mathrm{M.L}^3$ | 19.2 ⁱ | | 21.2 ⁿ | | |
| | | | 22.1 ^e | 22.3 ^f | -19.6 ^f | 36 ^f |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 22.3 ⁱ | | 23.9 ⁿ | | |
| | 7 | | 25.7 ^e | 26.4 ^f | -21.8 ^f | 48 ^f |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; i 20°, 0.4; n 18°, 0; q 20°, 0.7; v 5-65°, 3.0

Bromide ion (continued)

| Metal | | Log K | Log K | Log K | ΔΗ | ΔS |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| ion Bi ³⁺ | <u>Equilibrium</u> | 25°, 0.5 | 25°, 1.0 | 25°, 0 | <u>25°, 0</u> | 25°, 0 |
| Bi ^{3∓} | ML/M.L | 2.37 | 2.22 | 3.06 +0.2 | 3.3 | 25 |
| | | 2.32 ^d ±0.04 | 2.63 ^e | 3.12 ^f | 0.0 ^f | 14 ^f |
| | | | | | 0.7 ^w | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_2/\mathrm{M.L}^2$ | 4.2 | (4.4) | 5.6 | | |
| | | $4.4^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 5.0 ^e | 5.7 ^f | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{3}/\mathrm{M.L}^{3}$ | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.4 | | |
| | _ | $6.3^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 6.7 ^e | 8.2 ^f | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 7.3 | (7.2) | 8.6 | | |
| | · | $7.8^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 8.1 ^e | 10.0 ^f | | |
| | ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ | 8.2 | 8.7 | (9.2) | | |
| | | $9.2^{d} \pm 0.1$ | (9.0) ^e | 11.9 ^f | | |
| | ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ | 8.3 | 8.8 | (8.7) | | |
| | · · | 9.5 ^d ±0.2 | 9.8 ^e | 11.8 ^f | | |
| | M.L/H ² .MOL(s) | -6.24 ^d | | | | |
| | | -6.52 ^k | | | | |

^d 25°, 2.0; ^e 25°, 3.0; ^f 25°, 4.0; ^k 20°, 2.0; ^w 50°, 4.0

| Bibliography | |
|--------------|--|
|--------------|--|

| Cs ⁺ | 68HF |
|---------------------|---|
| (CH ₃) | $_{4}N^{+}, (C_{2}H_{5})_{4}N^{+}, (C_{3}H_{7})_{4}N^{+}$ 65Lb,67Wa |
| Be ²⁺ | 65MJ,71SK |
| Mg ²⁺ | 73нна |
| Sc ³⁺ | 64MR |
| Y ³⁺ , C | e ³⁺ ,Eu ³⁺ 63CU |
| | Sm ³⁺ ,Er ³⁺ 73KP |
| _{Но} 3+ | 66MSY,73KP |
| Ac ³⁺ | 68SMR |
| บ ⁴⁺ | 54AL |
| υο ₂ 2+ | 51Aa,57DM 61LW,65FM,66KL |
| Co ²⁺ | 61LW,65FM,66KL |
| Ni ²⁺ | 61LW,66KL |
| Cu ²⁺ | 50Na,51NL,60LR,66KL,68MM,70MM |
| Fe ³⁺ | 39L,42RS,55LR,57YT,67M,71MH |
| Hf ⁴⁺ | 67HP |
| Cu ⁺ | 38L |

Ag⁺ 380B,53BLa,53GM,54GM,54KT,54LP,54PV, 57L,67BP Hg₂²⁺ 29B,48BJ,63HI $CH_3^2Hg^+$ 65SS T1+ 23B,33IT,55Aa,56Ca,57N,57NN,58Ma, 60KMa,62SD,69CP,74FRI $(C_6H_5)_3Sn^+, (C_6H_5)_3Pb^+$ 65SM Pd²⁺ 63GKG,64SB,64FK,66BSA,66SB,67IW, 72E,72R Zn²⁺ 44SL,69G 39B,41L,53E,53F,57KE,62BD,65HS,66G, 67SG,73HH,74EM,74FK Hg²⁺ 39G,49BJ,57M,58E,58ST,60GK,61MP, 63BS,64CI,65A 28P,51DP,52V,62Ha,69FB $(CH_3)_2 Sn^{2+}$ 65FMT

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Bromide ion (continued)

Pb²⁺ 55BPR,55PP,56K,61KMT,63MKb,68FS,70FS,
72FSL,73HH

Ga³⁺ 67MA

In³⁺ 54CI,54S,54Sc,57BH,69R

T1³⁺ 49B,56PV,60BT,63AG,64LR,67YK

Bi³⁺ 53BGa,57AG,65JL,67LD,67VL,71FKS

Other references: 03S,31FL,51MS,52Fa,53G,
54CV,54SE,54W,55M,55Na,56C,56SL,

57SL,58Da,60EK,60FSS,60GS,61Ha,61Mc, 61SM,62FSD,62P,63EM,63ND,64MKa,64PB, 64SLI,65MRI,65SMa,66DO,66LB,67KP,67MF, 67NP,67TG,68KTa,68SRR,69MA,69MM,69SGM, 70DS,70Eb,71BHa,71D,71EG,71KSa,71MO, 71PJ,71TS,72BH,72CP,72V,72Va,73GS,73SP, 73V Bro3

| 0 ₃ Br | | | Bromate i | on | | L |
|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion Li | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 -0.77 ^r | Log K 25°, 1.0 -0.82 ^s | Log K 25°, 0 -0.5 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.4) ±0.1 | | |
| K ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.3)° | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (H ₂ 0)(| s) -5.11 | | (0.86)° | | |
| Sc ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | | 0.65 0.75 | | (-8) ^t | (-24) ^c |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.58 ^a | | | (-3) ^v | (-8) ^a |
| Tb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 0.49 ^a | | | (-4) ^v | (-11) ^a |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² | 0.81 0.91 | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | $M.(OH)^{1.5}.L^{0.5}$ | /M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (| s) -16.13 | -16.53 | | |
| Fe ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.36 | | (4) ^t | (15) ^c |
| Ag ⁺ | M.L/ML(s) | | | -4.26 ±0.02 | 19.3 | 45 |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L M.L/ML(s) | | | 0.3 ^u -3.78 ^u -0.07 | 12 | 23 |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.06 ^e | | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | 1.85 -5.10 | | |
| | 0.1; ^c 25°, 1.0 0; ^v 2-40°, 0.1 | | ° 18°, 0; ° 2 | 5°, 0.15; ^s 25°, 0. | 20; ^t 15-35, | 1.0; |
| Sc ³⁺ : Eu ³⁺ ,Th Cu ²⁺ (| 63RSa 31BR,57FK + 31BR 72MH b ³⁺ 72RC | | | Fe ³⁺ 71MH Ag ⁺ 23B,49TL,5 T1 ⁺ 23B,68K,69 Cd ²⁺ 43L Pb ²⁺ 36MH Other references: | | |

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| ı- | | | <u>Iodide ion</u> | | | L_ |
|---|---|---|--|---|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Metal ion K | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 (-0.19) | ΔH 25°, 0 (1) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 (2) |
| Rb ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (0.04) | | |
| Cs ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.03) | | |
| (CH ₃) ₄ N | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.31) | | |
| (C ₂ H ₅) ₄ | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.46) | | |
| (C ₃ H ₇) ₄ | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.66) | | |
| (C ₄ H ₉) ₄ | N ⁺ ML/M.L | | | (0.78) | | |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.4 | | | |
| Hf ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | | -0.5 ¹ | | | |
| Cu ⁺ | ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M.L/ML(s) | | | 8.9 9.4 ^g 9.7 ^g -12.0 | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ M ₂ L ₆ /M ² .L ⁶ M ₃ L ₈ /M ³ .L ⁸ | 13.6 ^d 14.2 ^d | (8.1) ^f 11.0 ^f 13.8 ^f 14.3 ^f 29.7 ^f 46.4 ^f | 6.58 ⁿ (11.7) ⁿ (13.1) ⁿ 14.1 ^t 14.4 ^t | -29 | (-37) ⁿ |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -16.35 ^f | -16.08 | 26.5 | 15 |
| ¹ Hg ₂ ²⁺ СН ₃ Hg ⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L/ML(s) | -27.47 8.60 ^h 8.86 ^h -11.46 ^h | | -28.33 ±0.02 | 39 ^s ±4 | 5 ^b |

^b 25°, 0.5; ^d 25°, 2.0; ^f 25°, 4.0; ^g 25°, 5.0; ^h 20°, 0.1; ¹ 20°, 3.0; ⁿ 18°, 0; ^r 5-55°, 0; ^s 7-40°, 0.5; ^t 25°, 7.0

Iodide ion (continued)

| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log 25°, | K 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------------|------------------|
| C ₂ H ₅ Hg | ML ₂ /ML.L | | -0.67 | | | | |
| 2 3 | ML ₃ /ML ₂ .L | | 0.75 | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -4.11 | | | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.74 ^f ±0.02 | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | 0.90 ^f ±0.00 | | | | |
| | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | | 1.06 ^f ±0.02 | | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -6.73 ^f | -7.23 | ±0.04 | 18 ^r | 27 |
| (C ₆ H ₅)3 | Sn ⁺ ML/M.L | 3.7 ^p | | | | | |
| |) | 7.3 ^p | | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 24.5 ±0.5 | | | | |
| Zn ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | -1.5 ^e | | | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.86 ±0.04 | 1.89 ±0.02 | 2.28 | ±0.1 | -2.3 -0.1 | 3 |
| | | 1.99 ^d ±0.02 | 2.13 ^e ±0.07 | | | -2.5° ± 0.0 | 0 ^c |
| | | | | | | -2.2^{e} ±0.1 | 2 ^e |
| | $\mathrm{ML_2/M.L}^2$ | 3.2 ±0.1 | 3.2 ±0.1 | 3.92 | ±0.1 | -3.0 ^c | 5 ^c |
| | | $3.4^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 3.6^{e} ±0.1 | | | -2.5 ^e | 8 ^e |
| | ML ₃ /M.L ³ | 4.4 ±0.1 | 4.5 ±0.1 | 5.0 | ±0.1 | | 6 ^c |
| | - | $4.8^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 5.1^e ±0.1 | | | -3.2 ^e | 13 ^e |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 5.5 ±0.1 | 5.6 ± 0.1 | 6.0 | ±0.1 | | -3 ^c |
| | | $6.1^{d} \pm 0.1$ | 6.6^{e} ± 0.1 | | | -7.0 ^e | 7 ^e |
| Hg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 12.87 | | | | -17.1 ±0.5 | |
| | | | | | | -18.0 ^b | -2 ^b |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 23.82 | | | | -34.2 ^b | -6 ^b |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ³ | 27.6 -0.1 | | | | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 29.8 ±0.1 | | | | -43.3 ±0.3 | _ |
| | | | | | | -44.3 ^b | -12 ^b |
| | ML/MOHL.H | 4.0 | | | | L | , L |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | -27.95 | | | | 41.1 ^b | 10 ^b |
| | | | | | | | |

b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; p 30°, 0.1; r 10-26°, 0

Iodide ion (continued)

| Metal ion 2+ Sn | Equilibrium ML/M.L ML ₂ /M.L ² ML ₃ /M.L ³ ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ ML ₈ /M.L ⁸ M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 0.70 ^f 1.13 ^f 2.1 ^f 2.3 ^f 2.6 ^f 2.1 ^f -5.08 ^f | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|--------------------------|--|--|---|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Pb ²⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.30 ^d | 1.26 1.69 ^e | 1.92 ±0.1 | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L_2^2$ | 2.4 ^d | 2.8 | 3.2 | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ³ | 3.1 ^d | 3.4 | 3.9 | | |
| | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | 4.4 ^d | 3.9 5.3 ^g | 4.5 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | -7.61 ^d | | -8.10 ±0.09 | (15) ^r | (10) |
| Ga ³⁺ | ML/M.L | -0.2 ^q | | | | |
| In ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.64 ^q 0.99 ^d | | | -0.7 ^d | 2 ^d |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² | 2.56 ^q 2.26 ^d | | | 0.8 ^d | 14 ^d |
| T1 ³⁺ | ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ | | 35.7 ^f | | | |
| Bi ³⁺ | ML/M.L ML ₄ /M.L ⁴ ML ₅ /M.L ⁵ ML ₆ /M.L ⁶ M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 3.63 15.0 ^k 16.8 ^k 18.8 ^k -18.09 ^k | | | | |

d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; g 25°, 5.0; k 20°, 2.0; q 20°, 0.7; r 0-60°, 0

Iodide ion (continued)

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Bibliography:
                                                                          Hg<sup>2+</sup>
к+
          68AT
Rb<sup>+</sup>
          64FF
                                                                          sn<sup>2+</sup>
Cs<sup>+</sup>
          68HF
 (CH_3)_4N^+, (C_2H_5)_4N^+, (C_3H_7)_4N^+, (C_4H_9)_4N^+
                                                                          Pb<sup>2+</sup>
Eu3+
Hf<sup>4+</sup>
                                                                          Ga<sup>3+</sup>
         67HP
                                                                                     67MA
Cu<sup>+</sup>
                                                                          In<sup>3+</sup>
         59FS
Ag+
                                                                          т13+
         380B,54KT,54W,56La,56LP,57L,62FSV
                                                                                     66J
Hg<sub>2</sub><sup>2+</sup> 29B,38L,49QS,63HI
                                                                          Bi 3+
                                                                                     57AG,57FH
CH_3Hg^+
          63Sb,65SS
C2H5Hg+
              65BB
T1+
         21JS, 23B, 37DR, 57N, 60KMa
(C_6^{H_5})_3^{Sn}^+, (C_6^{H_5})_3^{Pb}^+
                                    65SM
Pd<sup>2+</sup>
         63GKG,65FK
Zn<sup>2+</sup>
         69G
                                                                                    69EP,71BHa,71K,71PJ,72FKS,72FSa,
Cd<sup>2+</sup>
         38BV,41L,56QP,60AM,64VG,66G,67SG,67VM,
                                                                                    72FSb
         68G,68GJ,69FD,69VP,70DS,74EM,74FK
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39G, 49QS, 52YA, 54W, 57M, 57MV, 58E, 60GK,61MP,63EM,63HI,64CI,73Aa 31F,44N,45N,55BPR,55PP,56KE,60FSS, 60HT,60NM,61T,70FS 54CI,54S,69R Other references: 03S,23B,31FL,33HJ,36HB, 49SBa,51MS,53G,54CV,54SE,54YS,55M, 56SL,57KM,57TS,60CL,60GG,60L,60TM, 64BL,64EH,65HS,65NP,65SL,67BP,67CP, 67EH, 67LD, 67MF, 67MFR, 67PI, 68GY,

0 || HO-I=0

| HO ₃ I | | Hydrog | gen iodate | (iodic acid) | | HL |
|-------------------|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------|
| Metal ion H | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 0.77 ±0.03 | ΔH 25°, 0 2.4 | ΔS 25°, 0 12 |
| Na ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.48) | | |
| к ⁺ | ML/M.L | | | (-0.26)±0.04 | | |
| Mg ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 0.72 ±0.00 | | |
| Ca ²⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | -5.07 -4.70 ^d | -4.89 -4.84 ^e | 0.89 -6.15 ±0.02 -5.06 ^f | 21 | 43 |
| Sr ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 1.00 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | -5.40 -5.29 ^d | -5.29 -5.30 ^e | -6.48 -5.37 ^f | | |
| Ba ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | | 1.10 | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | -7.76 -7.43 ^d | -7.60 -7.35 ^e | -8.81 ±0.01 -7.39 ^f | | |
| y ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -10.15 +0.2 | 2.2 ^r | -39 |
| La ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -10.99 +0.07 | 6.9 ^r | -27 |
| Ce ³⁺ | ML/M.L M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 1.22 ^a | | 1.90 -10.86 | 6.8 ^r | -27 |
| Pr ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.18 ^a | | | r | |
| Nd ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -10.89 +0.2 | 6.7 ^r | 27 |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | 9 | | -11.02 +0.1 | 6.4 ^r | -29 |
| Pm 3+ | ML/M.L | 1.12 ^a | | 1.81 | _ | |
| Sm ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -11.30 +0.1 | 5.8 ^r | -32 |
| Eu ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.15 ^a -0.2 | | 1.83 | (3) ^s | (16) ^a |
| | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -11.41 +0.1 | 5.1 ^r | -35 |
| Gd ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -11.37 +0.2 | 4.2 ^r | -38 |

a 25°, 0.1; d 25°, 2.0; e 25°, 3.0; f 25°, 4.0; r 25°, 0.2; s 0-40°, 0.1

Hydrogen iodate (continued)

| Metal ion Tb ³⁺ | Equilibrium ML/M.L | Log K 25°, 0.5 1.20 ^a -0.3 | Log K 25°, 1.0 | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 |
|----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -11.19 +0.08 | 4.1 ^r | -38 |
| Dy ³⁺ | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -11.04 +0.1 | 3.6 ^r | -39 |
| Но ³⁺ | $M.L^3/ML_3(s)$ | | | -10.87 +0.2 | 3.2 ^r | -39 |
| Er ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.26 ^a | | 1.96 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -10.71 +0.3 | 3.1 ^r | -39 |
| Tm ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.33 ^a | | 2.02 | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -10.55 +0.2 | 2.6 ^r | -40 |
| Yb ³⁺ | ML/M.L | 1.18 ^a | | 1.88 | | |
| | $^{\mathrm{M.L}^3/\mathrm{ML}_3(\mathrm{s})}$ | | | -10.40 +0.2 | 2.3 ^r | -40 |
| Lu ³⁺ | M.L ³ /ML ₃ (s) | | | -10.25 | 2.0 ^r | -40 |
| Th ⁴⁺ | ML/M.L | 2.88 | | | | |
| | $ML_2/M.L^2$ | 4.80 | | | | |
| | $ML_3/M.L^3$ | (7.17) | | | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^4/\mathrm{ML}_4(\mathrm{s})$ | -14.62 | | | | |
| UO ₂ 2+ | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | 2.73 ^r | | | | |
| 2 | $ML_3^2/M.L^3$ | 3.67 ^r | | | | |
| | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | | | |
| Cu ²⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -7.13 ±0.01 | 6.8 | -10 |
| | $M.(OH)^{1.5}.L^{0.5}$ | 5 /M(OH) _{1.5} L _{0.5} (s | s) | -17.56 | | |
| Cr ³⁺ | 2 | 2.11 | | | | |
| | $M.L^{2}3/ML_{3}(s)$ | -5.3 | | | | |
| Ag ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.19 | 0.63 | 5.1 | 20 |
| | $\mathrm{ML}_{2}/\mathrm{M.L}^{2}$ | | | 1.90 | -5.2 | -9 |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | -7.08 | -7.51 ±0.01 | 12 | -6 |
| Hg ₂ ²⁺ | $\mathrm{M.L}^2/\mathrm{ML}_2(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -17.89 | | |
| T1 ⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.15 | | | |
| | M.L/ML(s) | | | -5.51 ±0.00 | 13 | 19 |
| Zn ²⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | | -5.41 | | |
| | | | | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; r 25°, 0.2

Hydrogen iodate (continued)

| Metal | | Log K | Log K | Log K | $\Delta \mathbf{H}$ | ΔS |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------|----------|---------------|---------------------|--------|
| _ion_ | Equilibrium | 25°, 0.5 | 25°, 1.0 | <u>25°, 0</u> | 25°, 0 | 25°, 0 |
| ion Cd ²⁺ | ML/M.L | | 0.51 | | | |
| | ML ₂ /M.L ² M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | | 1.52 | | | |
| | $\mathrm{M.L}^{2}/\mathrm{ML}_{2}(\mathrm{s})$ | | | -7.64 | | |
| Pb ²⁺ | M.L ² /ML ₂ (s) | -11.48 ^t | | -12.61 | | |
| | | | | | | |

t 35°, 0.3

Bibliography:

| H ⁺ | 270,34AR,34K,39NR,41LLa,44HB,67PP | Cu ²⁺ | 48K,51LW,51Ma,62LL,63RB |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| $^{Na^{+}}$ | 31BR | Cr ³⁺ | 69МН |
| к+ | 31BR,48M,59S | Ag ⁺ | 23B,38KL,41DS,41LL,51Mb,56RM, |
| Mg ²⁺ | 30D,38WD | Hg ₂ 2+ | 29B |
| Ca ²⁺ | 34K,38WD,49DW,53BG,74FRa | T1 [‡] | 29LG,53BG,72BH |
| Sr ²⁺ | 52CM,74FRa | Zn ²⁺ | 50S |
| Ba ²⁺ | | Cd ²⁺ | 50S,72BH |
| Y ³⁺ -Y | | Pb ²⁺ | 23B,64SM |
| Th ⁴⁺ | 50DS,61SF | Other | references: 02NK,03RD,05S,09HS,12S, |
| ຫວ ₂ 2+ | 59KSN | | 43T,52Sd,53NA,59B,59HJ,59R,62ML, |
| _ | | | 65DB,65K,67KR,72BBa,74GF |

^H5^{IO}6

| ^H 5 ^O 6 ^I | Ну | drogen periodate | (peri | odic acid) | | н ₅ г |
|--|---|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| Metal ion | <u>Equilibrium</u> | | | Log K 25°, 0 | ΔH 25°, 0 (2) ^r | ΔS 25°, 0 |
| ion H | [H ₄ L + 10 ₄]/H ₃ L.H | | | 8.29 ±0.04 | (2) ^r | (45) |
| | $H_5L/[H_4L + IO_4]$ | | | 1.58 ±0.03 | | |
| | IO ₄ /H ₄ L | | | 1.45 ±0.02 | (11) ^s | (44) |
| K ⁺ | MIO ₄ /M.IO ₄ | | | (0.24) | | |
| | M.IO ₄ /MIO ₄ (s) | | | -3.43 | 15.1 | 35 |
| Cs ⁺ | M.IO ₄ /MIO ₄ (s) | | | -2.65 | 13.1 | 32 |
| Cu ²⁺ | M ² .(OH) ³ .H ₄ L/M ₂ HL(s) | | | -42.6 | | |
| | $M^{5}.(OH)^{8}.(H_{4}L)^{2}/M_{5}L_{2}($ | | | -110.1 | | |
| Cd ²⁺ | M ² .(OH) ³ .H ₄ L/M ₂ HL(s) M ⁵ .(OH) ⁸ .(H ₄ L) ² /M ₅ L ₂ (| | | -42.0 | | |
| | $M^5.(OH)^8.(H_4L)^2/M_5L_2($ | s) | | -109.5 | | |
| r 25-4 | 5°, 0; ^s 5-45°, 0 | | | | | |
| Biblio | graphy: | | | | | |
| н+ | 54N,65BL,66SV,68KD | | Cu ²⁺ | 54N | | |
| K ⁺ | 48M,51CH | | Cd ²⁺ | 55Rc | | |
| Cs ⁺ | 68KD | | | references: | 03RD,48IN,53S | H,60LY,61L, |

64LW,69HSc,68MF,69BWa

III. PROTONATION VALUES FOR OTHER LIGANDS

| Ligand Hydrogen niobate* (H ₈ Nb ₆ O ₁₉), H ₈ L | Equilibrium HL/H.L H2L/HL.H | Log K 25°, 0 13.8 ^e 10.88 ^e | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | Bibliography 64Nb, other references: 56LPa,60LSV |
|---|--|--|--------------------|--------------|--|
| Hydrogen trithiocarbonate (H_2CS_3) , H_2L | нг/н.г н _э г/нг.н | 8.22° 2.68° | (-3) ^r | (30) | 63GKa |
| Hydrogen perthiocarbonate (H_2CS_4) , H_2L | HL/H.L | 7.24 | (-10) ^r | (0) | 66GW |
| Hydrogen triselenocarbonate $(H_2^{CSe}_3), H_2^{L}$ | нг/н.г н ₂ г/нг.н | 7.13 1.16 ^s | (-10) ^r | (-1) | 67GD |
| Hydrogen germanate $(Ge(OH)_4)$, H_2L | HL/H.L | 12.6 11.7 ^c 12.4 ^e | | | 26M,29P,31SH,32LM, 63Ia,63IS,64HK, 74MB, other |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 9.3 9.02 ^b ±0.00 9.02 ^c | | | references: 26RS, 32GM,48C,55La,57A, 58KT,60A,62NF,64GZ, |
| | H ₁₃ L ₈ /(H ₂ L) ⁸ . | | | | 66AN |
| | : | 29.3 ^b ±0.2 30.4 ^c | | | |
| | H ₂ L/GeO ₂ (s, | nexagonal) -1.37 +0.01 | | | |
| | H ₂ L/GeO ₂ (s, | tetragonal) -4.37 | | | |
| Hydrogen peroxophosphate (H ₃ PO ₅), H ₃ L | HL/H.L H ₂ L/HL.H H ₃ L/H ₂ L.H | 12.8 ^a 5.5 ^a 1.1 ^a | | | 60FB,65BE |

 $[\]overline{a}$ 25°, 0.1; \overline{b} 25°, 0.5; \overline{c} 25°, 1.0; \overline{e} 25°, 3.0; \overline{o} 20°, 0; \overline{r} 0-25°, 0; \overline{s} 0°, 0; \overline{m} metal constants were also reported but are not included in the compilation of stability constants.

III. Protonation Values (continued)

| <u>Ligand</u> Hydrogen thiophosphate | Equilibrium HL/H.L | Log K 25°, 0 9.99 ⁱ | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | Bibliography 69MKb,69PN |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| (H ₃ PO ₃ S), H ₃ L | H ₂ L/HL.H | 5.83 | | | other reference: |
| (-3-3-7, -3- | 22, | 5.38 ^a | | | 65NS |
| | | 5.23 ^b | | | 03115 |
| | | 5.25 ⁱ | | | |
| | | 5.04 ^c | | | |
| | н ₃ г/н ₂ г.н | 1.52 ⁱ | | | |
| Hydrogen tetrathiophosphate | HL/H.L | 6.5^{i} | | | 69PN |
| (H ₃ PS ₄), H ₃ L | H ₂ L/HL.H | 3.4 ⁱ | | | |
| | н ₃ L/н ₂ L.н | 1.7 ⁱ | | | |
| Hydrogen amidophosphate $({\rm ^{H_2}NPO_3^{H_2}})$, ${\rm ^{H_2}L}$ | HL/H.L | 8.63 8.02 ⁱ | (-5) ^t | (-20) | 611Ca,68LW,69PN |
| | | 8.28 ^{c,u} | t | | |
| | H ₂ L/HL.H | 3.08 2.59 ⁱ | (0) ^t | (-10) | |
| | | (3.3) ^{c,u} | | | |
| | | _ | | | • |
| Hydrogen diamidophosphate | HL/H.L | 4.85 ⁱ | | | 69PN |
| ((NH ₂) ₂ PO ₂ H), HL | H ₂ L/HL.H | 1.03 ¹ | | | |
| Hydrogen diamidothiophosphate | HL/H.L | 4.2 ⁱ | | | 69PN |
| ((NH ₂) ₂ PSOH), HL | H ₂ L/HL.H | $\textbf{1.9}^{\mathbf{i}}$ | | | |
| Hydrogen fluorophosphate* | HL/H.L | 5.12 | | | 61RT |
| (H ₂ PO ₃ F), HL | · | 4.72 ^v | (2) ^w | (30) | other reference: |
| - 3 | | 4.47 ^c | . , | ` ' | 29L |
| Hydrogen arsenite | HL/H.L | 9.29 | -6.6 | 20 | 50JW,59AR,61AT, |
| (arsenous acid) | | 9.13 ^a | | | 64SSW, other |
| (As(OH) ₃), HL | | 9.09 ^b | | | references: 13WS, |
| - | | 9.11 ^x | | | 28H,40GH,40IA |
| | HL/(As ₄ 0 ₆) ^{0.25} | (s) | | | |
| | | -0.69 | | | |

a 25°, 0.1; b 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; d 20°, 0.5; d 0-40°, 0.5; d (CH₃)₄NBr used as background electrolyte; d 25°, 0.25; d 0-65°, 0.25; d 25°, 1.5; d metal constants were also reported but are not included in the compilation of stability constants.

III. Protonation Values (continued)

| Ligand Hudrogen arsenate* Hudrogen H | | n (1) | Log K | ΔΗ | ΔS | D.1.1. | | |
|--|---|--|--|------|----|---------------------|--|--|
| (arsenic acid) | Ligand * | Equilibrium | | | | <u>Bibliography</u> | | |
| (H ₂ AsO ₄), H ₃ L (H ₃ AsO ₄), H ₃ L (H ₃ L/H ₂ L.H (Antimonic acid) (Sb(OH) ₅), HL (Sb(OH) ₅), HL (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ ·H ⁴ /(HL) ¹² (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ ·Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ ·H (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ ·H (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ ·H (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ ·H (Sb ₂ A ₁), H ₂ L (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₁ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₂ H), H ₂ L (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₂ H), H ₂ L (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₂ H), H ₂ C (H ₂ C ₃), H ₂ L (H ₂ C ₁ H) ₁ C ₂ H (H ₂ C ₃ H), H ₂ C (H | Hydrogen arsenate | | | | 38 | 53AA,58Mc,59FM, | | |
| Hydrogen antimonate HL/H.L 2.24 ±0.06 Hydrogen antimonate HL/H.L 2.72 (antimonic acid) (Sb(OH) ₅), HL Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ .H ⁴ /(HL) ¹² 20.34 23.06 ^b , u Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ .H 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ .H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ .H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 4L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | (arsenic acid) | н ₂ L/нL.н | | -0.8 | 29 | 64SSL,64SSW, other | | |
| Hydrogen antimonate (antimonic acid) (Sb(OH) ₅), HL (Sb(OH) ₅), HL (Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ .H ⁴ /(HL) ¹² 20.34 23.06 ^{b,u} Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ .H 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ .H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ .H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 60SF (Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (Hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | (H_3AsO_4) , H_3L | | 6.39 ^c | | | references: 13WS, | | |
| Hydrogen antimonate (Antimonic acid) (Sb(OH) ₅), HL (Sb(OH) ₆), Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆ , Sb ₁₂ (| | н ₃ L/н ₂ L.н | 2.24 ±0.06 | 1.7 | 16 | 28H,42TL,56C,56Ca, | | |
| (antimonic acid) 2.47 ^b , u (Sb(OH) ₅), HL Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ .H ⁴ /(HL) ¹² 20.34 23.06 ^b , u Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ .H 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ .H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ .H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3 ^h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | 3 2 | | | | 56CS | | |
| (antimonic acid) 2.47 ^b , u (Sb(OH) ₅), HL Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ .H ⁴ /(HL) ¹² 20.34 23.06 ^b , u Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ .H 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ .H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ .H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3 ^h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | Hydrogen entimonate | ш /н т | 2 72 | | | 631 Ma 7/MR | | |
| $(Sb(OH)_{5}), HL \qquad Sb_{12}(OH)_{64}.H^{4}/(HL)^{12} \\ 20.34 \\ 23.06^{b}, u \\ Sb_{12}(OH)_{64}/Sb_{12}(OH)_{65}.H \\ 3.62 \\ Sb_{12}(OH)_{65}/Sb_{12}(OH)_{66}.H \\ 4.83 \\ Sb_{12}(OH)_{66}/Sb_{12}(OH)_{67}.H \\ 5.82 \\ Hydrogen tetrasulfide \qquad HL/H.L \qquad 6.3^{h} \\ (H_{2}S_{4}), H_{2}L \qquad H_{2}L/HL.H \qquad 3.8^{h} \\ Hydrogen pentasulfide \qquad HL/H.L \qquad 5.7^{h} \\ (H_{2}S_{5}), H_{2}L \qquad H_{2}L/HL.H \qquad 3.5^{h} \\ Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate \qquad HL/H.L \qquad 1.48^{y} \qquad 65CW \\ (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) \\ (H_{2}NOSO_{3}H), HL \\ Hydrogen peroxosulfate \qquad HL/H.L \qquad 9.86^{n} \qquad 65Ka,$ | | 1111/111-11 | | i | | OSLITA, 7 4FID | | |
| $\begin{array}{c} 20.34 \\ 23.06^{b}, u \\ \\ \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{64}/\text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{65}. \text{H} \\ 3.62 \\ \\ \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{65}/\text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{66}. \text{H} \\ 4.83 \\ \\ \text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{66}/\text{Sb}_{12}(\text{OH})_{67}. \text{H} \\ 5.82 \\ \\ \text{Hydrogen tetrasulfide} & \text{HL/H.L} & 6.3^h & 60SF \\ (\text{H}_2\text{S}_4), \text{H}_2\text{L} & \text{H}_2\text{L/HL.H} & 3.8^h \\ \\ \text{Hydrogen pentasulfide} & \text{HL/H.L} & 5.7^h & 60SF \\ (\text{H}_2\text{S}_5), \text{H}_2\text{L} & \text{H}_2\text{L/HL.H} & 3.5^h \\ \\ \text{Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate} & \text{HL/H.L} & 1.48^y & 65CW \\ (\text{hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid)} \\ (\text{H}_2\text{NOSO}_3\text{H}), \text{ HL} \\ \\ \text{Hydrogen peroxosulfate} & \text{HL/H.L} & 9.86^n & 65Ka, \\ \end{array}$ | | g1 (OH) H | | | | | | |
| $\begin{array}{c} 23.06^{b}, u \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\$ | (Sb(OH) ₅), HL | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ .H | | | | | | |
| Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ .H 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ ·H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3 ^h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h 60SF (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | | | | | | | |
| 3.62 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ ·H 4.83 Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ ·H 5.82 Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3 ^h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | | 23.06 | • | | | | |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₄ /S | | | | | | |
| ## 4.83 ### 4.83 ### 5.82 ### 5.82 ### 60SF (#2S4), #2L ### 4.83 #### 60SF (#2S4), #2L #### 3.8 ################################### | | 3.62 | | | | | | |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₅ /S | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ .H | | | | | |
| Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | | 4.83 | | | | | |
| Hydrogen tetrasulfide HL/H.L 6.3h (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₆ /S | Sb ₁₂ (OH) ₆₇ .H | | | | | |
| (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h 60SF (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | 12 00 | 12 0, | | | | | |
| (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.8 ^h Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7 ^h 60SF (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | 771 | 777 /77 7 | , ah | | | COOF | | |
| Hydrogen pentasulfide HL/H.L 5.7h (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 60SF 60SF 65CW 65CW | | | | | | 00Sr | | |
| (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L H ₂ L/HL.H 3.5 ^h Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | (H ₂ S ₄), H ₂ L | H ₂ L/HL.H | | | | | | |
| Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | Hydrogen pentasulfide | HL/H.L | 5.7 ^h | | | 60SF | | |
| Hydrogen hydroxylamidosulfate HL/H.L 1.48 ^y 65CW (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | (H ₂ S ₅), H ₂ L | H ₂ L/HL.H | 3.5 ^h | | | | | |
| (hydroxylamine-O-sulfonic acid) (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | 2 3 2 | - | 1 4 g y | | | 65CU | | |
| $({\rm H_2NOSO_3H})$, HL Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 $^{\rm n}$ 65Ka, | | | 1.40 | | | OJCW | | |
| Hydrogen peroxosulfate HL/H.L 9.86 ⁿ 65Ka, | | icia) | | | | | | |
| | (H ₂ NOSO ₃ H), HL | | | | | | | |
| $(\mathrm{H_2SO_5})$, $\mathrm{H_2L}$ other reference: | Hydrogen peroxosulfate | HL/H.L | 9.86 ⁿ | | | 65Ka, | | |
| | (H ₂ SO ₅), H ₂ L | | | | | other reference: | | |
| 63GR | 2 | | | | | 63GR | | |

 $^{^{}b}$ 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; h 20°, 0.1; n 19°, 0; u (CH $_{3}$) $_{4}$ NC10 $_{4}$ used as background electrolyte; y 45°, 1.0; * metal constants were also reported but are not included in the compilation of stability constants.

III. Protonation Values (continued)

| Ligand * | Equilibrium | | ΔH 25°, 0 | ΔS 25°, 0 | Bibliography |
|--|---|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Hydrogen tellurate | HL/H.L | 11.00 ±0.05 | (-9) ^r | (20) | 57Aa,59EF,60AT, |
| (telluric acid) | | 10.46 ^c | r | | 62EE,66Bb,71KBa, |
| (Te(OH) ₆), H ₂ L | H ₂ L/HL.H | 7.66 ±0.05 | (-7) | (10) | 72KMB,73KM, |
| | | 7.30 ^c | | | other references: |
| | $H_3L_2.H/(H_2L)$ | -6.84 | | | 20B,32BR,48F,53La, |
| | | -6.31 ^c | | | 53ST,61L,62LYa, |
| | н ₃ г ₂ /н ₂ г ₂ .н | 7.14 ^c | | | 66KC,71BG |
| | $\mathrm{H_{2}L_{2}/HL_{2}.H}$ | 9.48 ^c | | | |
| Hydrogen hypochlorite | HL/H.L | 7.53 ±0.02 | -3.3 | 23 | 37P,40H,46AM,57C, |
| (hypochlorous acid) | | | | | 66Ma, other |
| (HOC1), HL | | | | | references: 04S, |
| | | | | | 22NW,24Sa,33BD, |
| | | | | | 33D,33G,33IM,33RA, |
| | | | | | 37SB,38SG,40Ha, |
| | | | | | 42Hb, 42S, 52Lc, |
| | | | | | 57MF,58Fa,58FM |
| Hydrogen chlorite* | HL/H.L | 1.95 ±0.01 | 4.1 | 23 | 37P,65LP,68HR |
| (chlorous acid) | | 1.66 ^b | | | other references: |
| (HOC10), HL | | 1.61 ^c | | | 44T,56H,52Lc,54Da, |
| | | | | | 64GK |
| Hydrogen hypobromite | HL/H.L | 8.63 ±0.03 | (-7) ^r | (15) | 56KT,58AT,64FM, |
| (hypobromous acid) | | | | | other references: |
| (HOBr), HL | | | | | 38SG,39KH,57MF |
| Hydrogen hypoiodite | HL/H.L | 10.64 | | | 51BG,58Ca, |
| (hypoiodous acid) | I/HL.H | 1.54 | | | other references: |
| (HOI), HL | | | | | 22F,25M,42Sa, |

 $^{^{}b}$ 25°, 0.5; c 25°, 1.0; r 10-60°, 0; * metal constants were also reported but are not included in the compilation of stability constants.

IV. LIGANDS CONSIDERED BUT NOT INCLUDED

| Ligand | Bibliography |
|--|----------------|
| Hydrogen tantalate (Ta(OH) ₅) | 60LSV,63BLN |
| Hydrogen octacyanowolframate (IV) (H ₄ W(CN) ₈) | 71SKa |
| Hydrogen octacyanowolframate (V) (H ₃ W(CN) ₈) | 71SKa |
| Hydrogen manganate (VI) (H ₂ MnO ₄) | 24SS,60LYa |
| Manganate (VII) ion (permanganate ion) (MnO ₄) | 43L,56C,60BC |
| Hydrogen technetate (VII) (pertechnetic acid) (HTcO4) | 53CS,63RH,63SK |
| Hydrogen pentacarbonylmanganate (-I) (HMn(CO) ₅) | 58HW |
| Hydrogen tetracarbonylferrate (-II) $(H_2Fe(C0)_4)$ | 49KS,52HHa |
| Hexachloroiridate(III) ion (IrCl ₆ ³⁻) | 73KT |
| Hexachloroiridate(III) ion (IrCl ₆ ³⁻) Hexabromoiridate(III) ion (IrBr ₆ ³⁻) | 70KT |
| Cyanamide (C(NH) ₂) | 54SS |
| Nitrogen oxide (NO) | 24MH,61Tc |
| Nitramide (NO ₂ NH ₂) | 27BKa |
| Hydrogen α -oxyhyponitrite $(H_2N_2O_3)$ | 63SRM |
| Hydrogen pentaphosphate (H ₇ P ₅ O ₁₆) | 50VC |
| Hydrogen hexaphosphate (H ₈ P ₆ O ₁₉) | 60IC,61I,61ICa |
| Hydrogen tetradecaphosphate (H ₁₆ P ₁₄ O ₄₃) | 60IC,61I |
| Hydrogen hexacontaphosphate $(H_{62}P_{60}O_{121})$ | 60IC,61I,61ICa |
| Hydrogen μ-disulfidohexaoxodiphosphate (H ₂ O ₃ PS ₂ PO ₃ H ₂) | 65NS |
| Hydrogen fluorotriphosphate $(H_4P_3O_9F)$ | 65Fb |
| Hydrogen dithionite (H ₂ S ₂ O ₄) | 11J,64LRC,67BC |
| Hydrogen imidobis(fluorosulfate) (NH(SO ₂ F) ₂) | 65Ra |

Russian translations have the page of the original in parentheses.

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